

XVI<sup>e</sup> Séminaire de Cardiologie Pédiatrique

## **DOUBLES DISCORDANCES**



sous la direction de

**Jean Kachaner et Daniel Sidi**

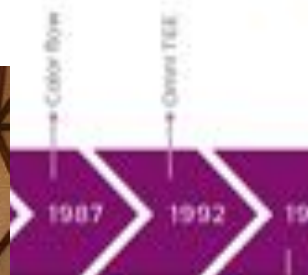
avec le concours privilégié de  
**MEDTRONIC FRANCE**

# Echo Multidimensionnelle

*Un simple gadget ?*  
*Imaginer demain*



stop innovating because  
you can't stop



Harmonic Imaging

Spatial compounding

XRES

xMAT



La Région  
**Occitanie**  
Pyrénées - Méditerranée

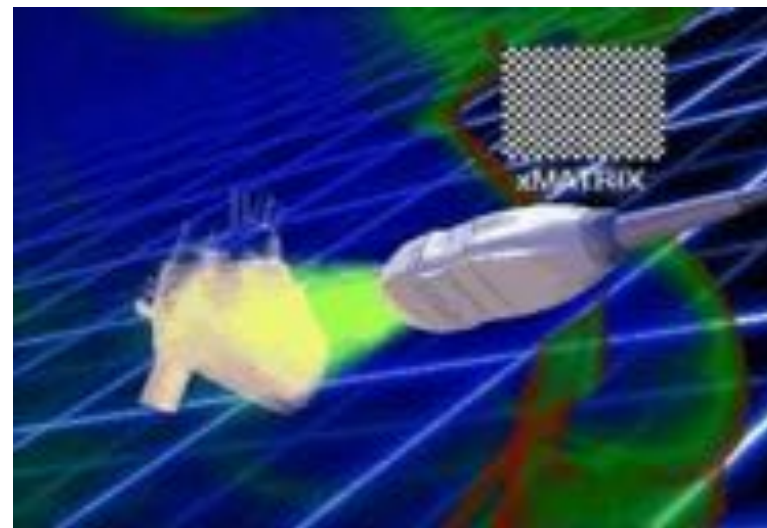
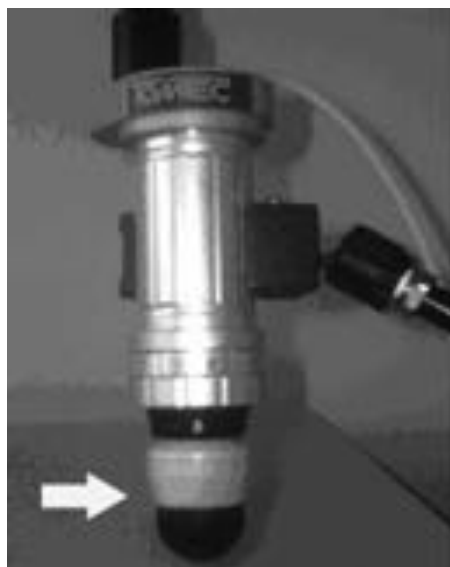
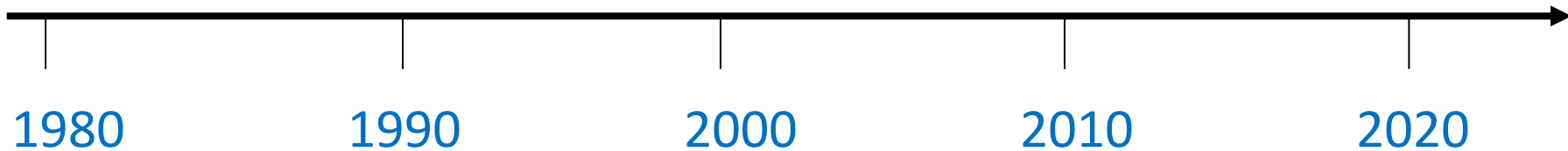
2D

Doppler

3D

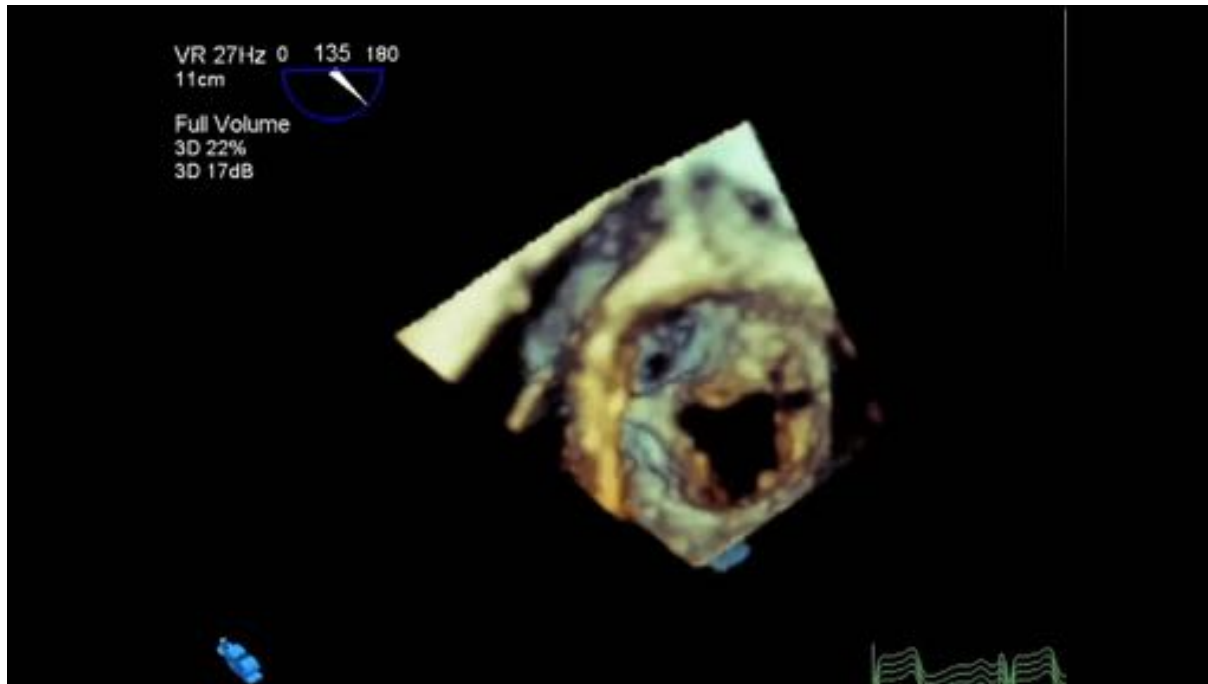
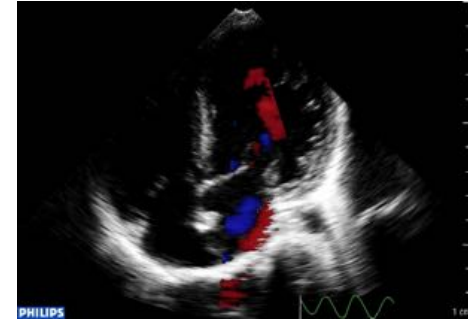
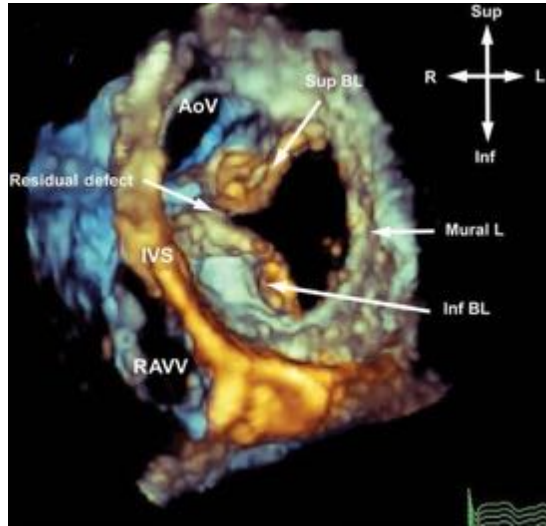
Speckle

*Fusion  
Impression*



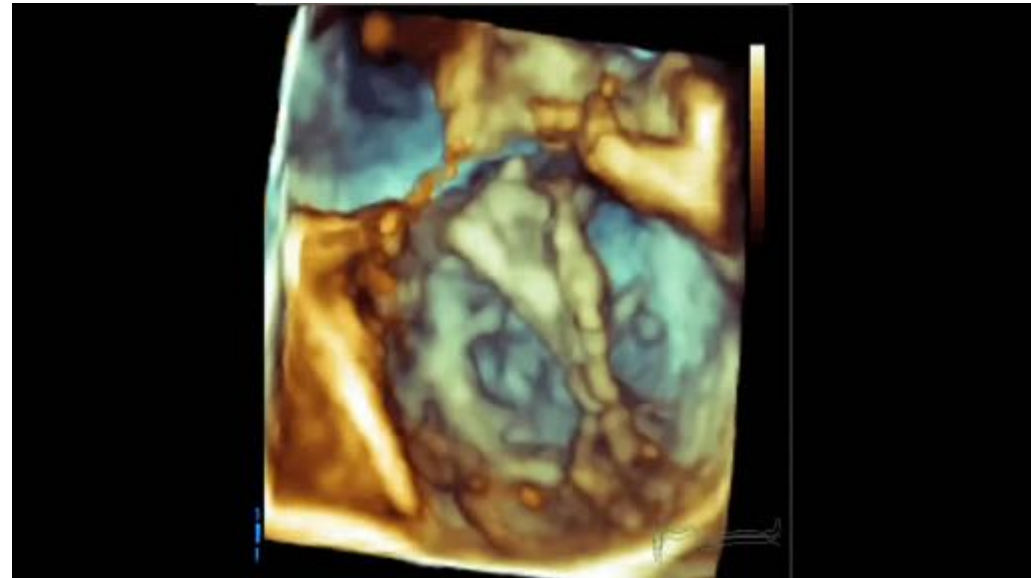
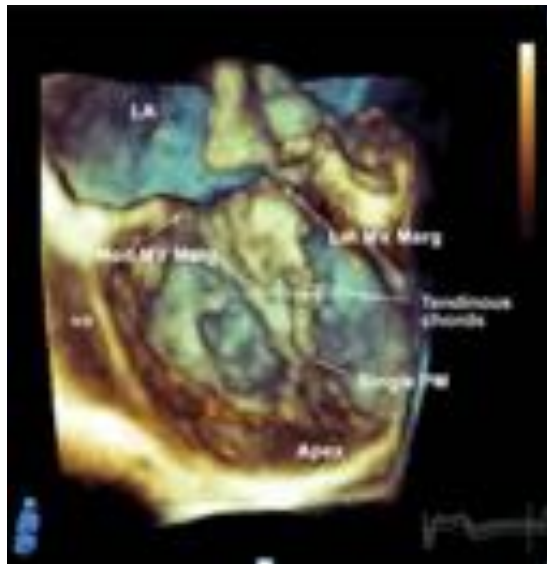
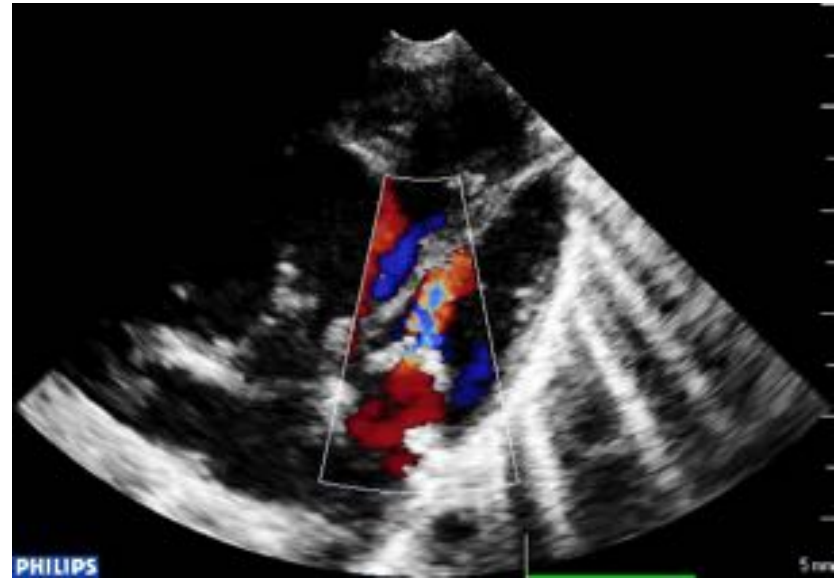
# AVSD

*Simpson et Acar EHJCI 2017*

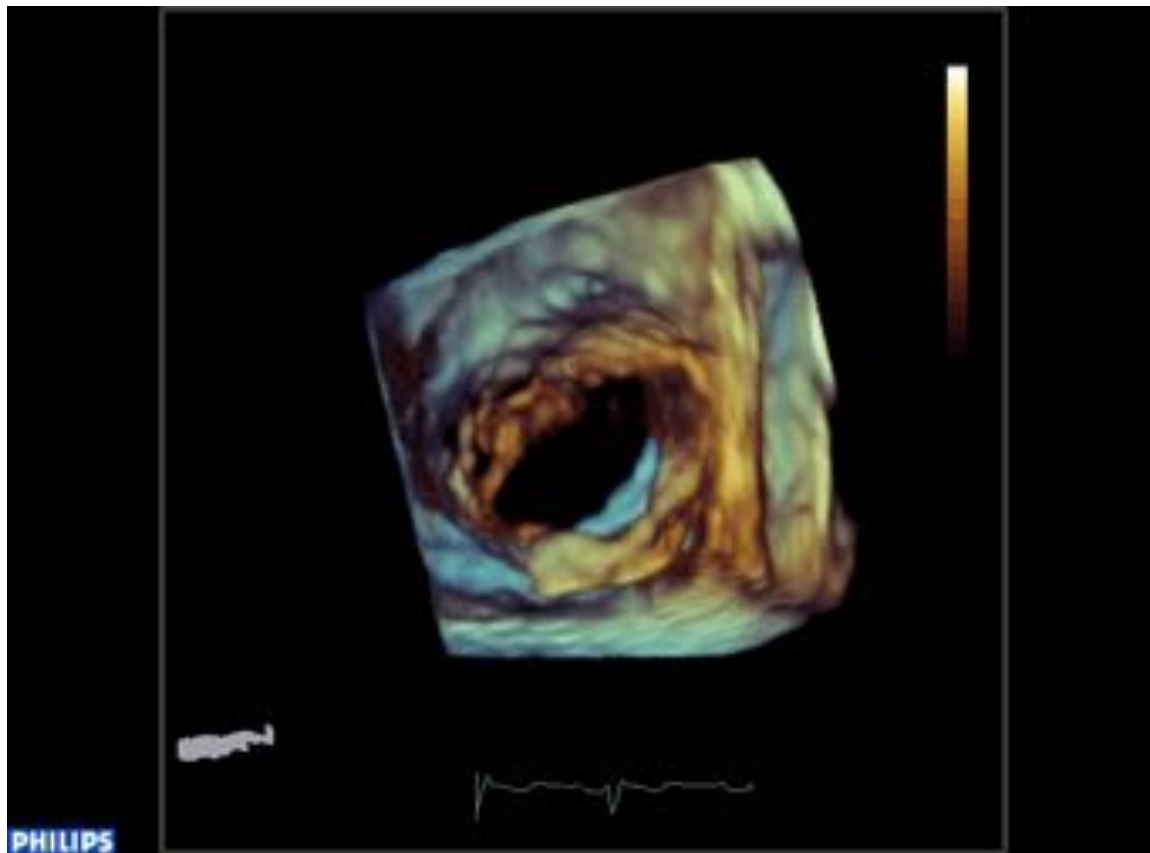


# 3D MV Stenosis

*Hadeed et al. JASE 2016*



# 3D TV Ebstein

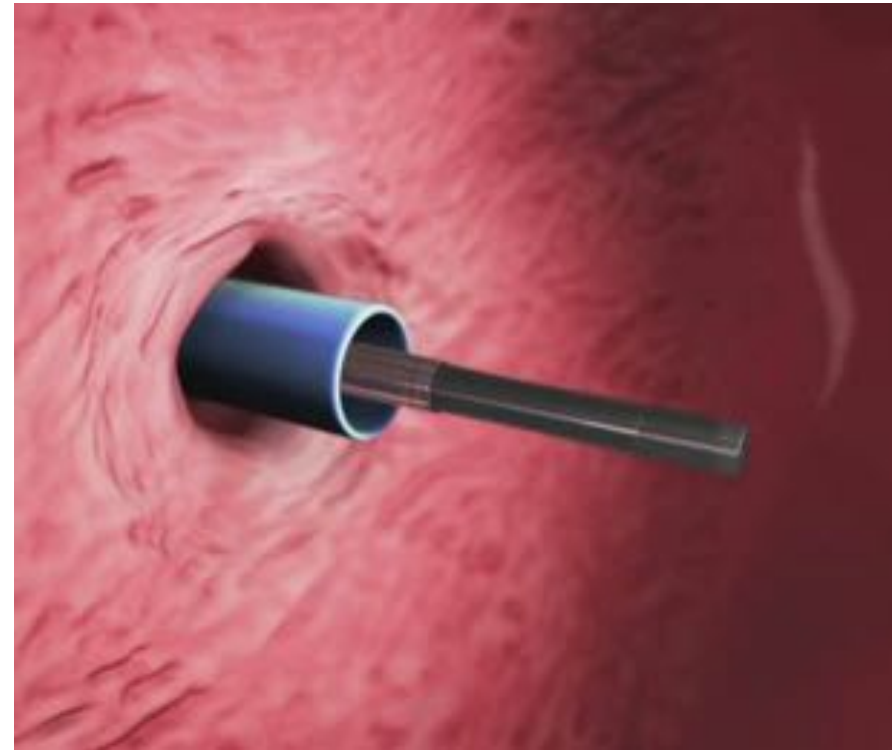
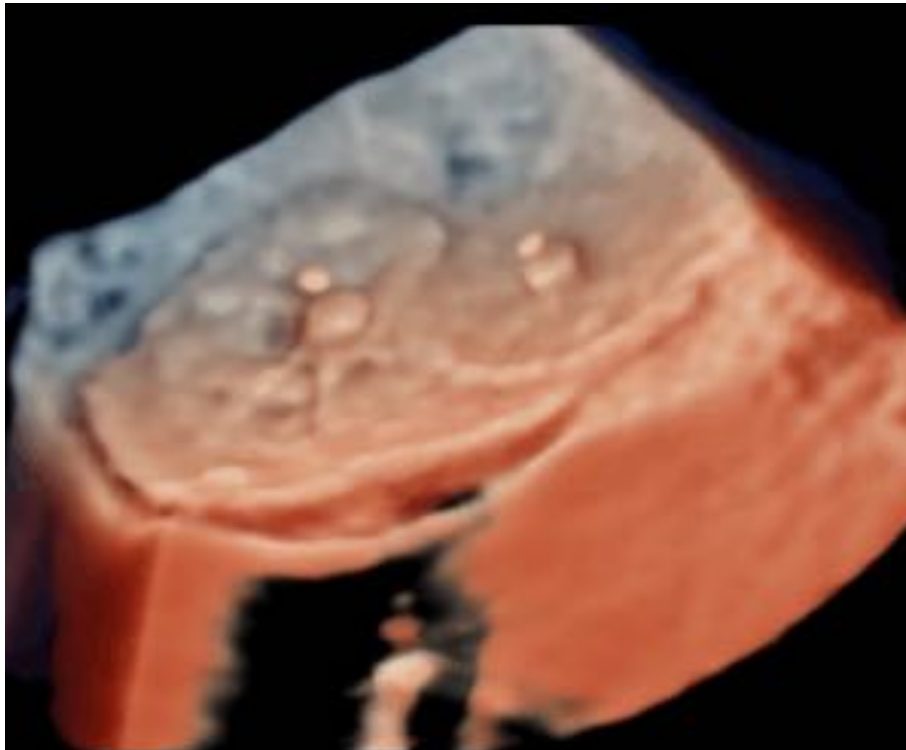


*Hadeed et al. Echocardiography 2014*

Arch Cardiovasc Dis. 2018 Jun - Jul;111(6-7):392-394. doi: 10.1016/j.acvd.2018.03.003. Epub 2018 Apr 13.

## **Interventional catheterization and echocardiography: An indefectible link illustrated by atrial septal defect closure.**

Karsenty C<sup>1</sup>, Hadeed K<sup>2</sup>, Acar P<sup>2</sup>.





Archives of Cardiovascular Disease (2016) 109, 128–142

Available online at  
**ScienceDirect**  
 www.sciencedirect.com

Elsevier Masson France  
**EM|consulte**  
 www.em-consulte.com/en

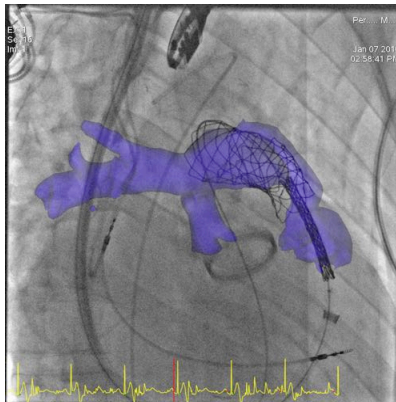
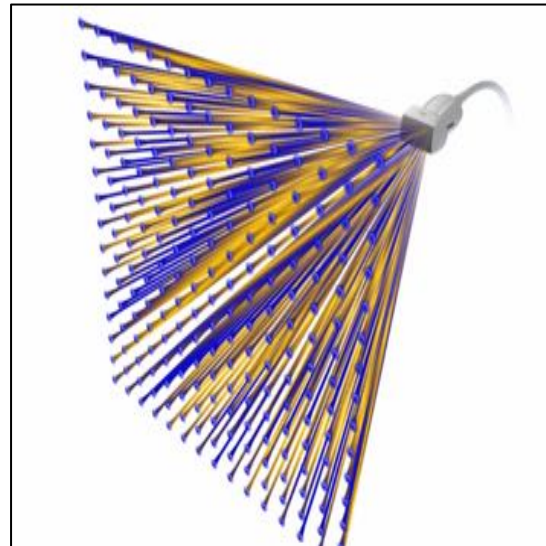
**REVIEW**

**Cardiac imaging of congenital heart diseases during interventional procedures continues to evolve: Pros and cons of the main techniques**

*Évolution de l'imagerie des cardiopathies congénitales en salle de cathétérisme : avantages et inconvénients des différentes techniques*

Sebastien Hascoët<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Karine Warin-Fresse<sup>c</sup>,  
 Alban-Elouen Baruteau<sup>a,d</sup>, Khaled Hadeed<sup>b</sup>,  
 Clement Karsenty<sup>b</sup>, Jérôme Petit<sup>a,1</sup>,  
 Patrice Guérin<sup>c,1</sup>, Alain Fraisse<sup>a,1</sup>, Philippe Acar<sup>b,1</sup>

\*Corresponding author. E-mail: s.hascoet@aphp.fr





# Fusion Echo-Scopy Echonavigator™



## Feasibility and Safety of Using a Fused Echocardiography/Fluoroscopy Imaging System in Patients with Congenital Heart Disease

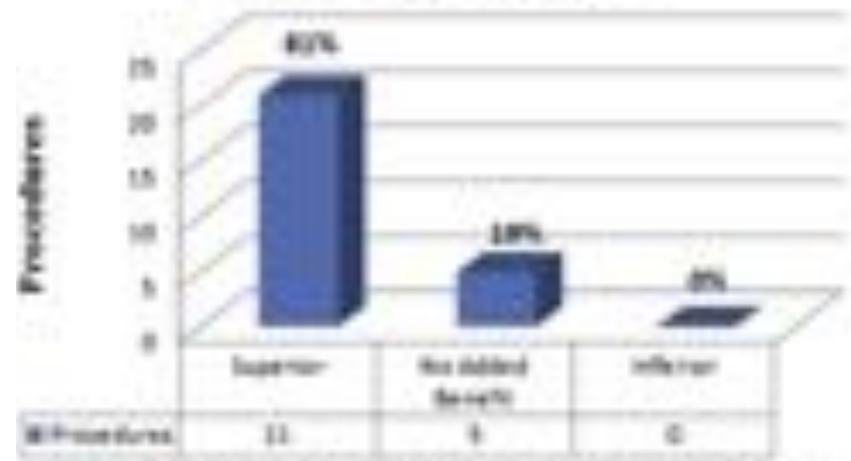
Po To Jone, MD, Michael M. Ross, MD, MS, John A. Bucken, PhD, Matthew J. Maheshwari, MS, Michael V. Di Maria, MD, and Thomas E. Fogar, MD, Aurora, Colorado, and Brandiff Mason, New York

ASD closure  
 VSD closure  
 Fontan fenestration closure / opening  
 Baffle leak / stenosis  
 Tricuspid / Mitral valve  
 Aortic valvuloplasty

**Table 3** Comparison of closure of ASDs with and without FEX system

	Mean	95% CI		P
		Lower	Upper	
<b>Fluoroscopy time (min)</b>				<b>.0006</b>
Control	18.62	15.89	21.55	
Case	12.61	10.98	14.24	
<b>Procedure time (min)</b>				<b>.1545</b>
Control	94.52	85.06	103.94	
Case	107.38	92.48	122.11	
<b>Radiation dose (mGy · cm<sup>2</sup>)</b>				<b>.0291</b>
Control	12,114.75	10,958.91	14,870.58	
Case	8,945.45	7,805.07	9,912.75	

### Grading of Procedures



Clinical Investigation

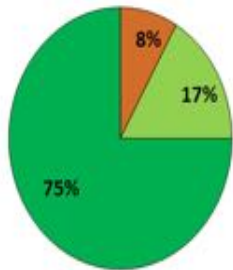
Fusion Imaging in Children

## Feasibility, Safety and Accuracy of Echocardiography-Fluoroscopy Imaging Fusion During Percutaneous Atrial Septal Defect Closure in Children

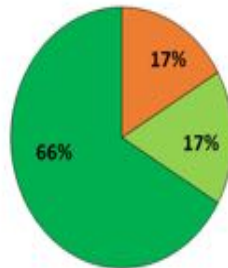
Sebastien Hascoët MD <sup>\*,§</sup>, Khaled Hadeed MD <sup>\*,§,¶</sup>, Clement Karsenty MD <sup>\*,§,¶</sup>, Yves Dulac MD <sup>\*</sup>, Francois Heitz MD <sup>\*,§</sup>, Nicolas Combes MD <sup>\*</sup>, Gerald Chausseray MD <sup>\*</sup>, Xavier Alacoque MD, PhD <sup>\*</sup>, Françoise Aurioi RN <sup>†</sup>, Pascal Amedeo MD, PhD <sup>§</sup>, Alain Fraisse MD, PhD <sup>§</sup>, Philippe Acar MD, PhD <sup>\*</sup>



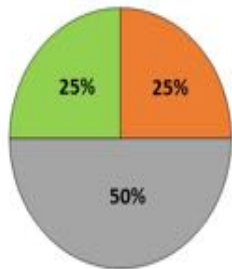
A) EchoNavigator helps understanding



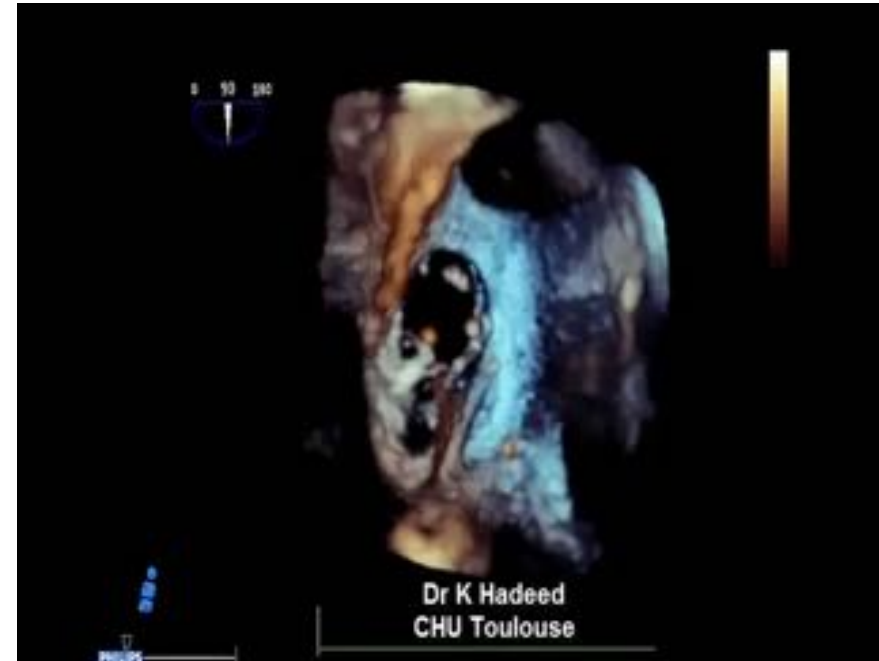
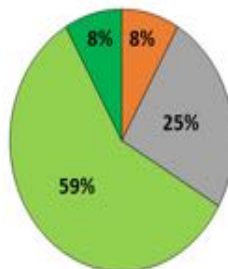
B) EchoNavigator helps following the procedure



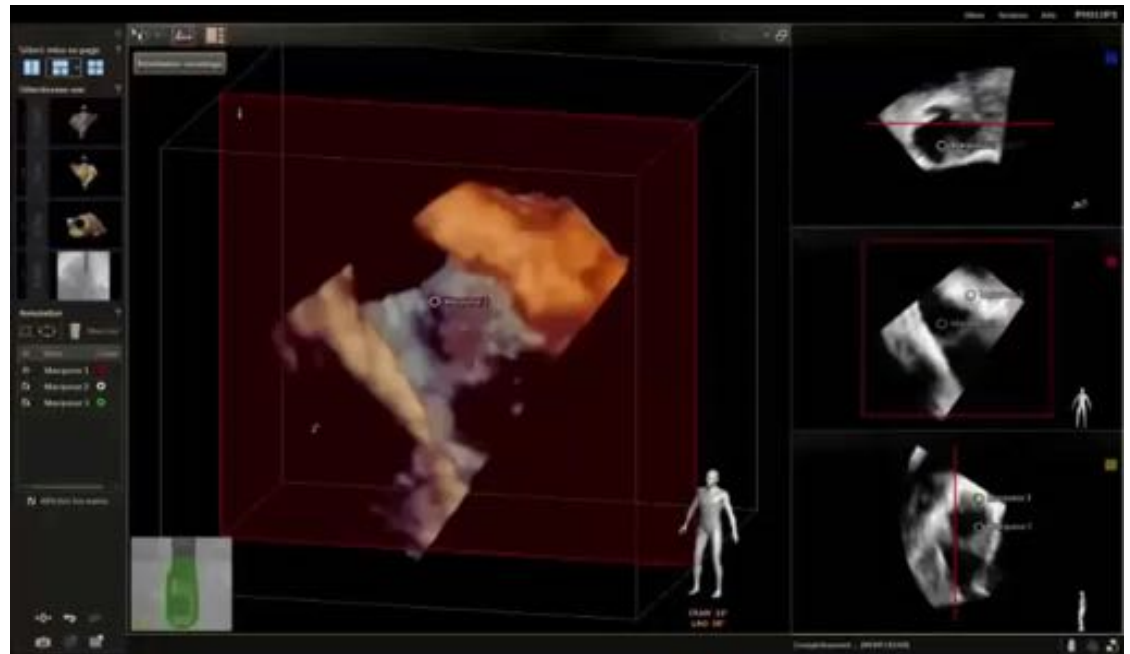
C) EchoNavigator decreases procedure duration



D) EchoNavigator is useful to guide the procedure



# Fusion *Ao Valve Dilatation*



Archives of Cardiovascular Disease (2018) xxx, xxx–xxx



ELSEVIER

Available online at  
**ScienceDirect**  
www.sciencedirect.com

Elsevier Masson France  
**EM|consulte**  
www.em-consulte.com/en



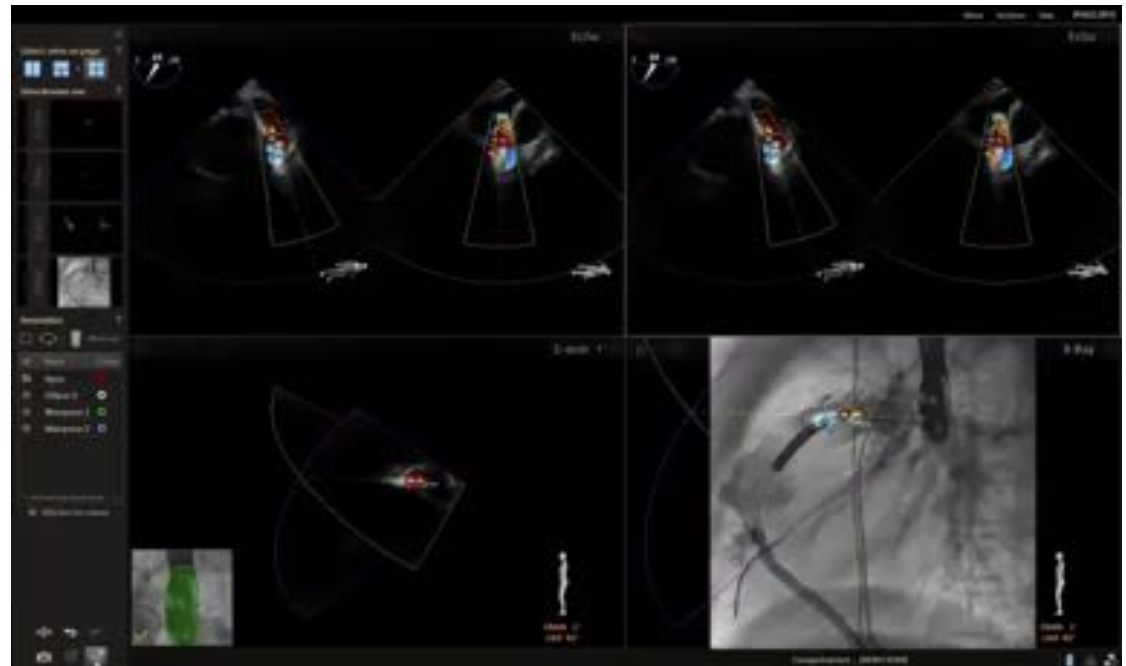
CLINICAL RESEARCH

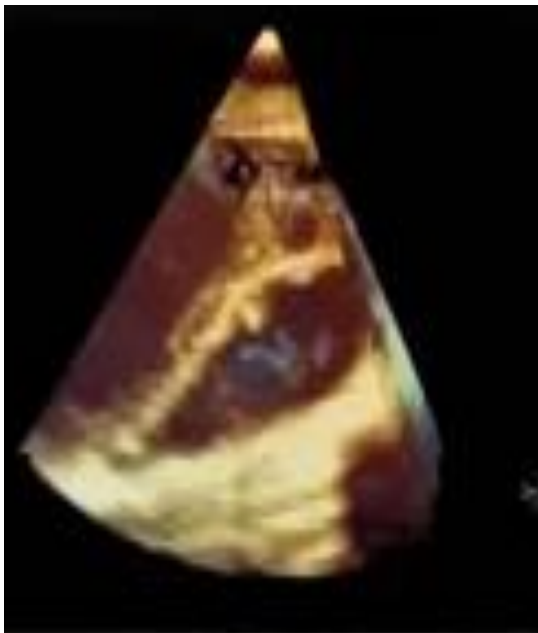
## Usefulness of echocardiographic-fluoroscopic fusion imaging in children with congenital heart disease

*L'apport de l'imagerie de fusion entre échocardiographie et fluoroscopie dans le traitement des cardiopathies congénitales chez les enfants*

Khaled Hadeed<sup>a,\*</sup>, Sébastien Hascoët<sup>a,b</sup>,  
Clement Karsenty<sup>a,c</sup>, Miarisoa Ratsimandresy<sup>a</sup>,  
Yves Dulac<sup>a</sup>, Gerald Chausseray<sup>a</sup>, Xavier Alacoque<sup>a</sup>,  
Alain Fraisse<sup>a,d</sup>, Philippe Acar<sup>a</sup>

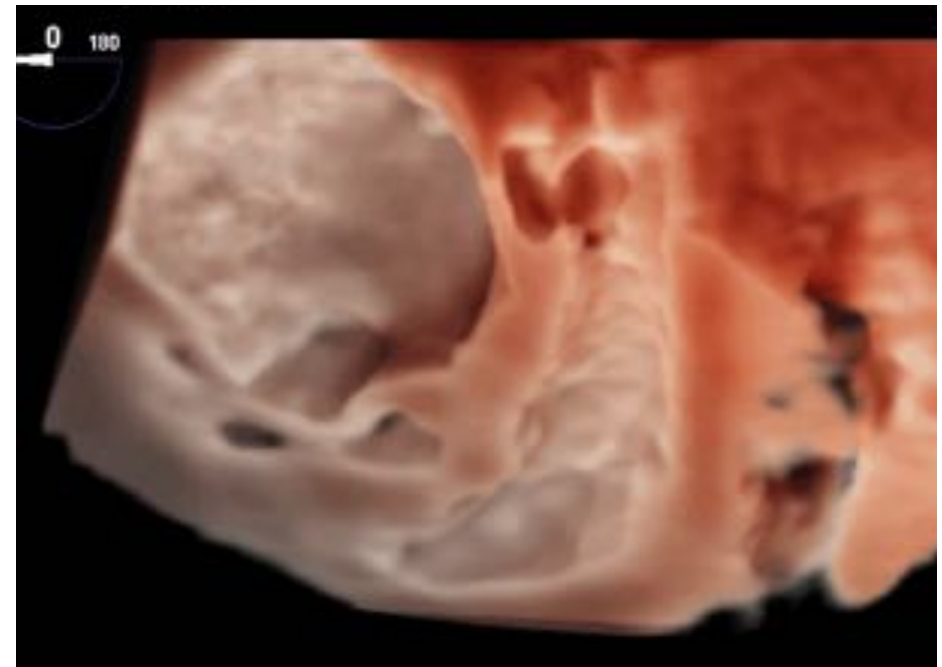
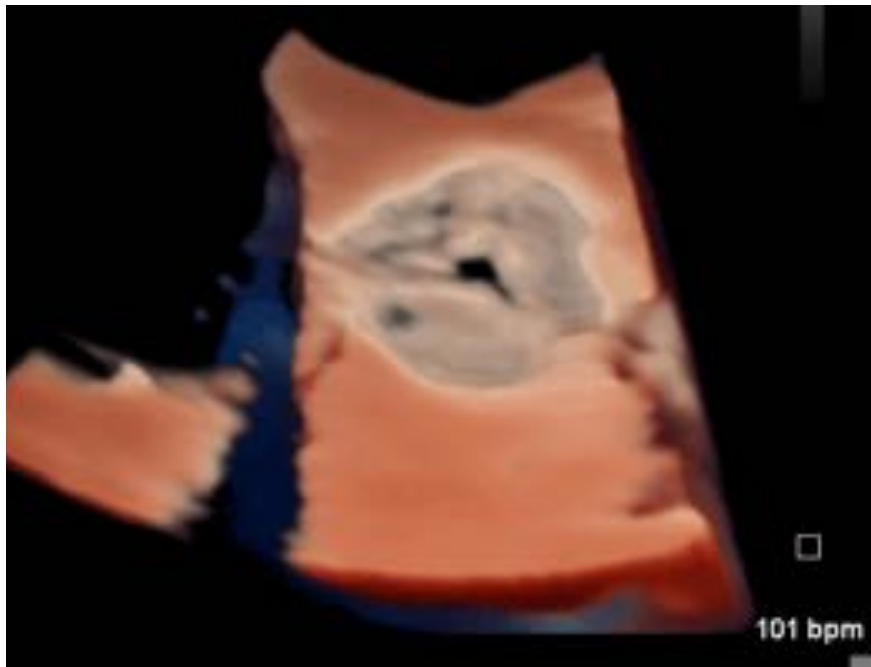
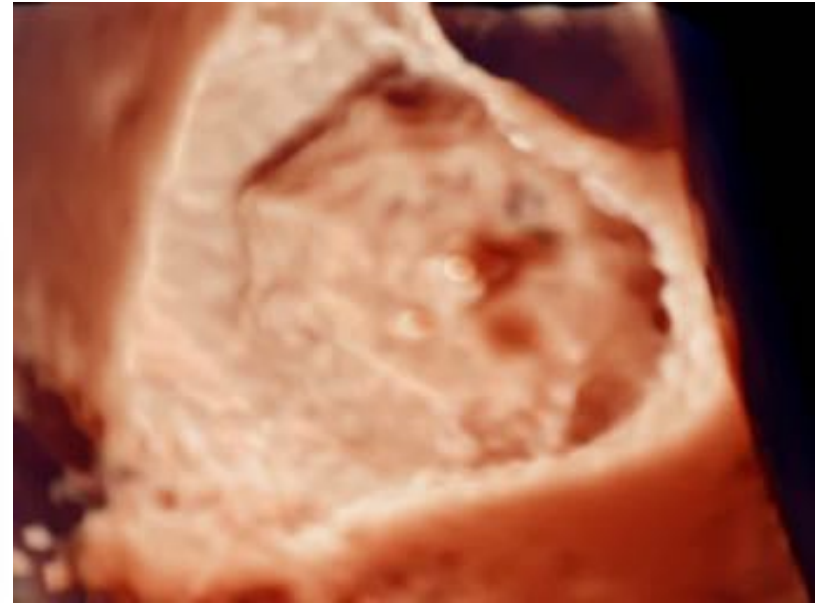
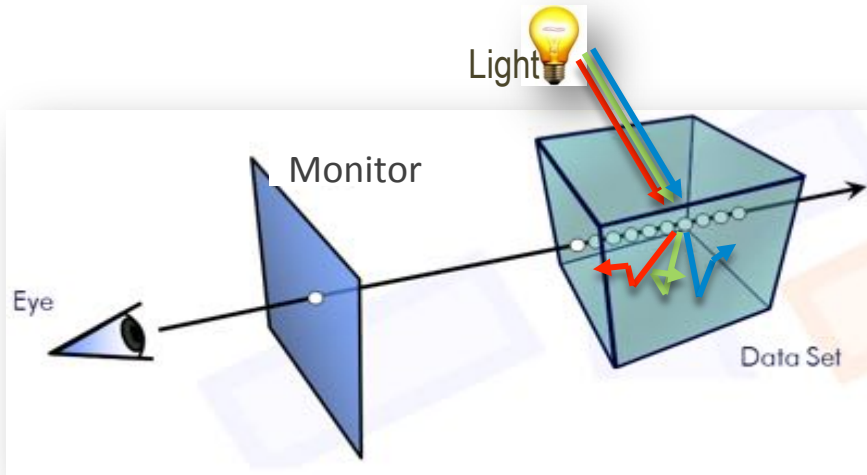
# Fusion *Pulm Valvulation*





Fusion Echo-Scopy  
*VSD Closure*

# 3D TRUE VIEW



# 3D Cardiac Printing

## Results by year



SYSTEMATIC REVIEW ARTICLE  
Front. Pediatr. 11 February 2019 | <https://doi.org/10.3389/fped.2019.00023>

### 3D-Printed Models for Surgical Planning in Complex Congenital Heart Diseases: A Systematic Review

Clément Batteux, Moussa A. Haidar and Damien Bonnet

Department of Congenital and Pediatric Cardiology, Centre de Référence Malformations Cardiaques Congénitales Complexes, Hôpital Necker-Enfants Malades, Assistance Publique-Hôpitaux de Paris, Université Paris Descartes, Sorbonne Paris Cité, Paris, France

## Medical scanner



## Dedicated Software



## 3D printing



Image acquisition



Segmentation and 3D surface model



3D Printing

Available online at  
**ScienceDirect**  
[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

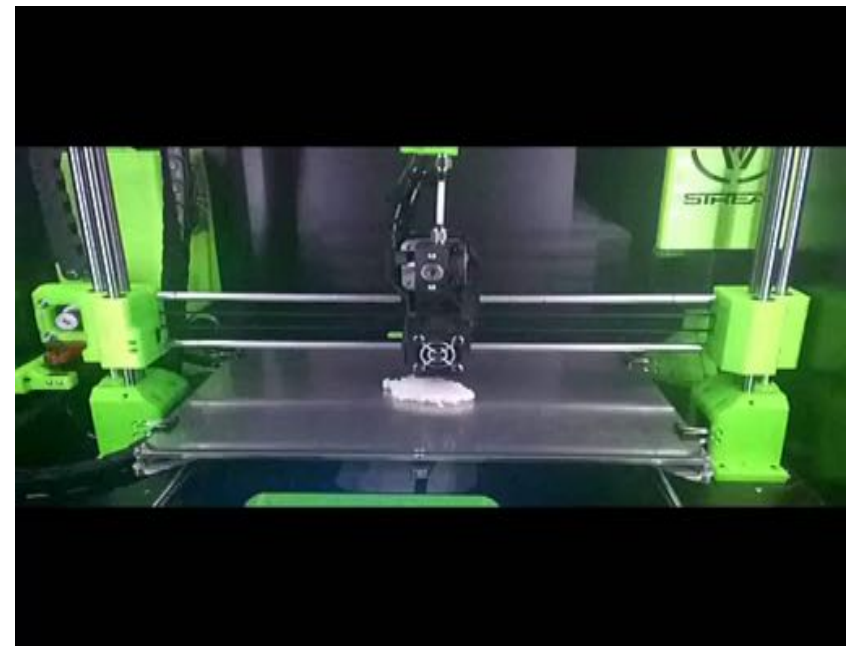
Elsevier Masson France  
**EM|consulte**  
[www.em-consulte.com/en](http://www.em-consulte.com/en)

SCIENTIFIC EDITORIAL

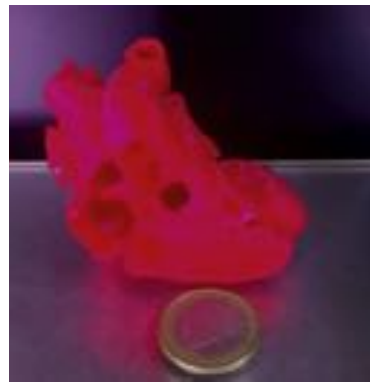
## Cardiac 3D printing for better understanding of congenital heart disease

*L'impression cardiaque 3D pour mieux comprendre les cardiopathies congénitales*

Khaled Hadeed, Philippe Acar\*, Yves Dulac, Fabio Cuttone, Xavier Alacoque, Clément Karsenty



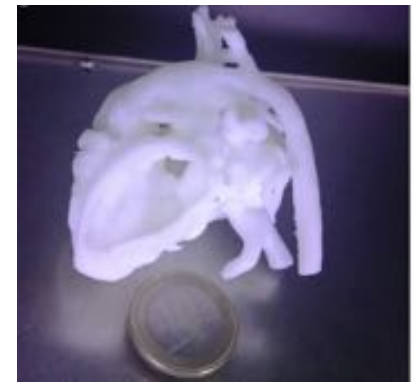
5 years old  
TOF



8 months old, 7 kg  
DORV



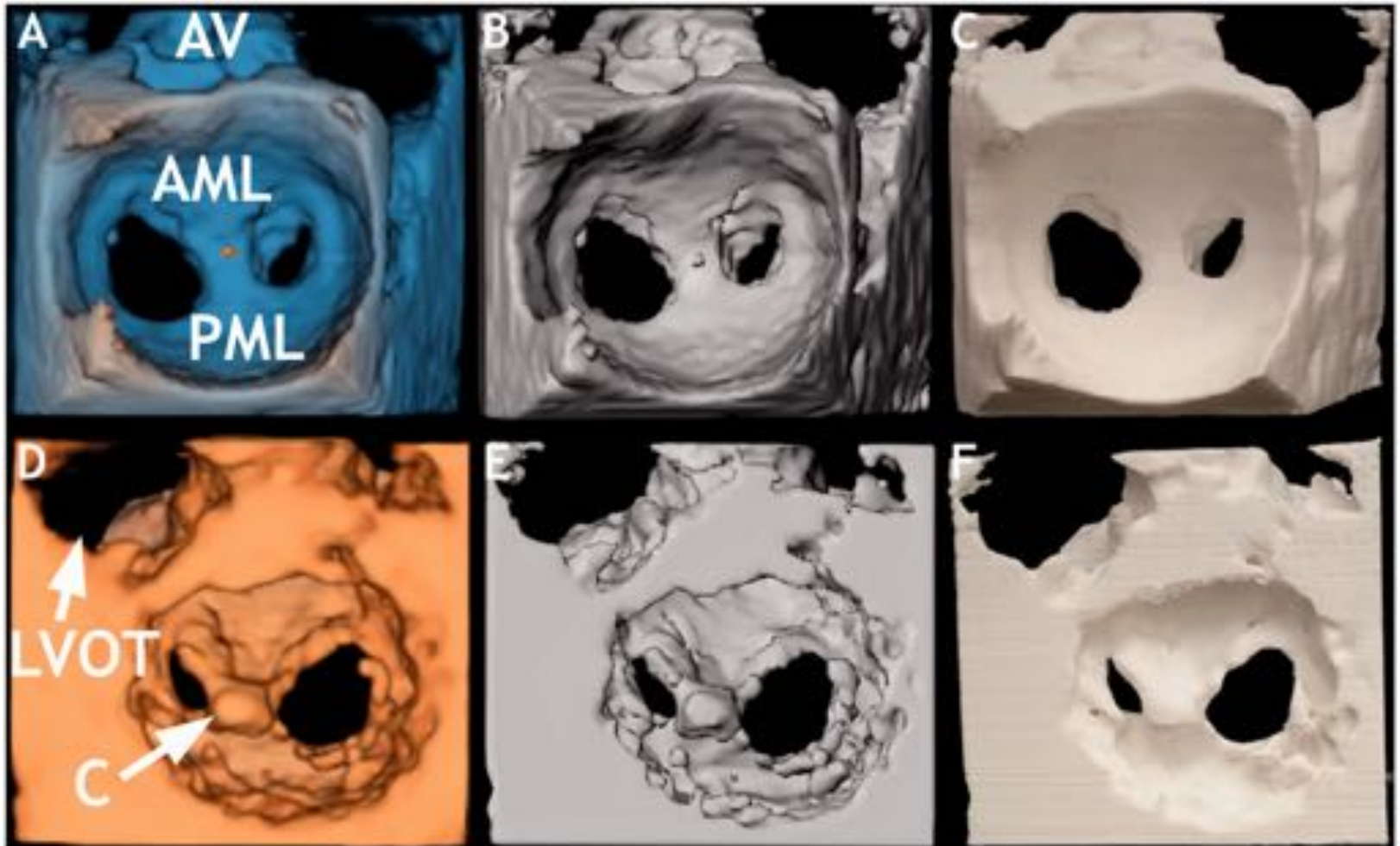
1 month old, 4 kg  
TAC



Premature, 2 kg  
Syndrome of Coa




# 3D Echo Printing *MitraClip*



# 3D Printing Communication



Pediatr Cardiol (2017) 38:813–818  
DOI 10.1007/s00246-017-1586-9

 CrossMark

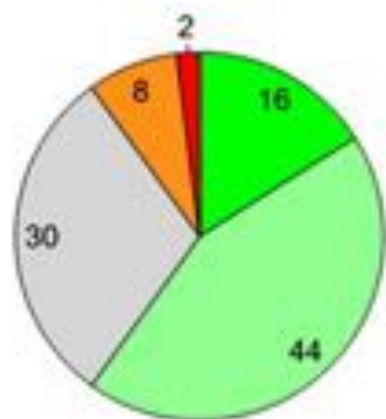
ORIGINAL ARTICLE

**Piloting the Use of Patient-Specific Cardiac Models as a Novel Tool to Facilitate Communication During Clinical Consultations**

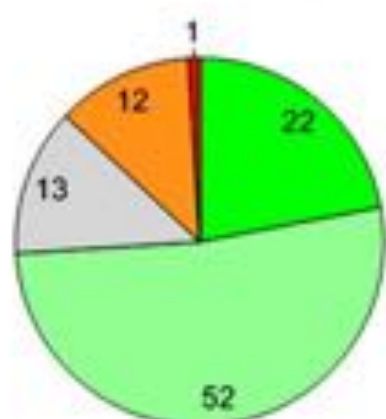
Giovanni Biglino<sup>1,2</sup> · Despina Kontordou<sup>3</sup> · Marika Gasparini<sup>4</sup> · Claudio Capelli<sup>2,3</sup> · Lindsay-Kay Leaver<sup>2</sup> · Sachin Khambadkone<sup>2</sup> · Silvia Schievano<sup>1,2</sup> · Andrew M. Taylor<sup>2,3</sup> · Jo Wray<sup>2</sup>



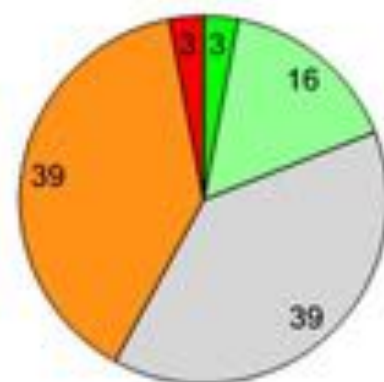
**A) 3D models aided learning experience**



**B) 3D models provide more information than diagrams**



**C) 3D models provide less information than generic models**



RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open Access



# Three-dimensional printing models in congenital heart disease education for medical students: a controlled comparative study

Wei Su<sup>1</sup>, Yunbin Xiao<sup>2</sup>, Sping He<sup>3</sup>, Peng Huang<sup>3</sup> and Xicheng Deng<sup>4\*</sup>



*Guitarte et al. ACVD 2019*

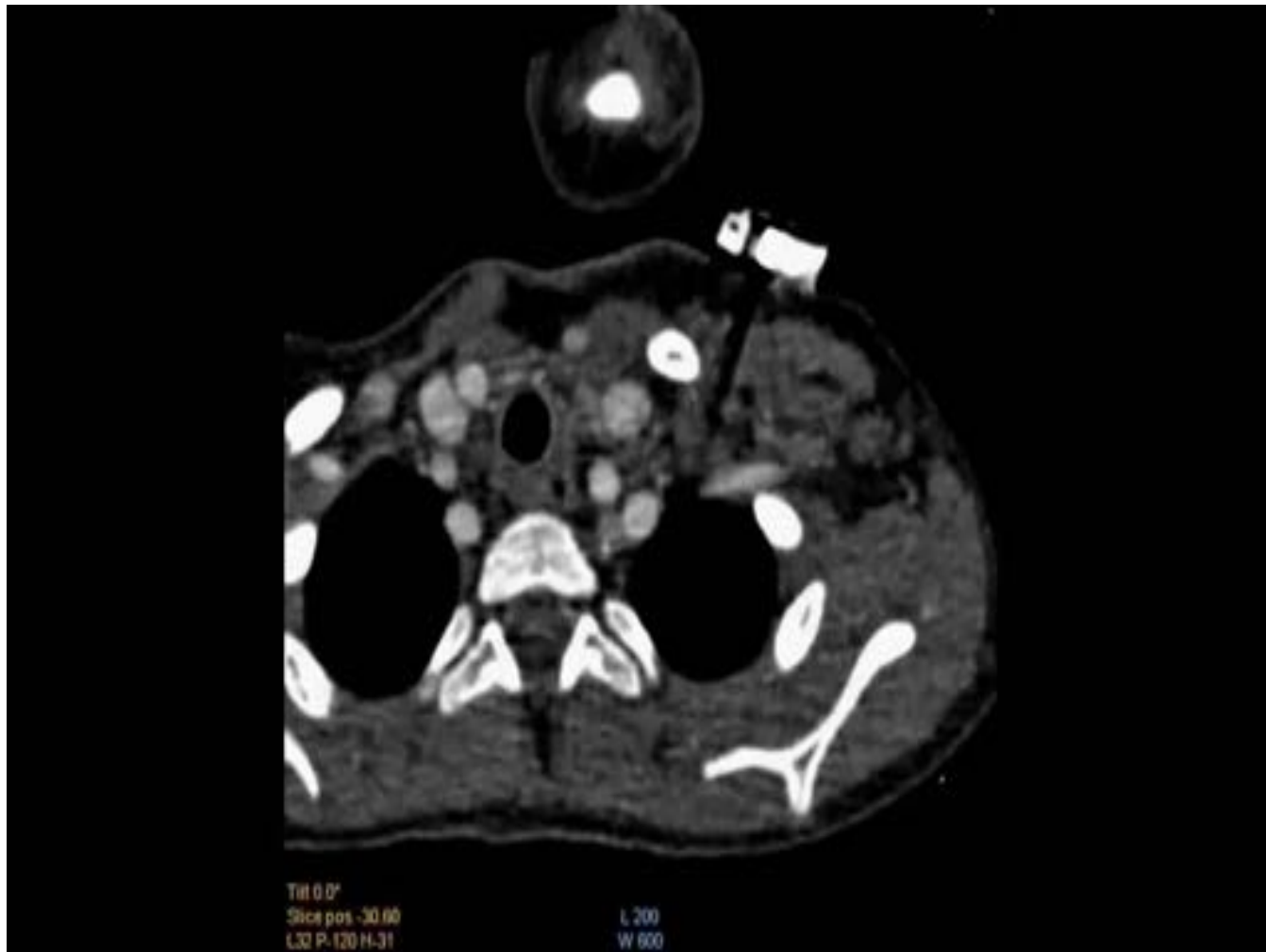
	Printing	Control	p
<b>Lecture score</b>	<b>17,34</b>	<b>16,60</b>	<b>0,04</b>
<b>Diagnosis (/5)</b>	<b>4,42</b>	<b>4,15</b>	<b>0,03</b>
<b>Treatment (/5)</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>&lt;0.01</b>

## Three-dimensional printed models for surgical planning of complex congenital heart defects: an international multicentre study

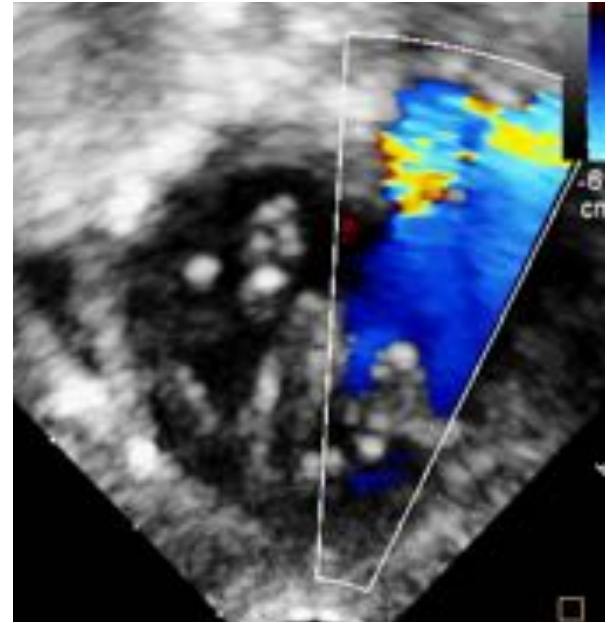
Isabel Valverde, Gorka Gomez-Ciriza, Fariqun Hussain, Cristina Suarez-Mejias, Maria N Velasco-Forte, Nicholas Byrne, Antonio Ordoñez, Antonio Gonzalez-Calle, David Anderson, Mark G Hazekamp, ... [Show more](#)

*European Journal of Cardio-Thoracic Surgery*, Volume 52, Issue 6, 1 December 2017, Pages E139- E148, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejcts/era208>

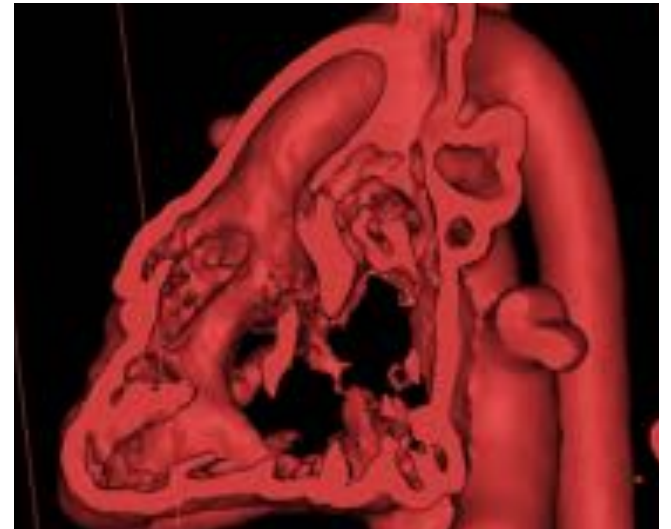
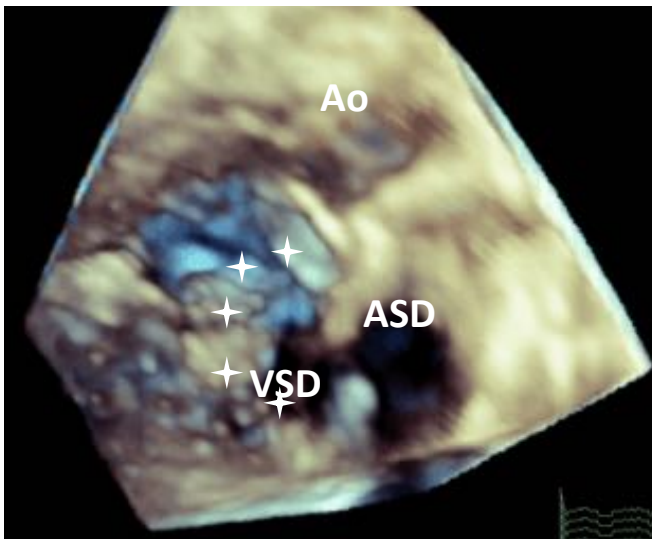
## 3D Printing Surgery



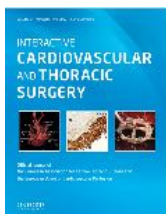
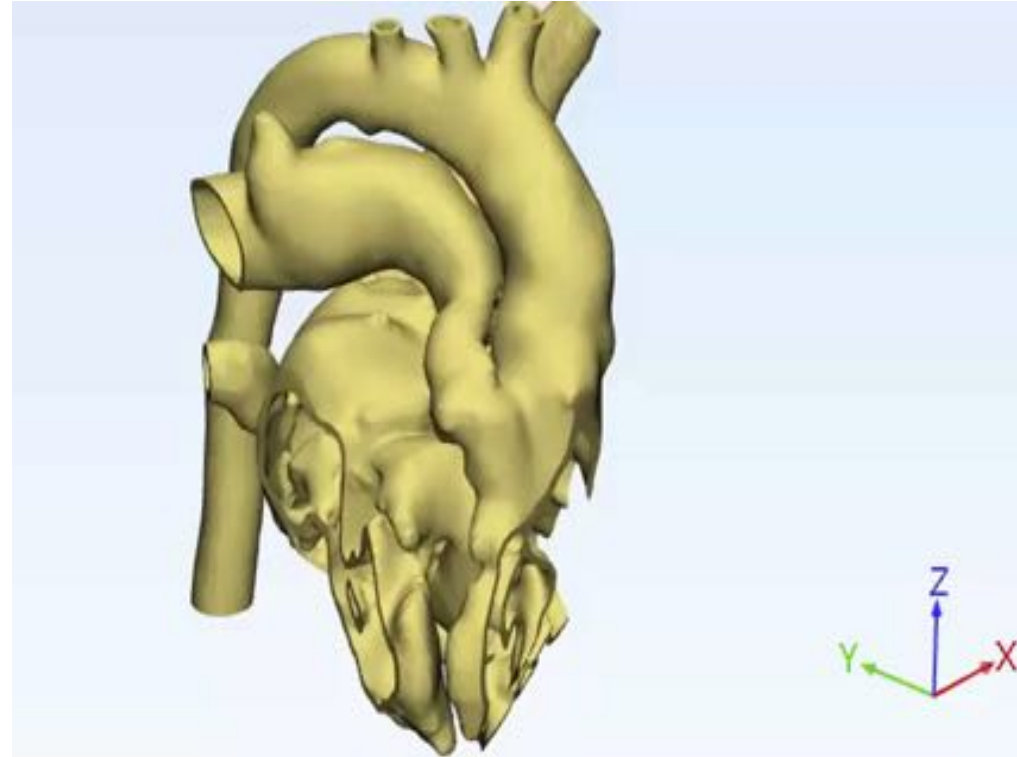
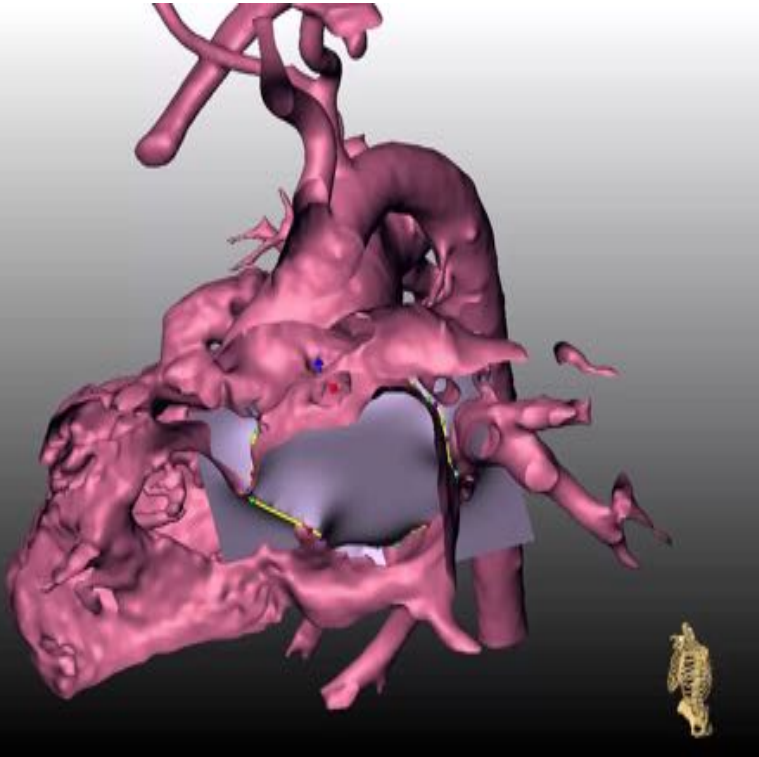
# 3D Printing Surgery



DORV  
AVSD  
PS



# 3D Printing Surgery



*Cuttone et Hadeed. 2017*

JACC: BASIC TO TRANSLATIONAL SCIENCE VOL. 3, NO. 2, 2018  
© 2018 THE AUTHORS. PUBLISHED BY ELSEVIER ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF CARDIOLOGY FOUNDATION. THIS IS AN OPEN ACCESS ARTICLE UNDER THE CC BY-NC-ND LICENSE (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>).

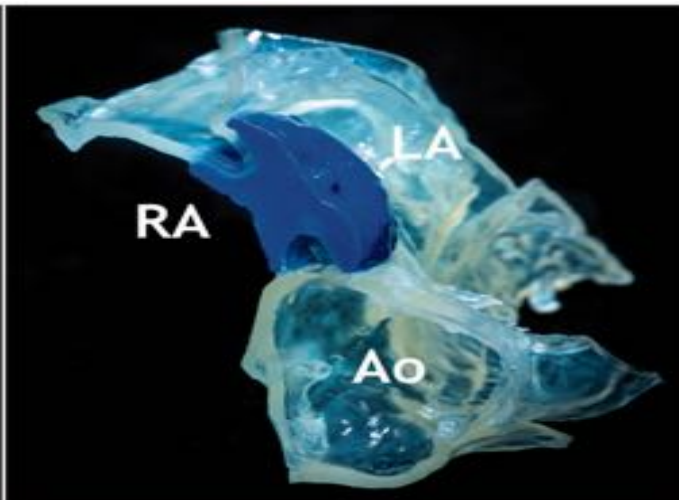
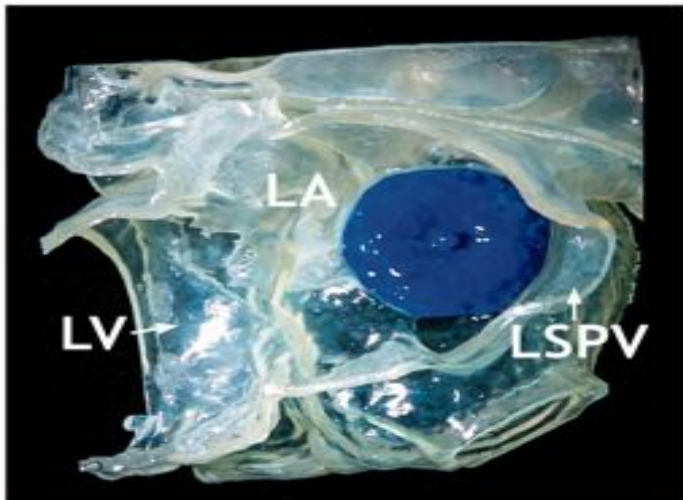
**STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW**

## 3D Printing is a Transformative Technology in Congenital Heart Disease

Shafkat Anwar, MD,<sup>a</sup> Gautam K. Singh, MD,<sup>a</sup> Jacob Miller, MD,<sup>b</sup> Monica Sharma, MS,<sup>a</sup> Peter Manning, MD,<sup>b</sup> Joseph J. Billadello, MD,<sup>c</sup> Pirooz Eghtesady, MD, PhD,<sup>b</sup> Pamela K. Woodard, MD<sup>d</sup>



# 3DE Printing ASD



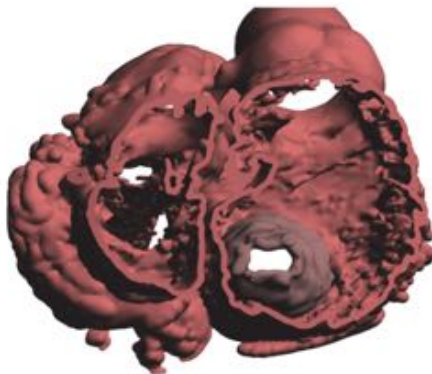
# Hybrid 3D

+ 2D-3D TTE



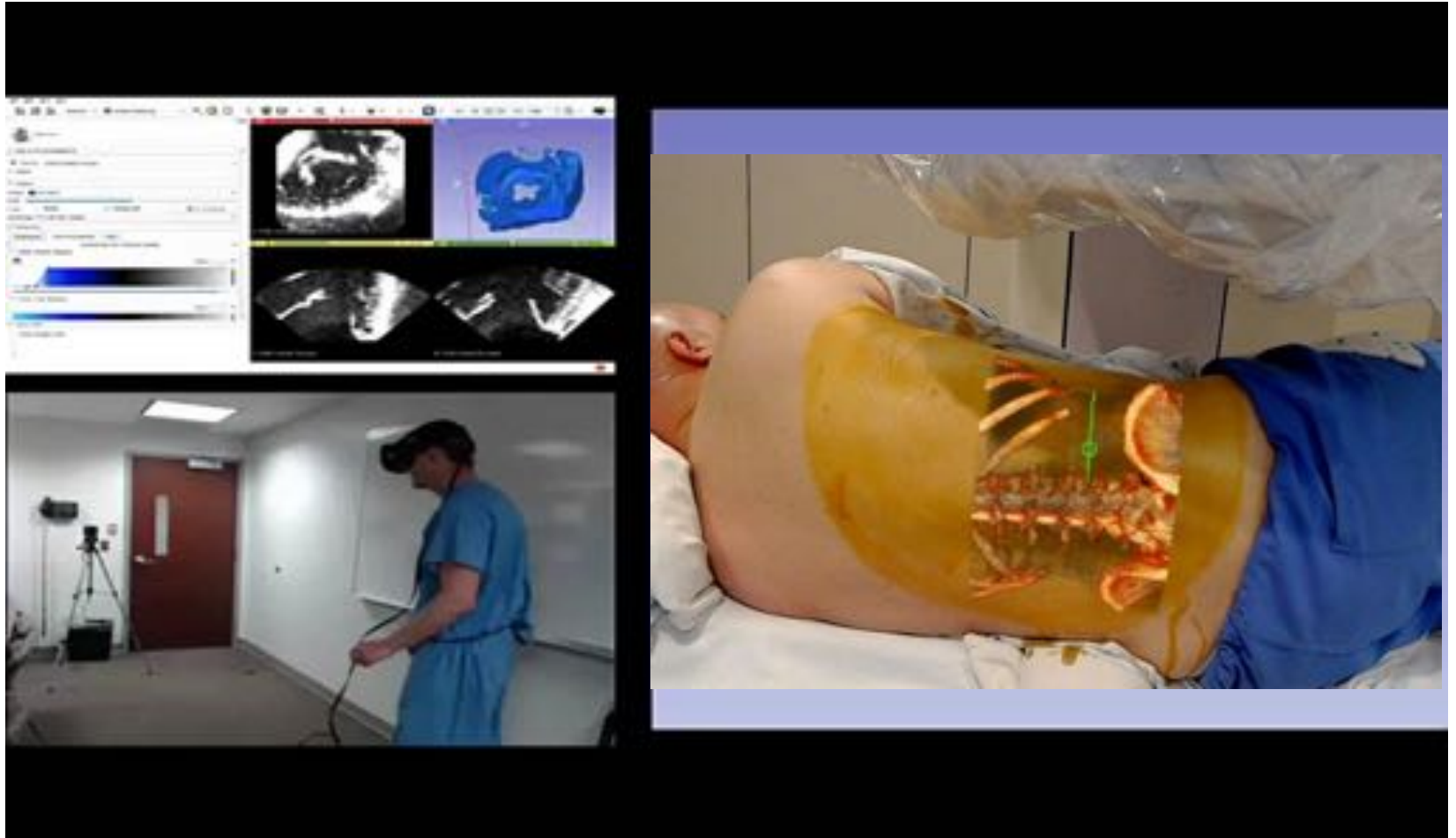
*Gosnell et al, J Digit Imaging 2016*

+ 3D TEE





# Virtual Reality



*Lasso et al, JASE 2018*

# **Conclusion**

## **Keep Contact**

