

**Resources for The Constitution: Fulfilling Democracy's Promise?
Democracy, the Constitution and Representation in Congress**

Status of Democracy, Attitudes Toward Democracy, and Civics Education

Democracy Maybe: Attitudes on Authoritarianism in America. Drutman et al. Democracy Fund. Voter Study Group. 6/2020. <https://www.voterstudygroup.org/publication/democracy-maybe>

Democracy Index 2022. Economist Intelligence Unit.
<http://eiu.com/democracy-index>

Freedom in the World 2022: The Global Expansion of Authoritarian Rule. Freedom House
https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/2022-02/FIW_2022_PDF_Booklet_Digital_Final_Web.pdf
Interactive map: <https://freedomhouse.org/explore-the-map?type=fofn&year=2022>

Global State of Democracy 2022. IDEA
<https://idea.int/democracytracker/sites/default/files/2022-11/the-global-state-of-democracy-2022.pdf>

Bright Line Watch American Democracy Survey Jan-Feb 2021
<http://brightlinewatch.org/american-democracy-at-the-start-of-the-biden-presidency/>

Americans' Civics Knowledge Drops on First Amendment and Branches of Government Annenberg Center. 9/13/2022
<https://www.annenbergpublicpolicycenter.org/americans-civics-knowledge-drops-on-first-amendment-and-branches-of-government/>

How well do you know U.S. history? Take the quiz that citizenship applicants must pass. Muschick. 3/1/2019.
<https://www.mcall.com/opinion/mc-opi-citizenship-test-questions-history-knowledge-muschick-20190225-story.html>

Our Common Purpose: Reinventing American Democracy for the 21st Century. American Academy of Arts and Sciences' Commission on the Practice of Democratic Citizenship. 2020
<https://www.amacad.org/ourcommonpurpose/report>
Report: https://www.amacad.org/sites/default/files/publication/downloads/2020-Democratic-Citizenship_Our-Common-Purpose_0.pdf

On July Fourth, how Americans see their country and their democracy. Schaeffer. 6/30/2022.
<https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2022/06/30/how-americans-see-their-country-and-their-democracy/>

Public Trust in Government: 1958-2022 Pew Center. 6/2/2022.
<https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2022/06/06/public-trust-in-government-1958-2022/>

Americans' Views of Government: Decades of Distrust, Enduring Support for Its Role. Pew. 6/6/2022.
<https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2022/06/06/americans-views-of-government-decades-of-distrust-enduring-support-for-its-role/>

Democracy – History

Democracy in Ancient Greece

<https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/democracy-ancient-greece/>

History of Democracy. Dahl.

<https://www.britannica.com/topic/democracy>

The Constitution

The Flawed Genius of the Constitution. Allen. Atlantic. October, 2020.

<https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2020/10/danielle-allen-constitution/615481/Bottom>

What the Constitution Means to Me is a one-woman play and now a movie by Heidi Schreck. “performing scenes as her modern self and others as her fifteen-year-old self participating in Constitutional debate contests”.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/What_the_Constitution_Means_to_Me and many other articles, etc.

A Century of Lawmaking for a New Nation. Library of Congress. Collection of primary source materials from the first 100 years. <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw/lawhome.html>

This site may be easier to use: <http://www.loc.gov/rr/program/bib/ourdocs/federalist.html>

National Archives – America’s Founding Documents

<http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/charters.html>

Benjamin Franklin’s Closing Speech at the Constitutional Convention

https://archive.csac.history.wisc.edu/assessments_64.pdf

Primary source materials on Colonial and Revolutionary Era America

<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook12.asp>

Federalist Papers Written by John Jay, James Madison and Alexander Hamilton, these were a series of essays in support of ratifying the newly created Constitution. The Constitution would go into effect when 9 states ratified.

<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/1404/1404-h/1404-h.htm>

Anti-Federalist Papers https://history.nycourts.gov/about_period/antifederalist-papers/

Annenberg Classroom Video “Key Constitutional Concepts”. First part is about creation of Constitution.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=4&v=CKy2ri4q1So&feature=emb_logo

Articles of Confederation. History Channel. 9/2019. Good background. Includes video.

<https://www.history.com/topics/early-us/articles-of-confederation>

American Indian Constitutions and Their Influence on the United States Constitution. Miller. Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society. [via SSRN] 3/2016.

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2739936

Interactive Constitution Interesting approach; discusses different aspects of Amendments and then has two views of each from legal experts.

https://constitutioncenter.org/interactive-constitution?gclid=EAlaIqobChMllbq7hNy42glVlrvtCh0qsgMnEAYASAAEgKAHfD_BwE

Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance

<http://www.idea.int> Online publications include A Practical Guide to Constitution Building; Constitutional Reform Processes and Political Parties; Electoral Systems; New International IDEA Handbook et al.

Constitutions of the World

<https://www.constituteproject.org/>

Let’s End the Damaging Cult of the Constitution. Lofgren. 2/24/2021.

<https://billmoyers.com/story/lets-end-the-damaging-cult-of-the-constitution/?fbclid=IwAR191OkFDLlQ-zU5UoZFYl-E7wgp7Un1BTHNAKXpp8UriBC3IA23AGSRieM>

Issue of Representation in Congress

The House was supposed to grow with population. It didn’t. Let’s fix that. Allen. Washington Post. 2/28/2023

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2023/02/28/danielle-allen-democracy-reform-congress-house-expansion/>

The Case for Expanding the House of Representatives. Drutman et al. American Academy of Arts and Sciences. 2021.

<https://www.amacad.org/ourcommonpurpose/enlarging-the-house>

PDF report: https://www.amacad.org/sites/default/files/publication/downloads/2021_Enlarging-the-House.pdf

This congressman has a bill to expand the House, so we talked to him about why it’s a worthy idea

Stephen Wolf. Daily Kos. February 22, 2023

<https://www.dailykos.com/stories/2023/2/22/2154209/-Why-a-bigger-House-would-be-a-better-House-An-interview-with-Rep-Earl-Blumenauer>

Why We Need To Increase The Size Of The House Of Representatives. David Crook. DCReport. 4/28/2021.

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<https://www.dcreport.org/2021/04/28/house-of-representatives-we-need-to-increase-the-size/>

Proposal would radically change U.S. elections — including adding members of Congress and increasing size of Electoral College. Man. South Florida Sun Sentinel. 2/9/2021.

<https://www.sun-sentinel.com/news/politics/elections/fl-ne-alcee-hastings-house-size-electoral-college-20210209-ezlhpnqf5ag3er6kzz7iwjuzq-story.html>

Stuck At 435 Representatives? Why The U.S. House Hasn't Grown With Census Counts. Wang. NPR. 4/20/2021.

<https://www.npr.org/2021/04/20/988865415/stuck-at-435-representatives-why-the-u-s-house-hasnt-grown-with-census-counts?fbclid=IwAR0sHe3jQKMYaQzHvjcuvt8-1h3hXyESCbofcp4hXY2gg26XGVaUfUgtVLk>

Why the House of Representatives Must Be Expanded and How Today's Congress Can Make It Happen. Kane et al. 2020. https://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/faculty_scholarship/1100/

How to Fix the House of Representatives in One Easy, Radical Step. Wilson. 10/15/2018.

<https://time.com/5423623/house-representatives-number-seats/>

U.S. population keeps growing, but House of Representatives is same size as in Taft era. Desilver. 5/31/2018.

<https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/05/31/u-s-population-keeps-growing-but-house-of-representatives-is-same-size-as-in-taft-era/>

More Members, More Voices. Report from Fair Vote. 2018

https://www.fairvote.org/house_size_report

Should the House of Representatives be expanded? American Enterprise Institute. Dec 16, 2021.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EpYPQtwXUCQ>

Uncap The House [Advocating lifting the cap on the size of the House. Facebook page. Group also has a Twitter account.]

https://www.facebook.com/UncapTheHouse/?ref=page_internal

Bills in the 118th Congress to increase the sizes of the House and Senate: HR 662 Real House Act, HR 643 Equal Voices Act, H. J. Res 23 – Amendment to the Constitution - pertaining to Senators

Thirty-Thousand.Org [Advocating for equal-sized Congressional districts. Facebook page.]

<https://www.facebook.com/ThirtyThousand.org/>

Pack the Union: A Proposal to Admit New States for the Purpose of Amending the Constitution To Ensure Equal Representation. Harvard Law Review. 1/10/20.

<https://harvardlawreview.org/2020/01/pack-the-union-a-proposal-to-admit-new-states-for-the-purpose-of-amending-the-constitution-to-ensure-equal-representation/>

Four ways to remake the nation's map so power in the Senate is remade, too. Eberhard. 2/2/21

<https://thefulcrum.us/congress/redrawing-state-lines>

Fixing the Senate: Equitable and Full Representation for the 21st Century. Tucker. Roosevelt Institute. 3/2019.

<https://rooseveltinstitute.org/publications/fixing-the-senate-equitable-full-representation-21st-century/>

America's anti-democratic Senate, in one number. Millhiser. 1/6/2021.

<https://www.vox.com/2021/1/6/22215728/senate-anti-democratic-one-number-raphael-warnock-jon-ossoff-georgia-runoffs>

The Senate is a much bigger problem than the Electoral College. Ladd. 4/9/2019

<https://www.vox.com/mischiefs-of-faction/2019/4/9/18300749/senate-problem-electoral-college>

Perspective *against* changing representation in the Senate:

Why States Still Matter. J.J. McCullough. 9/11/2018

<https://www.nationalreview.com/2018/09/states-key-to-senate-legitimacy/>

Statehood Research DC [related to DC becoming a state]

<https://www.statehoodresearchdc.org/>

Monthly ranking of women in national parliaments. IPU Parline – Global Data on National Parliaments. Interparliamentary Union.

<https://data.ipu.org/women-ranking?month=11&year=2022>

Women in parliament - Country rankings. The Global Economy.

https://www.theglobaleconomy.com/rankings/women_in_parliament/#:~:text=Women%20in%20parliament%20%2D%20Country%20rankings&text=The%20average%20for%202021%20based,Papua%20New%20Guinea%3A%200%20percent.

Bill of Rights

Rights in the Modern Era: Applying the Bill of Rights to the States Wermiel. 1992

Discusses the “incorporation” of the Bill of Rights to apply to the states

<http://scholarship.law.wm.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1554&context=wmborj>

Bill of Rights “Incorporation” [applying the federal Bill of Rights to the states]. Lists the key Supreme Court cases which led to the incorporation of specific Amendments.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incorporation_of_the_Bill_of_Rights

James Madison on having a Bill of Rights [and some other things]

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/01-11-02-0218>

The First Amendment, Censorship, and Private Companies: What Does “Free Speech” Really Mean? Horowitz.

Carnegie Library. 3/9/2021. Good info pertaining to 1st Amendment and social media!

<https://www.carnegielibrary.org/the-first-amendment-and-censorship/>

Congress – Current Demographics

U.S. Congress continues to grow in racial, ethnic diversity. Schaeffer. 1/9/2023.

<https://pewrsr.ch/3iuslkb>

Current Congress. Center for American Women in Politics.

<https://cawp.rutgers.edu/facts/levels-office/congress/women-us-congress-2022>

Supreme Court

Landmark Cases C-Span. Series of programs focused on the most important Supreme Court cases. Includes some discussed in the workshop. <https://landmarkcases.c-span.org/>

Gun Law History in the United States and Second Amendment Rights Spitzer. Duke U. Law School. 2017

<https://scholarship.law.duke.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=4825&context=lcp>

Full issue on the Second Amendment <https://scholarship.law.duke.edu/lcp/vol80/iss2/>

Understanding the Supreme Court's Gun Control Decision in NYSRPA v. Bruen League of Women Voters. 7/12/2022.

<https://www.lwv.org/blog/understanding-supreme-courts-gun-control-decision-nysrpa-v-bruen>

New York’s Gun Laws Sow Confusion as Nation Rethinks Regulation Bromwich. NYT. 2/27/2023.

Gift article: <https://tinyurl.com/sensitiveplaces>

5th Circuit Rules That People Accused of Domestic Violence Have a Right to Keep Their Guns. Stern. Slate. 2/2/2023.

<https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2023/02/5th-circuit-court-domestic-violence-second-amendment-right.html>

The case: *U.S. v. Rahimi* (2023):

https://assets.nationbuilder.com/firearmspolicyfoundation/pages/3970/attachments/original/1675361904/United_States_v_Rahimi_Opinion.pdf

Gun Ruling Giving Domestic Abusers Rights Prompts Garland Rebuke. Larson. Bloomberg. 2/3/2023

<https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/us/gun-ruling-giving-domestic-abusers-rights-prompts-garland-rebuke/ar-AA174NYA?ocid=msedgntp&cvid=bfce13b254a04d6c9560e785518bb0f4>

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Books

The Quartet: Orchestrating the Second American Revolution by Joseph Ellis. 2015. Great book.

Fault Lines in the Constitution: The Framers, Their Fights and the Flaws That Affect Us Today. Levinson. 2019.

Fighting over the Founders: How we remember the American Revolution

Andrew M. Schocket. 2015.

The Crisis of the Middle-Class Constitution. Sitaraman. 2017.

Becoming a Democracy: How We Can Fix the Electoral College, Gerrymandering and Our Elections. Eberhard. 2020

How Democratic is the American Constitution? By Robert Dahl. 2001.

The Jefferson Rule: How the Founding Fathers Became Infallible and Our Politics Inflexible by David Sehat 2015

American Nations: A History of the Eleven Rival Regional Cultures of North America by Colin Woodard. 2011.

[Also, many articles about this book.]

Misc.

Among democracies, U.S. stands out in how it chooses its head of state. DeSilver. Pew. 11/22/2016.

https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/11/22/among-democracies-u-s-stands-out-in-how-it-chooses-its-head-of-state/?utm_content=bufferd0584&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_campaign=buffer

Against Presentism. Hunt. 5/1/2002. Essay from the past President of the American Historical Assn.

<https://www.historians.org/publications-and-directories/perspectives-on-history/may-2002/against-presentism>

Historical Statistics of the United States – Colonial Times to 1970. Census Bureau.

<https://www.census.gov/history/pdf/histstats-colonial-1970.pdf>

1790 U.S. Census. <https://media.nationalgeographic.org/assets/photos/000/290/29073.jpg>

Fix Our House About proportional representation

<https://www.fixourhouse.org/>

Virginia Statute on Religious Freedom. Thomas Jefferson. The precursor to the 1st Amendment.

<https://www.virginiahistory.org/collections-and-resources/virginia-history-explorer/thomas-jefferson>

The Founding Contradiction: Thomas Jefferson's Stance On Slavery, NPR interview. 6/29/2020.

<https://www.npr.org/transcripts/884634146>

The Curious History of Slavery in Africa. Swift.

[https://research.cornell.edu/news-features/curious-history-slavery-west-](https://research.cornell.edu/news-features/curious-history-slavery-west-africa?fbclid=IwAR33tojimJDjQKi4BVpSSvZ4IyOoDut1bm2tJn2SvPbKTIVpLqigxqSdo1g)

[africa?fbclid=IwAR33tojimJDjQKi4BVpSSvZ4IyOoDut1bm2tJn2SvPbKTIVpLqigxqSdo1g](https://research.cornell.edu/news-features/curious-history-slavery-west-africa?fbclid=IwAR33tojimJDjQKi4BVpSSvZ4IyOoDut1bm2tJn2SvPbKTIVpLqigxqSdo1g)

Of the Liberty of Thought and Discussion John Stuart Mill 1869. The classic essay on freedom of speech.

<http://www.bartleby.com/130/2.html>

Wealth and Labor

Divided We Fall: The Founders knew that economic inequality would destroy America's democracy. So why can't the Constitution save us? Ganesh Sitaraman. New Republic. 4/10/17. Very good.

https://newrepublic.com/article/141644/divided-fall-trump-symptom-constitutional-crisis-inequality?fbclid=IwAR3CyvJJ97YO61QrLwAFjwCKa3xzYtXwCY0iUxEyODp_PqLmQcKxa4stTB4

Agrarian Justice. Thomas Paine. 1795.

<http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/files/Paine1795.pdf>

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The Emergence of American Labor. Richard B. Morris. U.S. Dept. of Labor.

<https://www.dol.gov/general/aboutdol/history/chapter1>

You Can't Take It With You Oct 14th 2010 [free registration]. Concern about concentrated wealth.

<https://www.economist.com/lexingtons-notebook/2010/10/14/you-cant-take-it-with-you>

Major dates in the founding era:

Revolutionary War. 1775-1783.

1776 - Declaration of Independence.

1781-1789 - Articles of Confederation.

1787 - Constitutional Convention, ostensibly to revise the Articles of Confederation.

1789 - Constitution ratified.

1791 - Bill of Rights amended to Constitution during first Congress