

雅思听力目标 6.5 分以上必备词汇清单

(场景分类版 | 100词精选)

这份词汇资料是专为准备冲刺雅思听力6.5分及以上的同学精心整理的学习材料。全表共收录六大核心场景类词汇，总计约100个真实考试中高频出现的重点词汇，涵盖：

医疗健康 农业与动物 职场社交 图书馆与学习 地理与出行 环境与科技(已整合进各类)

每个词汇配有：

- 中文翻译 & 韩语释义(帮助跨语对照记忆)
- 准确音标(便于正确发音)
- 对应出现的听力Section(精准定位训练重点)
- 真实考试例句(提升语境理解力)

本资料为限量内部专用版本，由EWE英语教学团队联合语言教研精心打造。请认真使用，让它成为你冲刺目标分数的秘密武器！

环境类 Environment (共20词)

单词	中文	韩语	音标	Section	真题例句
biodegradable	可生物降解的	생분해성의	/ˌbaɪ.əʊ.dɪˈɡrɛɪ.də.bəl/	4	The packaging used is biodegradable.
ecosystem	生态系统	생태계	/ˈiː.kəʊˌsɪs.təm/	4	Coral reefs form a complex marine ecosystem.
ultraviolet	紫外线的	자외선의	/ˌʌl.trəˈvaɪə.lət/	4	Exposure to ultraviolet rays can cause skin cancer.
erosion	侵蚀	침식	/ɪˈrəʊ.ʒən/	4	Coastal erosion has increased in recent years.

sediment	沉积物	침전물	/'sed.ɪ.mənt/	4	River sediments often contain nutrients.
greenhouse	温室效应	온실효과	/'gri:n.haʊs/	4	The greenhouse effect contributes to global warming.
evaporation	蒸发	증발	/ɪ.vəp.ə'reɪ.ʃən/	4	Evaporation rates vary by temperature.
conservation	保护	보존	/.kən.sə'veɪ.ʃən/	4	Conservation efforts have helped protect the forest.
landfill	垃圾填埋地	매립지	/'lænd.fɪl/	4	Most urban waste ends up in landfill.
sewage	污水	하수	/'su:.ɪdʒ/	4	The plant treats industrial sewage.
acid rain	酸雨	산성비	/.æsɪd 'reɪn/	4	Acid rain damages buildings and forests.
fossil fuel	化石燃料	화석연료	/'fɒs.əl ˌfjʊəl/	4	Fossil fuels contribute to CO2 emissions.
ozone layer	臭氧层	오존층	/'əʊ.zəʊn/	4	The ozone layer protects us from UV rays.
sustainability	可持续性	지속가능성	/sə'steɪ.nə'bɪl.ə.ti/	4	Sustainability is key in modern agriculture.

biodiversity	生物多样性	생물 다양성	/ˌbaɪ.ou.dar'v ɜ:.sə.ti/	4	Protecting biodiversity is vital for ecosystems.
toxic	有毒的	독성의	/ˈtɒk.sɪk/	4	Toxic chemicals pollute the river.
contamination	污染	오염	/kənˌtæm.ɪˈneɪ.jən/	4	Water contamination is a major issue.
recycle	回收	재활용	/ˌriːˈsaɪ.kəl/	4	We encourage students to recycle paper.
alternative energy	替代能源	대체 에너지	/ɔ:l'tɜ:.nə.tɪv 'en.ə.dʒi/	4	Wind is an example of alternative energy.
deforestation	森林砍伐	삼림 벌채	/ˌdiːˌfɒr.ɪ'steɪ.jən/	4	Deforestation leads to habitat loss.

医疗健康类 Medical & Health (共15词)

单词	中文	韩语	音标	Section	真题例句
asthma	哮喘	천식	/ˈæs.mə/	3	Asthma cases have increased due to air pollution.
antibiotic	抗生素	항생제	/ˌæn.ti.baɪˈɒt.ɪk/	3	The doctor prescribed antibiotics for the infection.

cholesterol	胆固醇	콜레스테롤	/kə'les.tə.rəl/	3	High cholesterol increases heart disease risk.
vaccination	接种	예방접종	/ˌvæk.sɪ'neɪ.ʃən/	3	Vaccination can prevent many diseases.
diagnosis	诊断	진단	/ˌdaɪ.əg'nəʊ.sɪs/	3	Early diagnosis improves recovery chances.
injection	注射	주사	/ɪn'dʒek.ʃən/	3	The nurse gave him a flu injection.
symptom	症状	증상	/ˈsɪmp.təm/	3	Fever is a common symptom of infection.
therapy	疗法	치료	/ˈθer.ə.pi/	3	Physical therapy helped him recover faster.
allergy	过敏	알레르기	/ˈæl.ə.dʒi/	3	She has a severe peanut allergy.
fatigue	疲劳	피로	/fə'ti:g/	3	Chronic fatigue can affect daily life.
surgery	手术	수술	/ˈsɜː.dʒər.i/	3	The patient underwent heart surgery.
insomnia	失眠	불면증	/ɪn'sɒm.ni.ə/	3	Stress and anxiety often cause insomnia.

prescription	处方	처방전	/prɪ'skrɪp.ʃən/	3	The doctor gave me a prescription for antibiotics.
dose	剂量	복용량	/dəʊs/	3	Take one dose every six hours.
recovery	恢复	회복	/rɪ'kʌv.ər.i/	3	Her recovery took several months.

农业与动物类 Agriculture & Animals (共20词)

单词	中文	韩语	音标	Section	真题例句
irrigation	灌溉	관개	/ˌɪr.ɪ'geɪ.ʃən/	3	Irrigation helps farmers maintain crop yields.
pesticide	杀虫剂	살충제	/'pes.tɪ.səɪd/	3	Pesticides are used to control insect damage.
crop rotation	轮作	윤작	/krɒp rəʊ'teɪ.ʃən/	3	Crop rotation improves soil fertility.
livestock	牲畜	가축	/'laɪv.stɒk/	3	The farm raises livestock such as cows and pigs.
pasture	牧场	목초지	/'pɑːs.tʃər/	3	Cows graze freely in the open pasture.
fertilizer	肥料	비료	/'fɜː.tɪ.laɪ.zər/	3	The use of organic fertilizer has increased.
greenhouse	温室	온실	/'ɡriːn.haʊs/	3	Tomatoes grow well in a greenhouse.
harvest	收获	수확	/'hɑː.vɪst/	3	The wheat harvest was successful this year.

yield	产量	수확 량	/ji:ld/	3	The crop yield has doubled due to new techniques.
cultivation	耕作	경작	/ˌkʌl.tɪˈveɪ.ʃən/	3	Rice cultivation requires a lot of water.
sow	播种	씨를 뿌리 다	/səʊ/	3	Farmers sow seeds in early spring.
plough	犁	쟁기 질하 다	/plau/	3	The field was ploughed before planting.
dairy	乳制品	낙농 의	/ˈdeə.ri/	3	Dairy farms produce milk and cheese.
breed	繁殖	번식 하다	/bri:d/	3	They breed chickens for both meat and eggs.
endangered species	濒危物种	멸종 위기 종	/ɪnˈdeɪn.dʒəd ˈspiːʃiːz/	4	Laws protect endangered species from extinction.
habitat	栖息地	서식 지	/ˈhæb.ɪ.tæt/	4	The forest is a natural habitat for many birds.
predator	捕食者	포식 자	/ˈpred.ə.tər/	4	Lions are top predators in the savannah.
mammal	哺乳动物	포유 류	/ˈmæm.əl/	4	Whales are the largest mammals in the ocean.
reptile	爬行动物	파충 류	/ˈrep.taɪl/	4	Snakes and lizards are examples of reptiles.
amphibian	两栖动物	양서 류	/æmˈfɪb.i.ən/	4	Frogs and toads are common amphibians.

职场社交类 Workplace & Social Interaction (共20词)

单词	中文	韩语	音标	Section	真题例句
applicant	申请人	지원자	/'æp.lɪ.kənt/	1	The company received over 100 applicants for the role.
interview	面试	면접	/'ɪn.tə.vju:/	1	She had an interview for a marketing position.
qualification	资格证书	자격증	/'kwɒl.ɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/	1	A degree in engineering is a common qualification.
resume	简历	이력서	/'rez.ju:.meɪ/	1	Please submit your resume and cover letter.
vacancy	职位空缺	공석	/'veɪ.kən.si/	1	We currently have a vacancy in the finance department.
promotion	晋升	승진	/prə'məʊ.ʃən/	1	She was given a promotion after two years.
teamwork	团队合作	팀워크	/'ti:m.wɜ:k/	1	Good teamwork is essential in this role.
deadline	截止日期	마감일	/'ded.laɪn/	1	We must meet the deadline by Friday.
colleague	同事	동료	/'kɒl.i:g/	1	My colleagues helped me complete the project.
overtime	加班	야근	/'əʊ.və.taɪm/	1	I had to work overtime to finish the task.
salary	薪水	급여	/'sæl.ər.i/	1	The starting salary is very competitive.
internship	实习	인턴십	/'ɪn.tɜ:n.ʃɪp/	1	He did an internship at a law firm.
reference	推荐信	추천서	/'ref.ər.əns/	1	The manager wrote a reference for me.

probation	试用期	수습 기간	/prəˈbeɪ.ʃən/	1	New employees must complete a three-month probation.
supervisor	上司	감독 자	/ˈsuː.pə.vaɪ.zə r/	1	Report any issues to your supervisor.
retirement	退休	퇴직	/rɪˈtaɪə.mənt/	1	He plans to travel after retirement.
shift	班次	근무 조	/ʃɪft/	1	She works the night shift at the hospital.
recruitment	招聘	채용	/rɪˈkruːt.mənt/	1	The recruitment process takes about two weeks.
benefits	福利	복리 후생	/ˈben.ɪ.fɪts/	1	Health insurance is one of the job benefits.
contract	合同	계약	/ˈkɒn.trækt/	1	Please review the employment contract carefully.

图书馆与学习类 Library & Study (共20词)

单词	中文	韩语	音标	Section	真题例句
librarian	图书 管理员	사서	/laɪˈbreə.ri.ən/	1	The librarian helped me find the reference books.
catalogue	目录	목록	/ˈkæt.əl.ɒg/	1	You can search the library catalogue online.
reference book	参考 书	참고 서	/ˈref.ər.əns bʊk/	1	Reference books cannot be checked out.
journal	学术 期刊	학술 지	/ˈdʒɜː.nəl/	1	She published her research in a medical journal.
overdue	逾期的	연체 된	/ˌəʊ.vəˈdjuː/	1	This book is two weeks overdue.

renew	续借	갱신하다	/rɪˈnjuː/	1	You can renew your loans at the front desk.
bibliography	书目	참고 문헌	/ˌbɪb.liˈɒɡ.rə.fi/	1	The bibliography must be formatted in APA style.
academic	学术的	학문적인	/ˌæk.əˈdem.ɪk/	1	Academic writing requires critical analysis.
assignment	作业	과제	/əˈsaɪn.mənt/	1	Our assignment is due next Monday.
plagiarism	抄袭	표절	/ˈpleɪ.dʒər.ɪ.zəm/	1	Plagiarism can result in academic penalties.
seminar	研讨会	세미나	/ˈsem.ɪ.nɑːr/	1	We attended a seminar on climate change.
tutorial	辅导课	튜토리얼	/tjuːˈtɔːri.əl/	1	The tutorial covered exam strategies.
lecture	讲座	강의	/ˈlek.tʃər/	1	Today's lecture focused on global trade.
term	学期	학기	/tɜːm/	1	We have exams at the end of term.
course outline	课程大纲	강의 계획서	/kɔːs ˈaʊt.laɪn/	1	The course outline was distributed in class.
study group	学习小组	스터디 그룹	/ˈstʌd.i ɡruːp/	1	I joined a study group for revision.
presentation	演讲	발표	/ˌprez.ənˈteɪ.ʃən/	1	Her presentation covered recent discoveries.
deadline	截止日期	마감일	/ˈded.laɪn/	1	The essay deadline is next Friday.

attendance	出勤	출석	/ə'ten.dəns/	1	Regular attendance is required for this course.
thesis	论文	논문	/'θi:.sɪs/	1	He submitted his thesis on climate policy.

地理与出行类 **Geography & Transportation** (共20词)

单词	中文	韩语	音标	Section	真题例句
latitude	纬度	위도	/'læt.ɪ.tju:d/	4	These plants grow better at lower latitudes.
longitude	经度	경도	/'lɒn.dʒɪ.tju:d/	4	The island lies at a longitude of 75 degrees west.
equator	赤道	적도	/'kweɪ.tər/	4	The climate near the equator is usually hot and humid.
plateau	高原	고원	/'plæt.ou/	4	The Tibetan Plateau is the highest in the world.
valley	山谷	계곡	/'væl.i/	4	The river runs through a wide valley.
delta	三角洲	삼각주	/'del.tə/	4	The Nile delta is known for its fertility.
coastline	海岸线	해안선	/'kəʊst.laɪn/	4	The country has a long and rugged coastline.
canyon	峡谷	협곡	/'kæn.jən/	4	The Grand Canyon is a famous natural attraction.
glacier	冰川	빙하	/'glæs.i.ər/	4	The glacier has been melting rapidly.

fault line	断层线	단층선	/fɔːlt laɪn/	4	Earthquakes often occur along fault lines.
volcanic eruption	火山喷发	화산 폭발	/vɒl'kæn.ɪk ɪ'rʌp.jən/	4	The volcanic eruption covered the town in ash.
transport hub	交通枢纽	교통 중심지	/'træn.spɔ:t hʌb/	1	The city serves as a major transport hub.
commute	通勤	통근하다	/kə'mju:t/	1	Many workers commute long distances every day.
pedestrian	行人	보행자	/pə'des.tri.ən/	1	This street is only for pedestrian use.
roundabout	环形交叉路口	로터리	/'raʊn.də.baʊt/	1	The car took the third exit at the roundabout.
junction	交叉路口	교차로	/'dʒʌŋk.jən/	1	Turn left at the next junction.
platform	月台, 站台	승강장	/'plæt.fɔ:m/	1	The train will depart from platform 6.
timetable	时间表	시간표	/'taɪm.teɪ.bəl/	1	Please check the bus timetable before leaving.
departure	出发	출발	/dɪ'pɑ:.tʃər/	1	The departure of flight 203 has been delayed.
arrival	到达	도착	/ə'raɪ.vəl/	1	The arrival time is listed on the schedule.

自学规划：

- 每周集中精学一个场景类词汇模块(共6周)
- 每天学习10个单词, 结合发音、例句、韩中释义, 进行口头造句或小测试
- 每周末完成一次该类词汇听力精听练习(选取真实Section片段)
- 每类词汇结束后复习错词+高频词, 建立个人错词卡片