



# **GrahamTek Explorations**

**Exploration for Oil & Gas, Minerals & Water**

# Outline

- 1. An introduction on ZAP**
- 2. Parts of our potential that is presented**
  - 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration**
  - 2.2. Geological services, Well design and supervision on drilling program**
- 3. Seismic method**

# 1. An Introduction to ZAP

- **ZAP (Zamin Ab Pey)** Has been established in 2001 as a consultant in the field of modern Geosciences.
- **ZAP Delivers Modern Geoscience Services**
  - Geophysics
  - Oil & Gas exploration
  - Geology
  - Mining
  - Geotechnics and engineering geology
- **ZAP is established as a Knowledge base consultant**

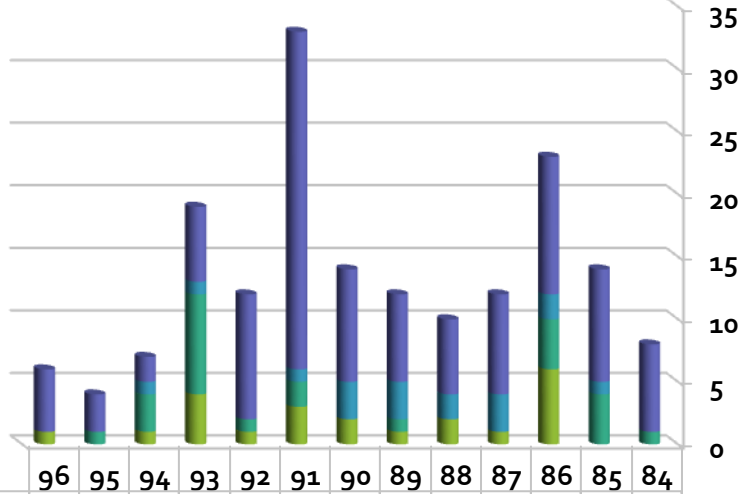
# 1. An Introduction to ZAP



# 1. An Introduction to ZAP

➤ More than 180 Projects during 2002 to 2018

- Geophisic
- Geotechnic
- Geology
- Mine Exploration



Geophisic	5	3	2	6	10	27	9	7	6	8	11	9	7
Geotechnic			1	1		1	3	3	2	3	2	1	
Geology		1	3	8	1	2		1			4	4	1
Mine Exploration	1		1	4	1	3	2	1	2	1	6		



# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

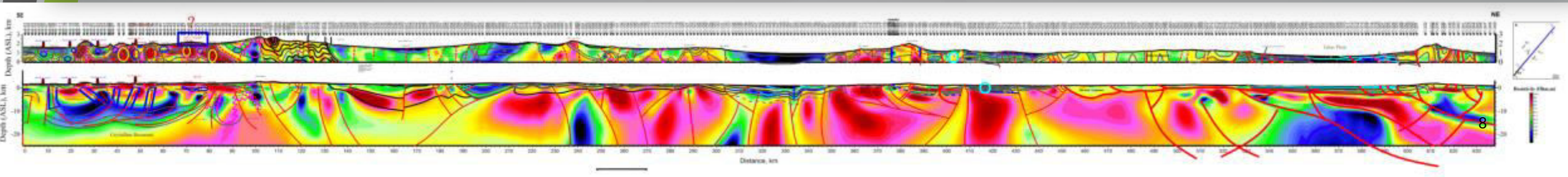
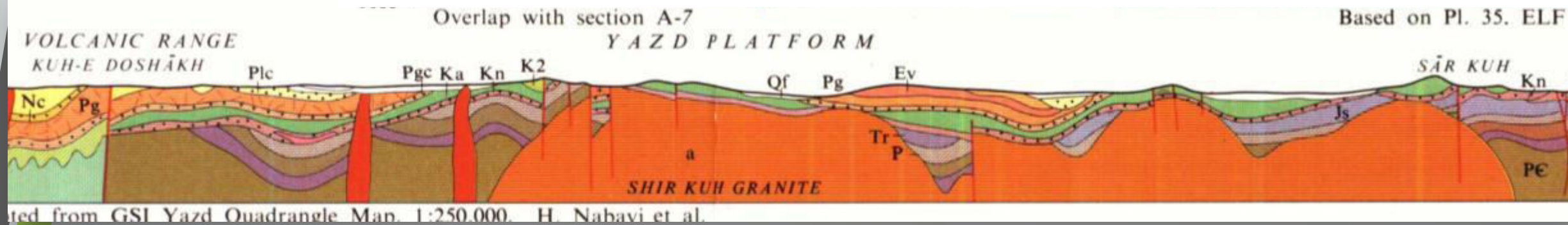
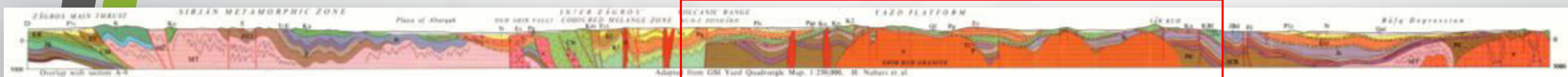
- **BMT (Broad Band Magnetotelluric)** ) is a technique for probing electrical conductivity structure of the Earth.
- MT utilizes a broad spectrum of naturally occurring geomagnetic variations as a power source for EM induction in the Earth.
- Its application in Oil & Gas Exploration
  - Exploration in an Unknown geological zones
  - Exploration in area that previous seismic investigations could not provide required information.

# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Regional Profiles to resolve Geology and any Potentials for Oil, Gas and Mine.

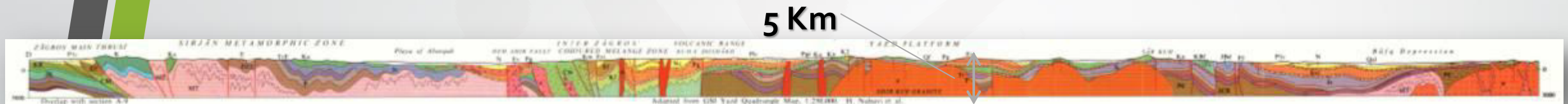


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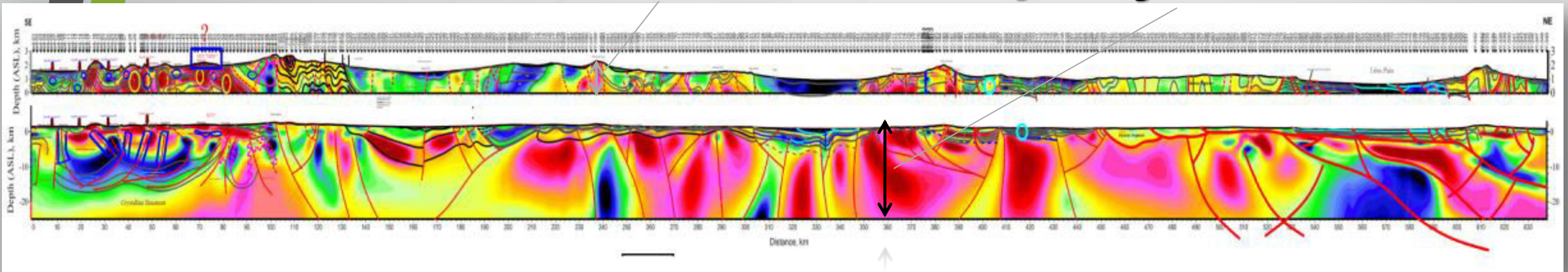
### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Regional Profiles to resolve Geology and any Potentials for Oil, Gas and Mine.



2.5 Km High Resolution Section

25 Km Regional Section



Some examples from High Zagros

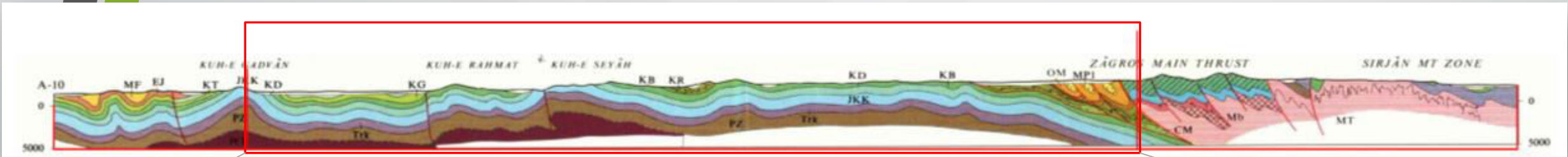


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

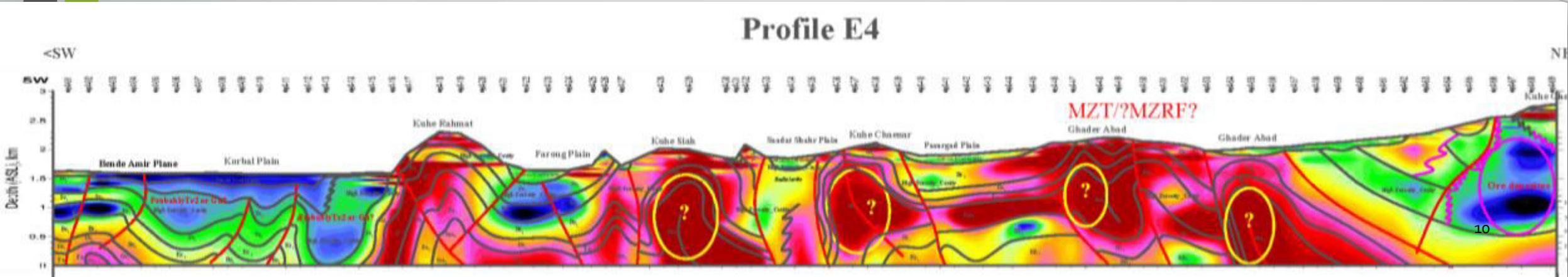
## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

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Some examples from High Zagros



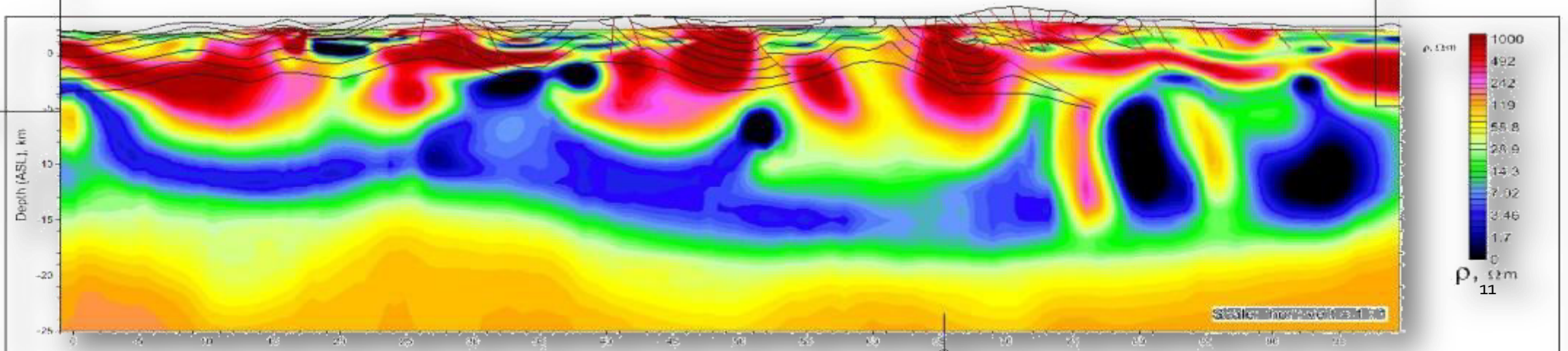
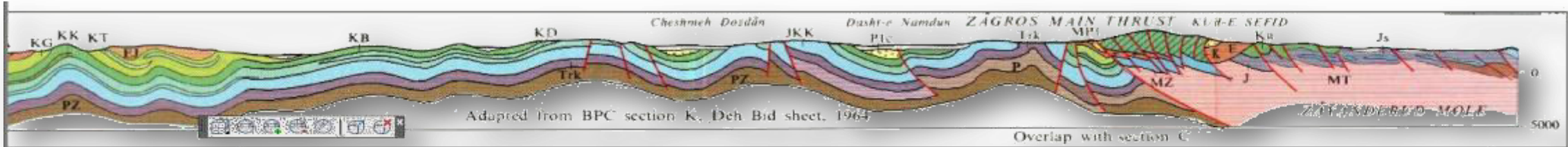
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### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Regional Profiles to resolve Geology and any Potentials for Oil, Gas and Mine.

### Some examples from High Zagros



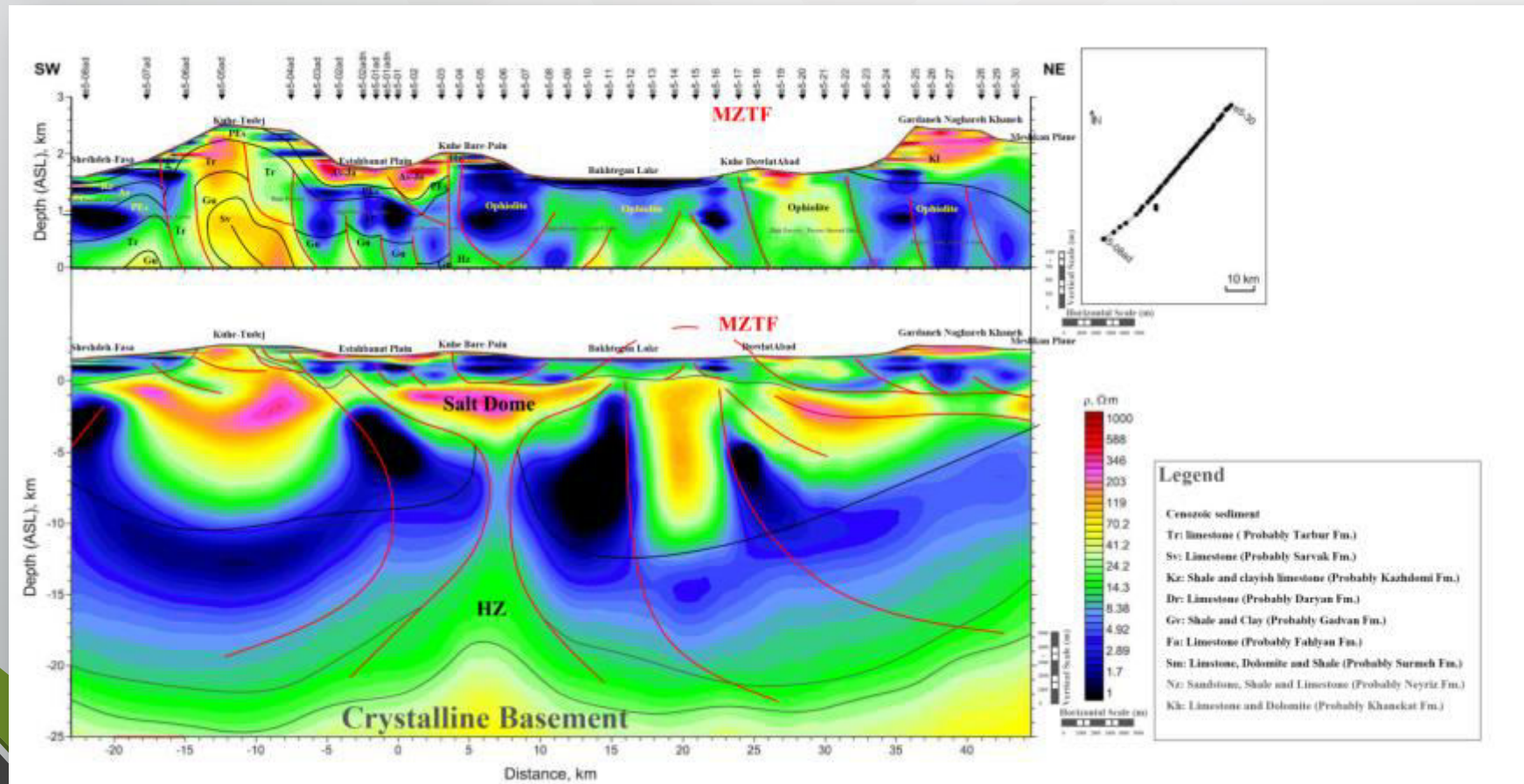
# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Precise mapping salt dome in Pillow stage

example from High Zagros



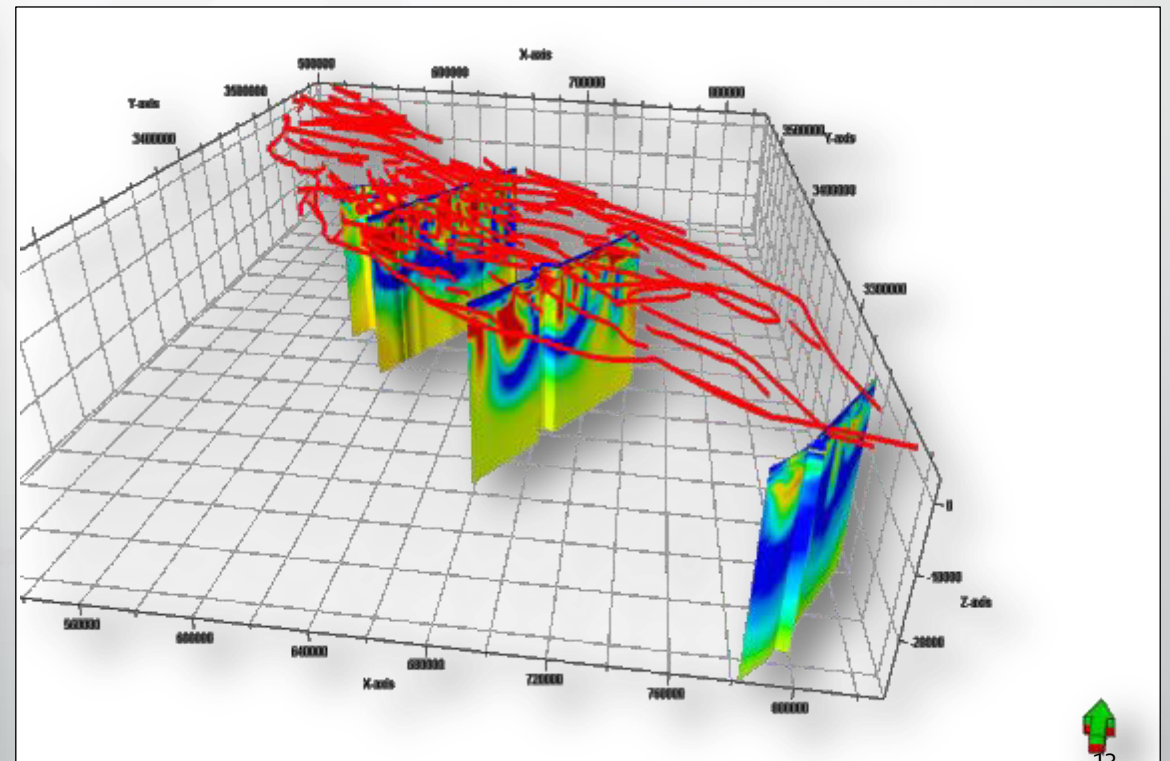
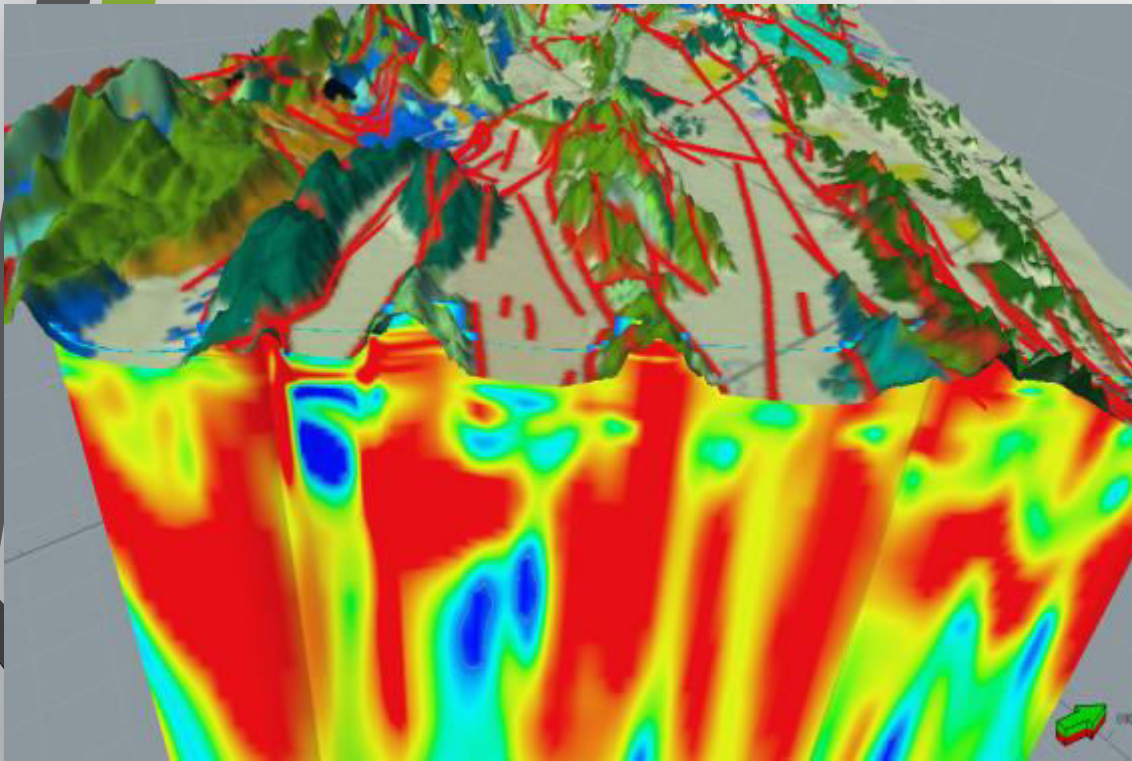
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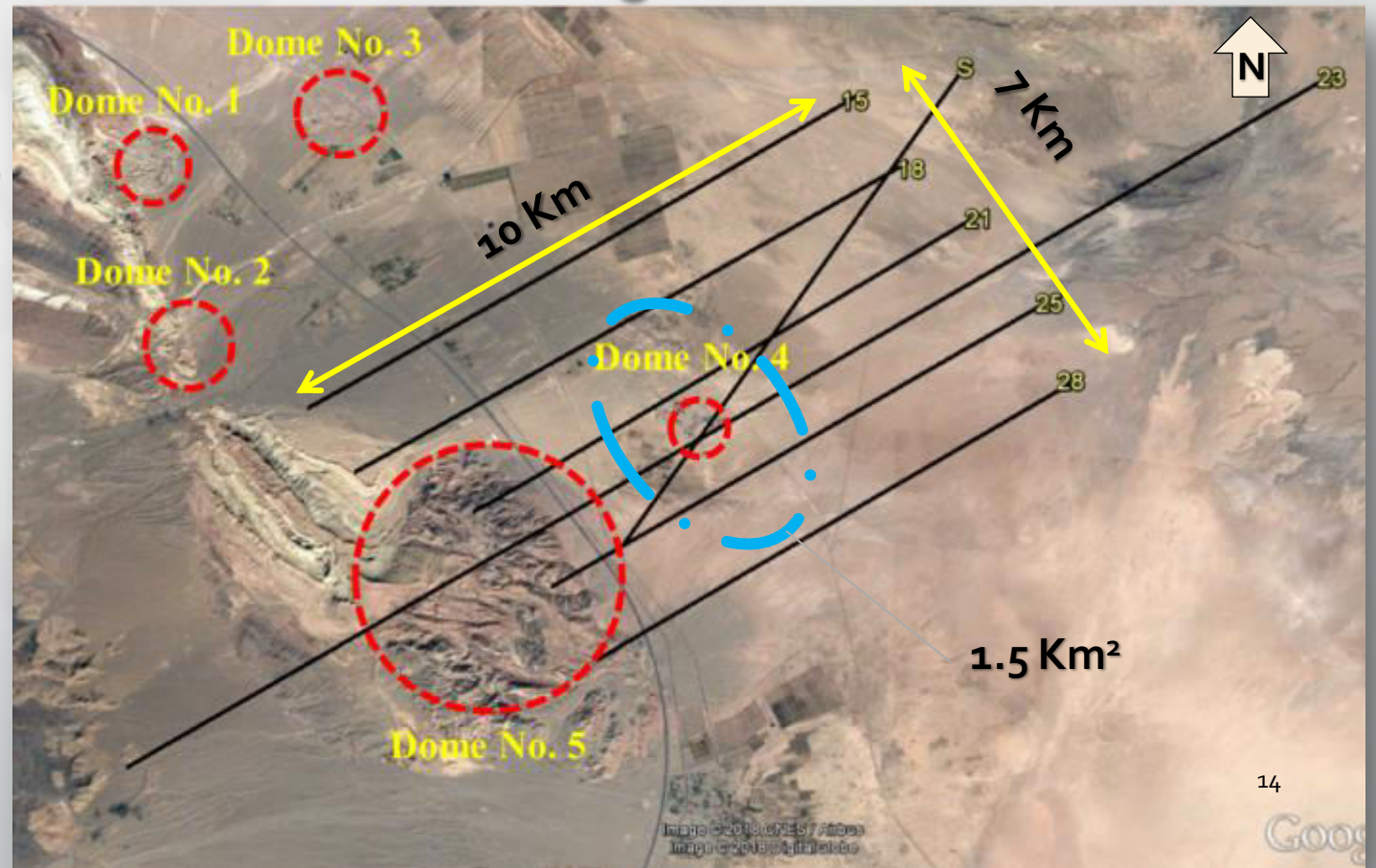
### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Decrease the area for 3D seismic

- Fast and accurate primary BMT investigation result in
  1. Decrease and delineate area for precise 3D seismic investigation
  2. Resolve regional tectonic and deep structures so fast and accurate

70Km<sup>2</sup> is reduced to 1.5 Km<sup>2</sup>

Example from Central Iran



# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Exploration in the cases that seismic could not be a applicable method

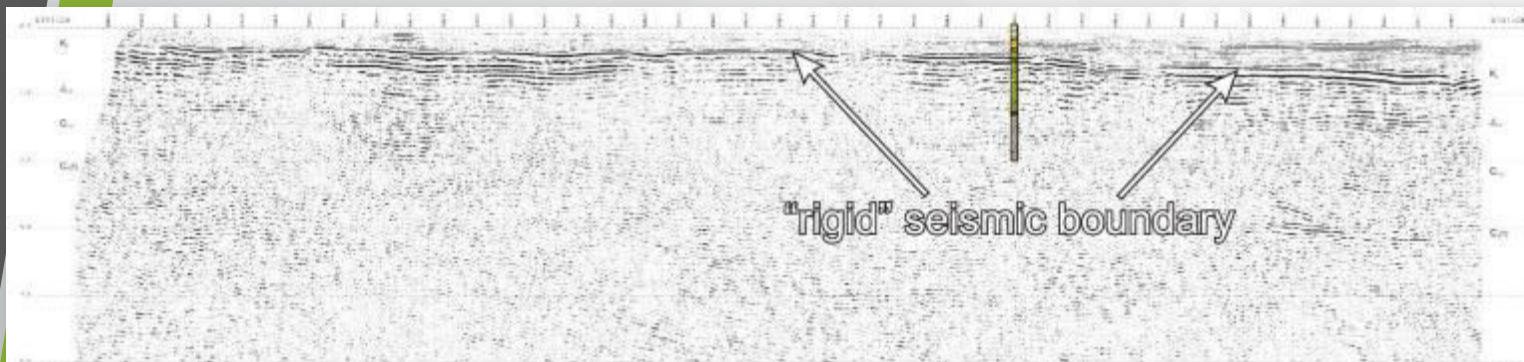
- **Seismic investigation provide week results in following cases:**
  - **Precise Shape of salt, specially flanks**
  - **Sub-salt**
  - **Sub volcanics**

# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

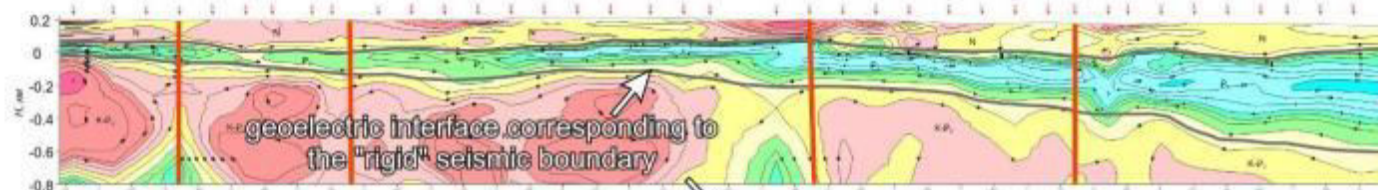
Exploration in the cases that seismic could not be a applicable method



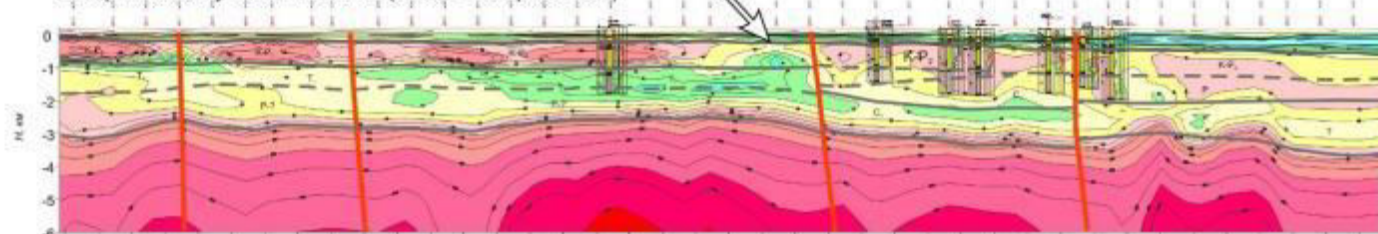
Low seismic data informativeness due to near-surface high-contrast ("rigid") boundary

Seismo-geological cross-section, according to CDP results

Upper part of resistivity cross-section (down to depth 1 km)

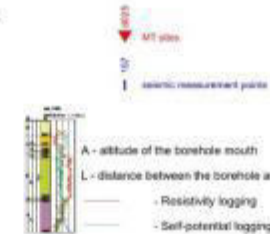


Deep resistivity cross-section (down to depth 6 km)



Resistivity cross-sections, according to MT results

Boundaries between resistivity horizons: supposed (dashed line), reliable (solid line), breaking dislocations (thick orange line)



A - altitude of the borehole mouth  
L - distance between the borehole and the profile

- Resistivity logging  
- Self-potential logging



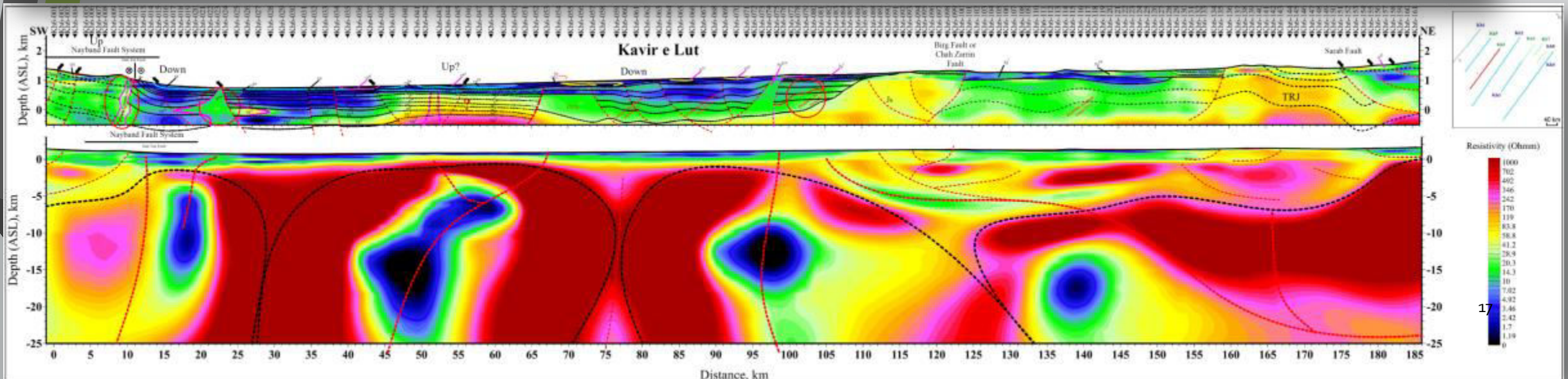
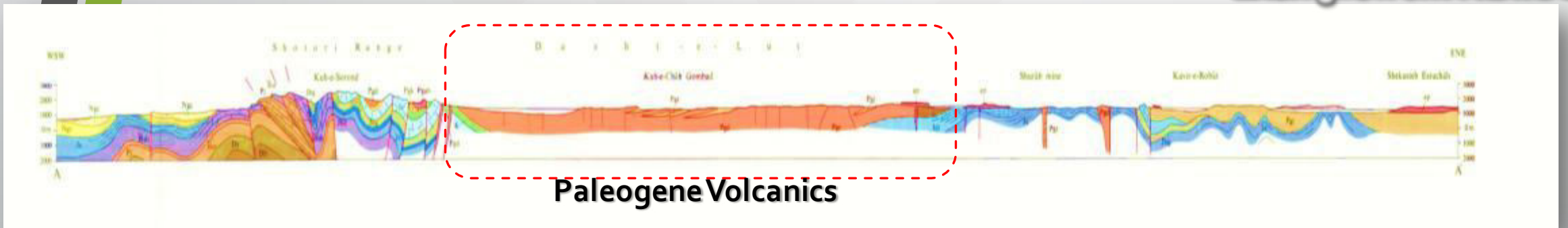
# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

Exploration in the cases that seismic could not be a applicable method

Example from NE IRAN



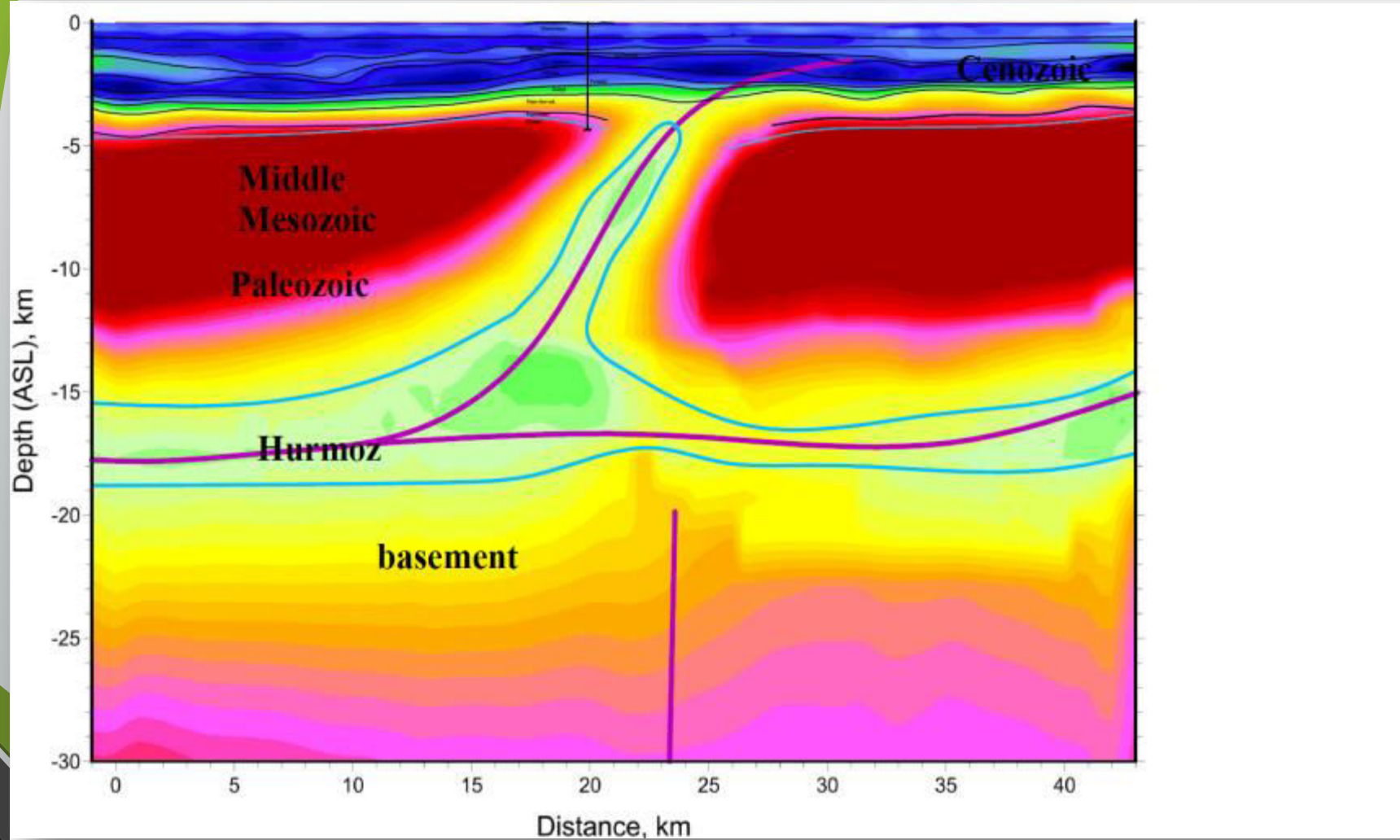


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.2. In the area that was previously investigated with seismic method

SW Iran

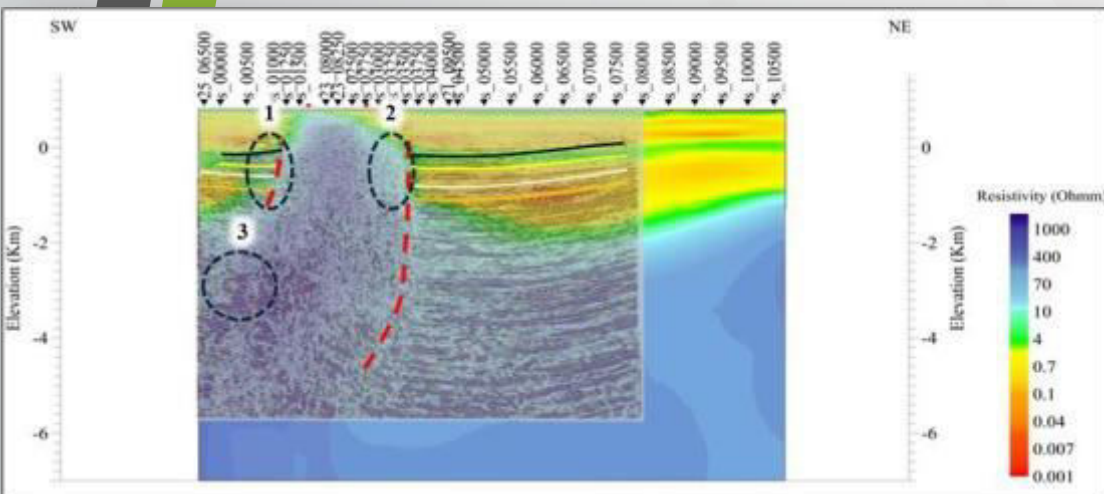


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

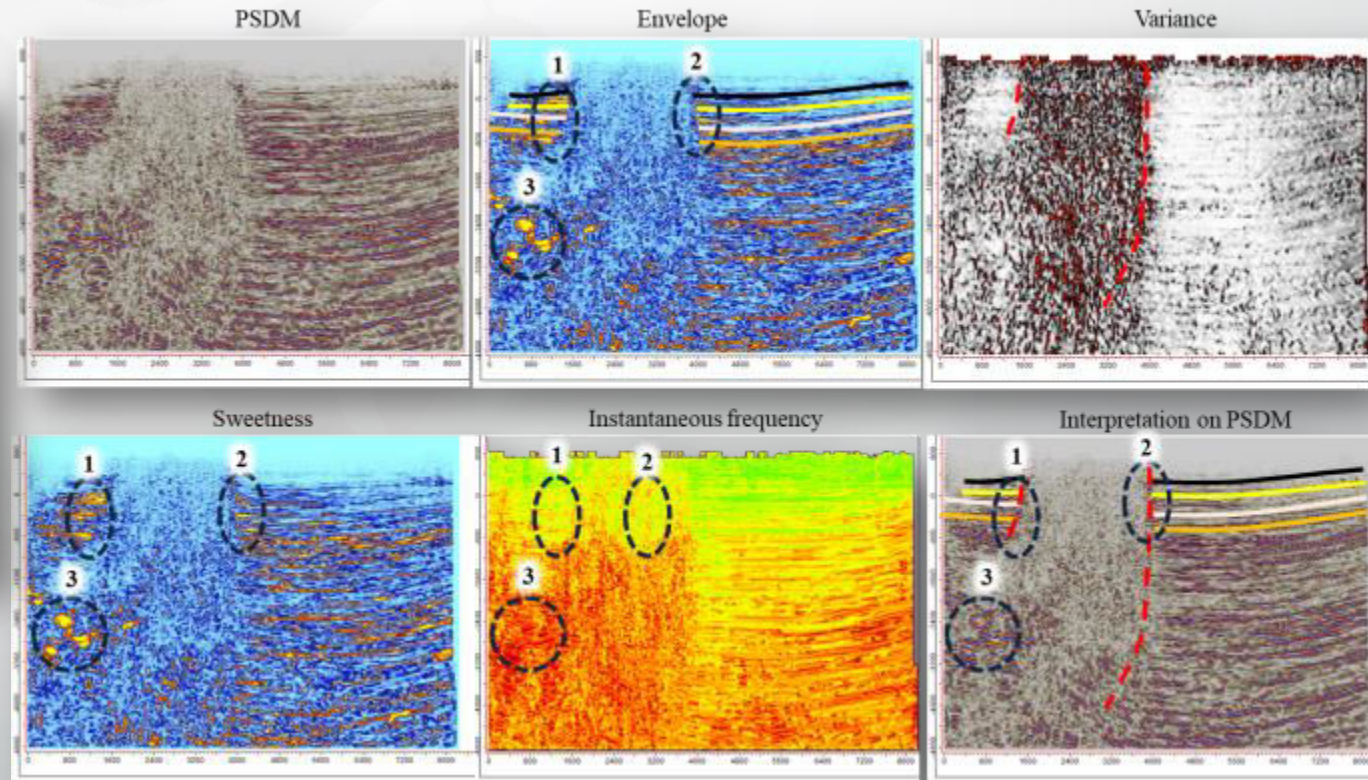
## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.2. In the area that was previously investigated with seismic method

#### An integrated models of seismic and MT data



Gas traps

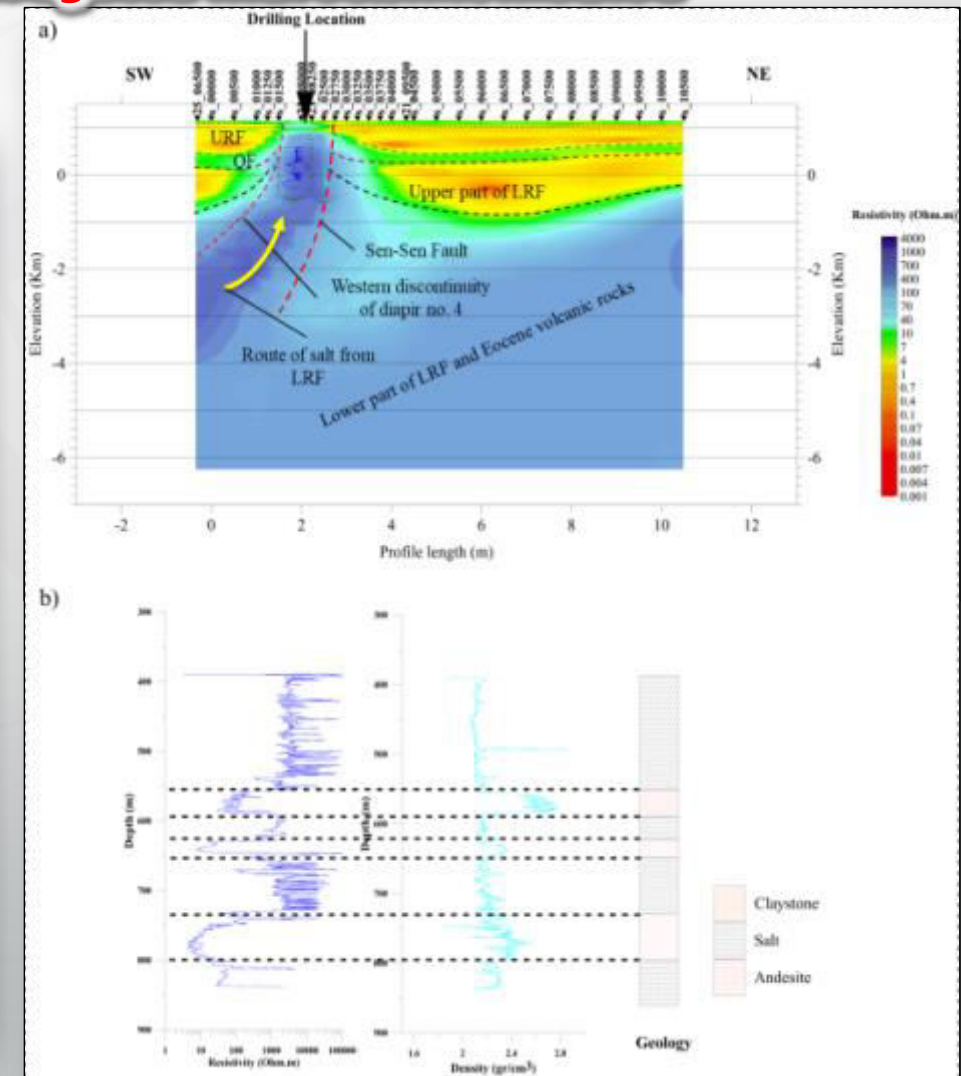
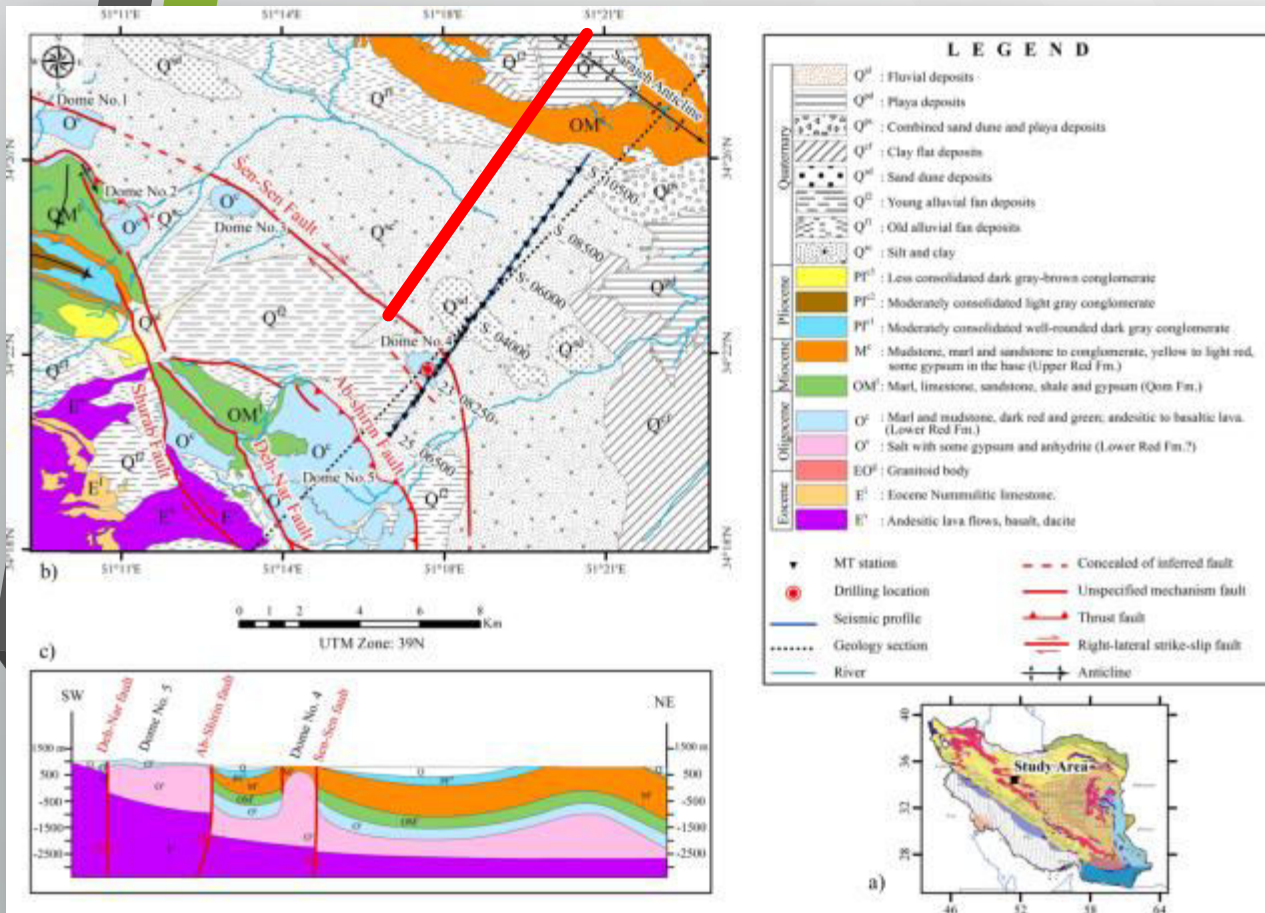


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.2. In the area that was previously investigated with seismic method

#### Joint Inversion of Seismic and MT data

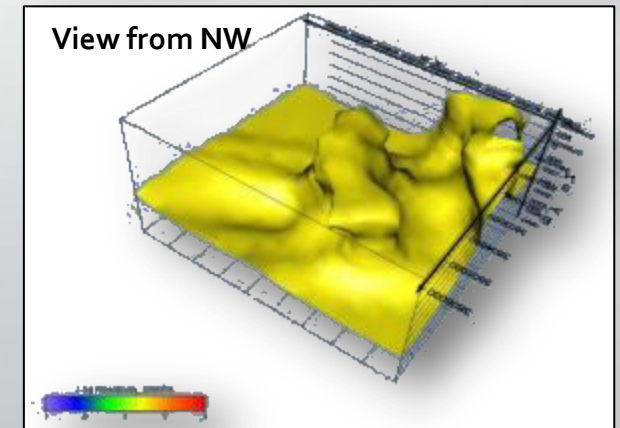
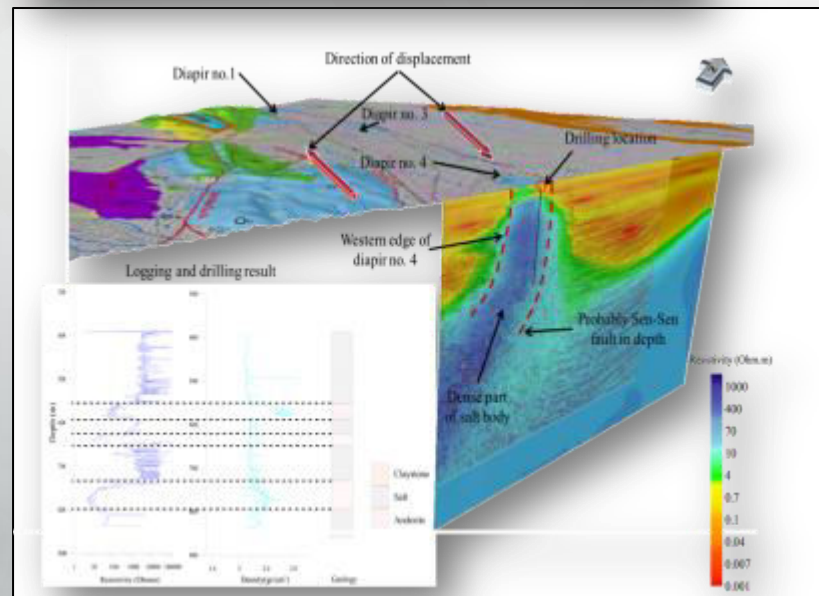
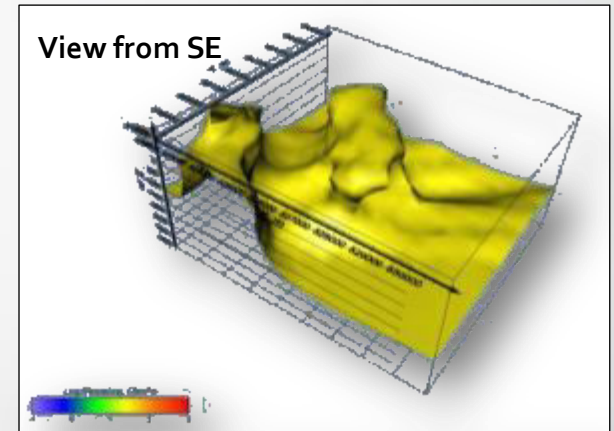
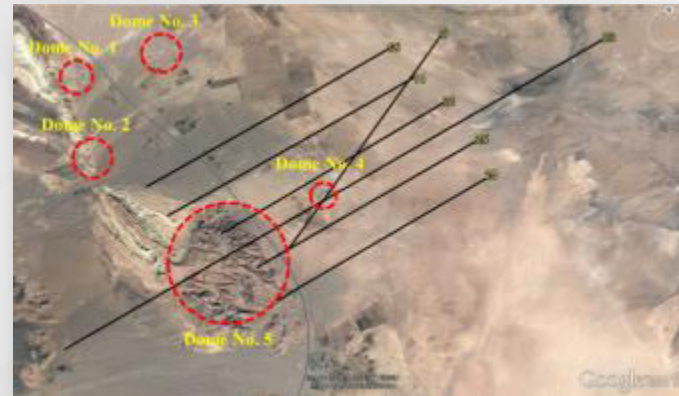
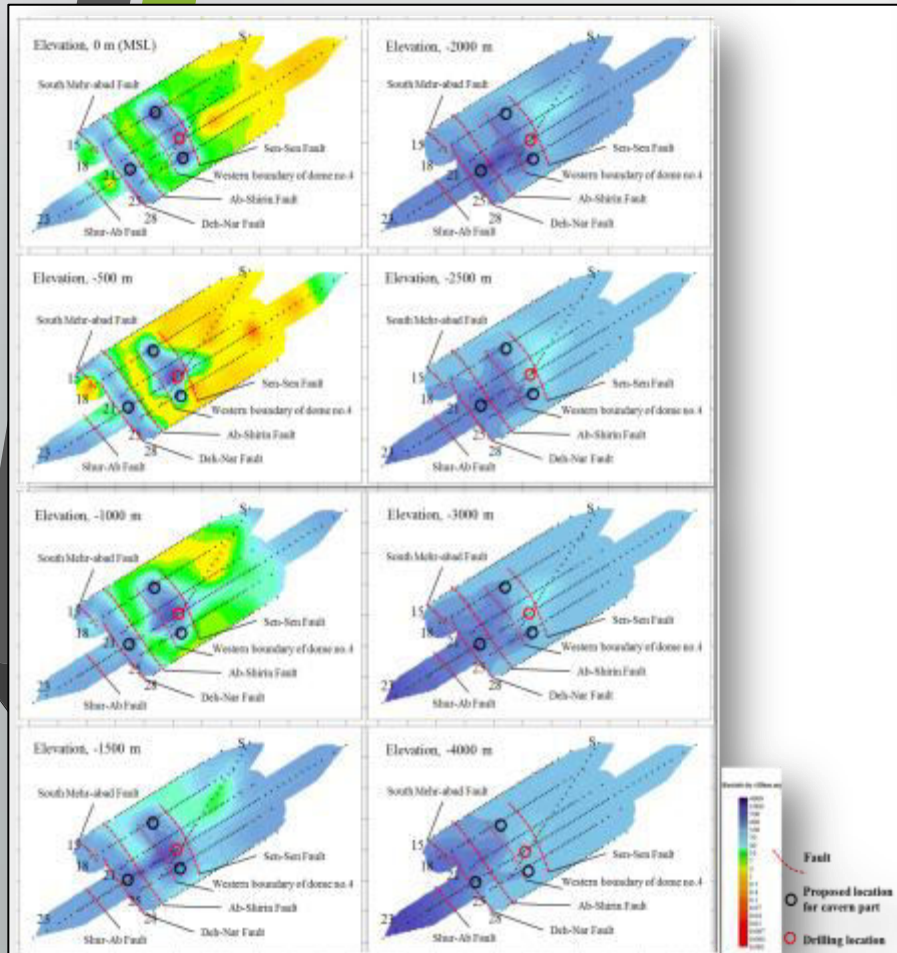


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.1. The BMT method and its application in Oil & Gas exploration

### 2.1.2. In the area that was previously investigated with seismic method

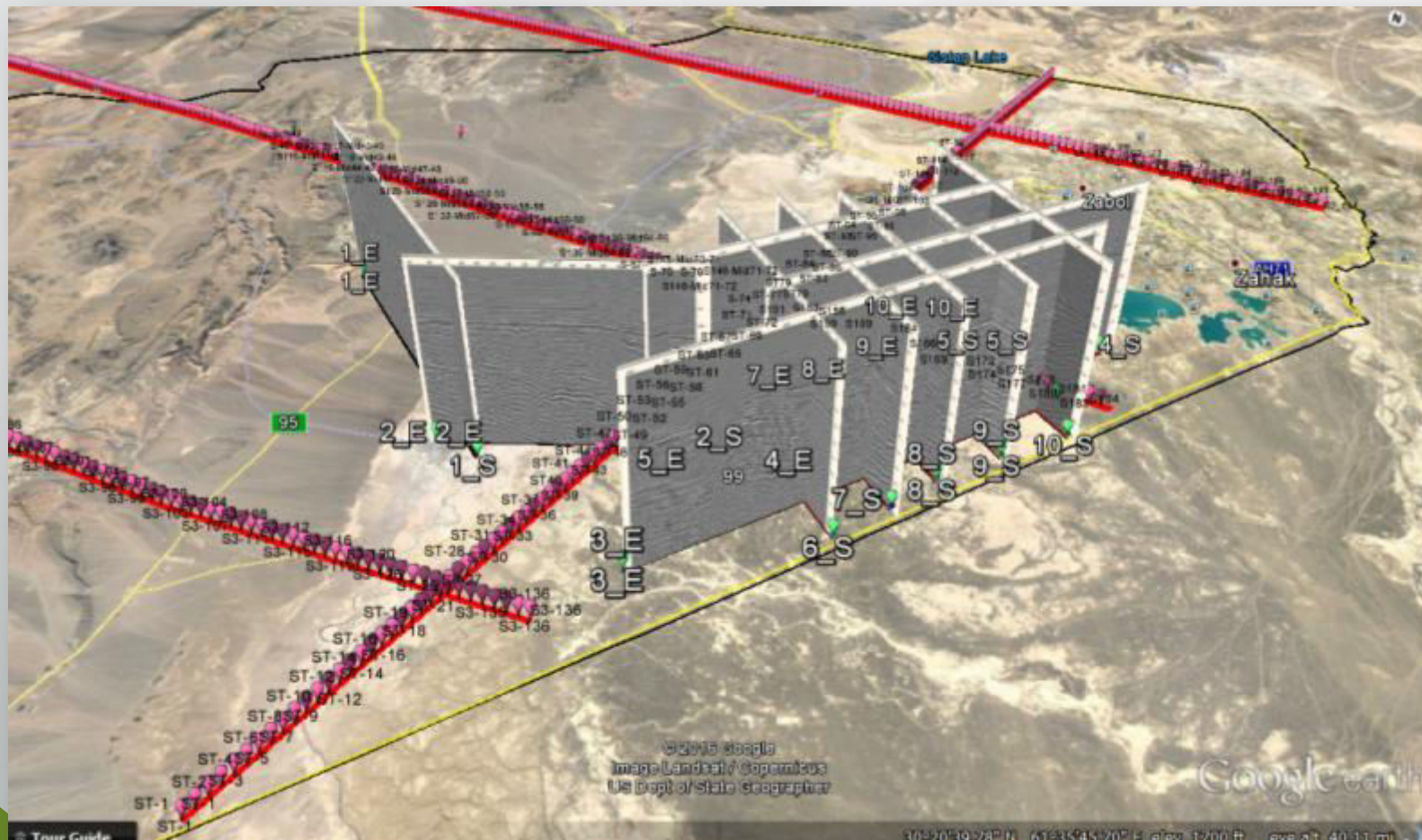
#### Joint Inversion of Seismic and MT data



# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.2. Geological services, Well design and supervision on drilling program

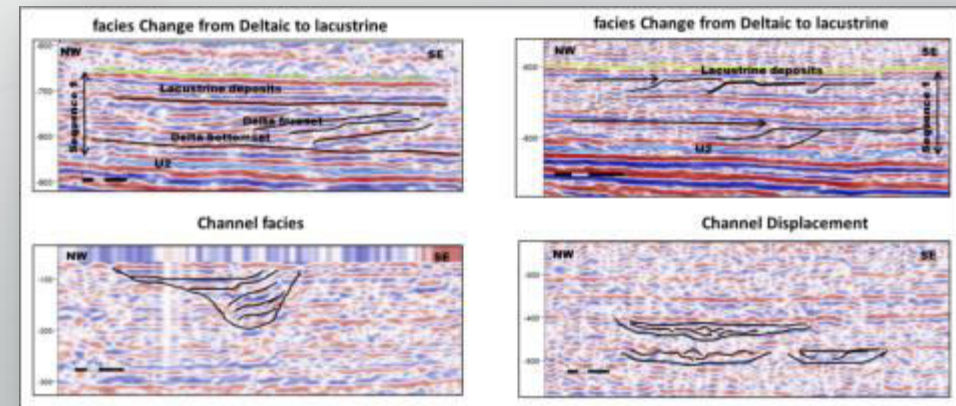
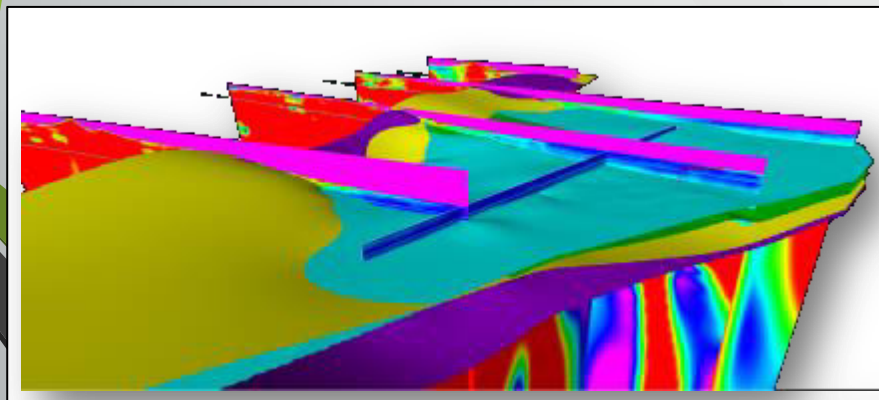
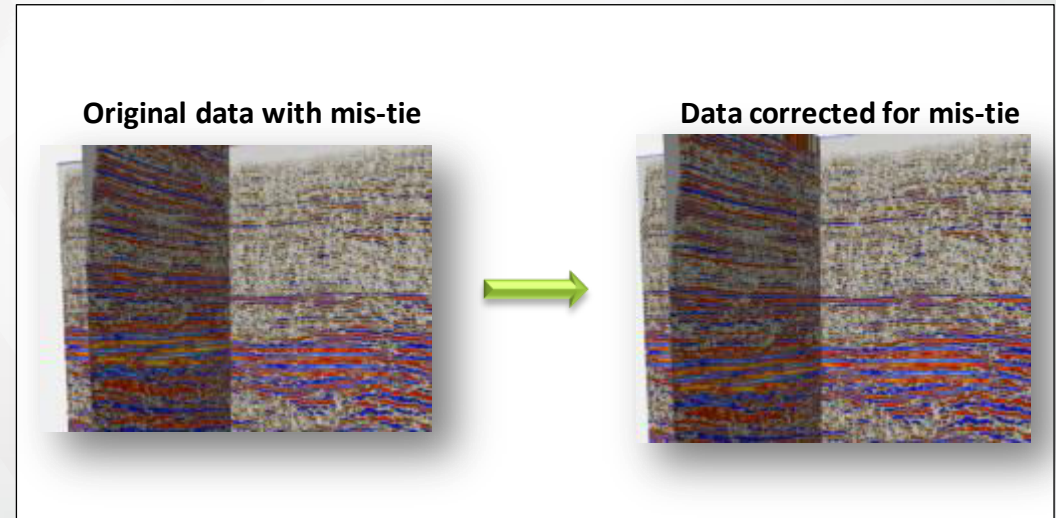
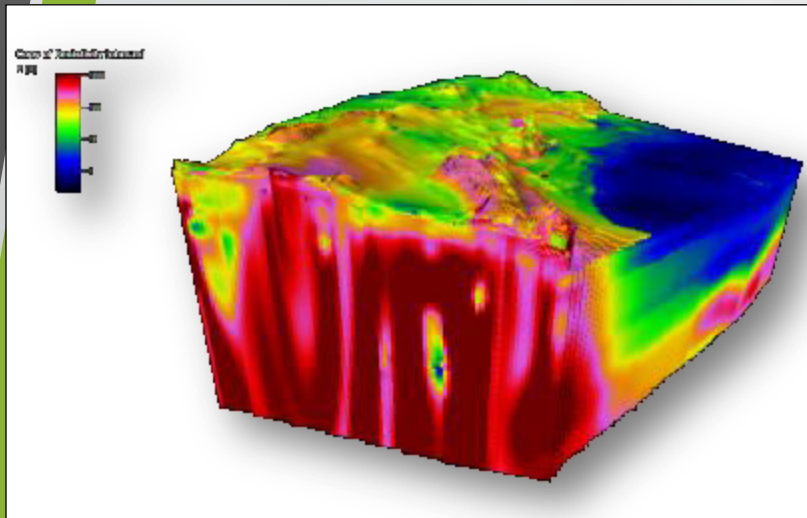
### Deep water exploration



# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.2. Geological services, Well design and supervision on drilling program

### Integrated interpretation of seismic and MT data

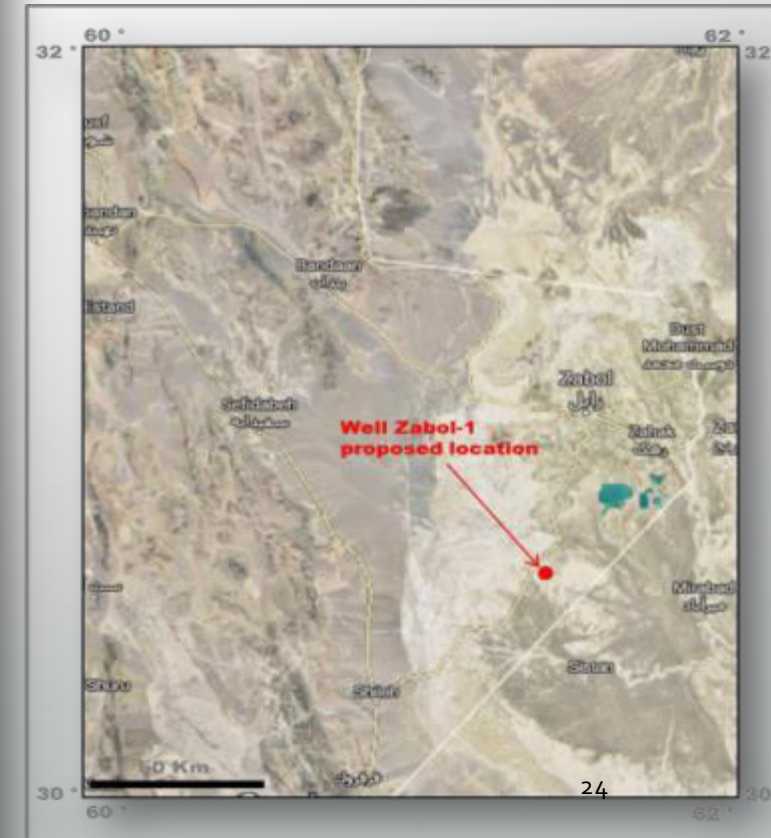
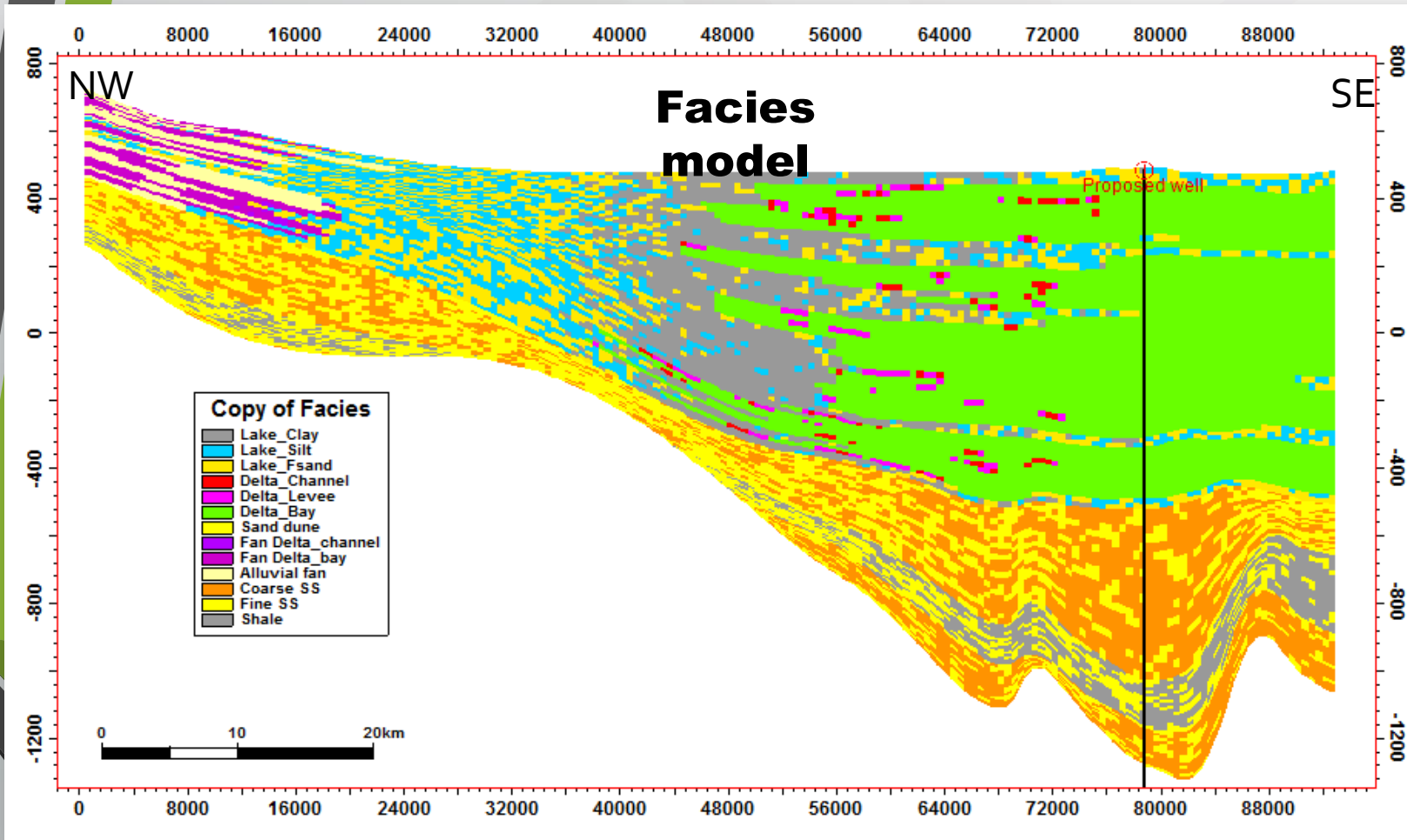


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.2. Geological services, Well design and supervision on drilling operations

### Well design for a **WILD CAT** Exploration well

Example from SE IRAN

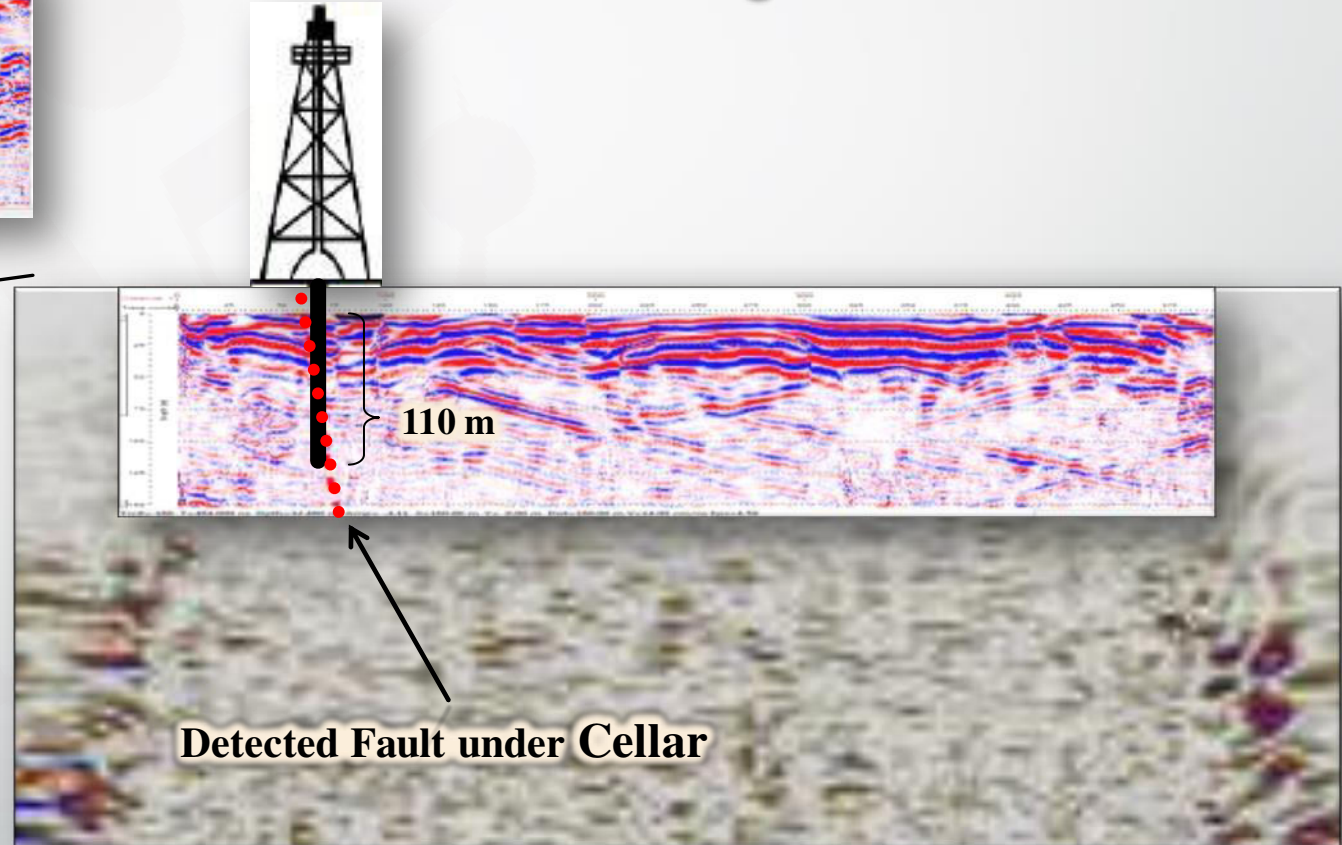
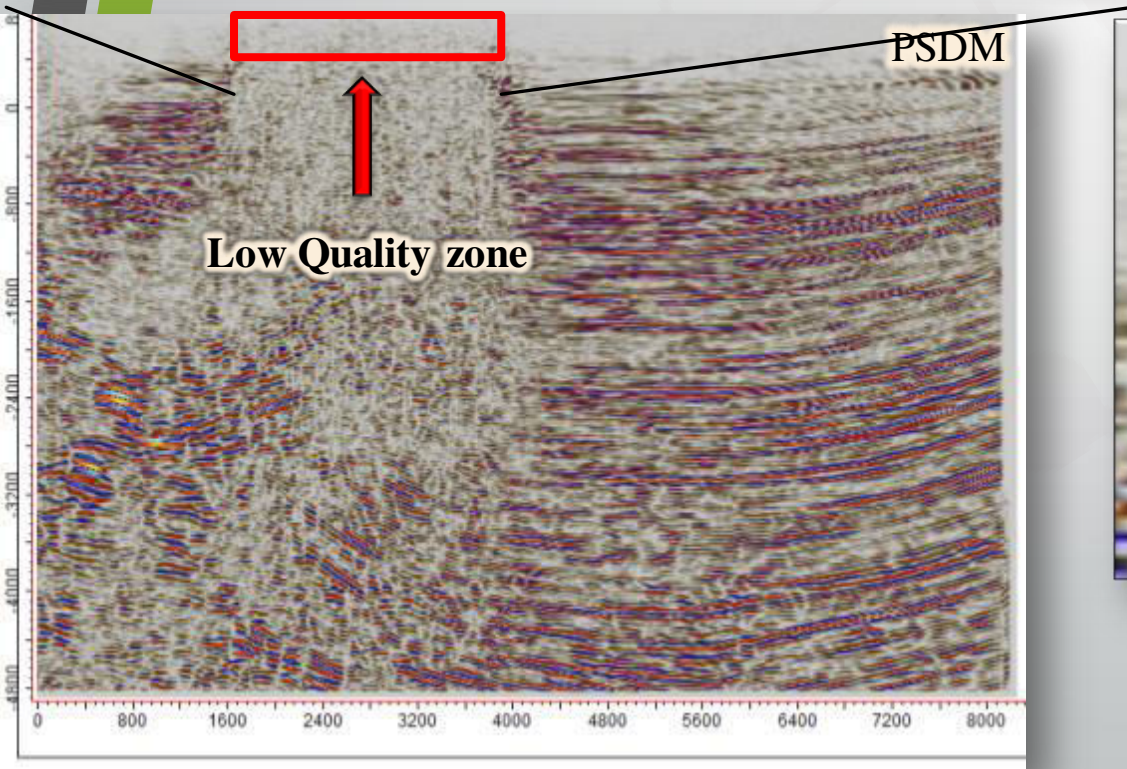
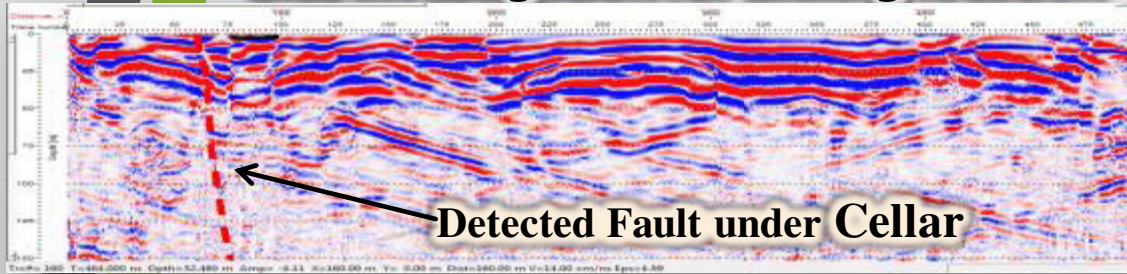


# 2. Parts of our potential that is presented

## 2.2. Geological services, Well design and supervision on drilling operations

### Site investigation for drilling location

Example from Central IRAN

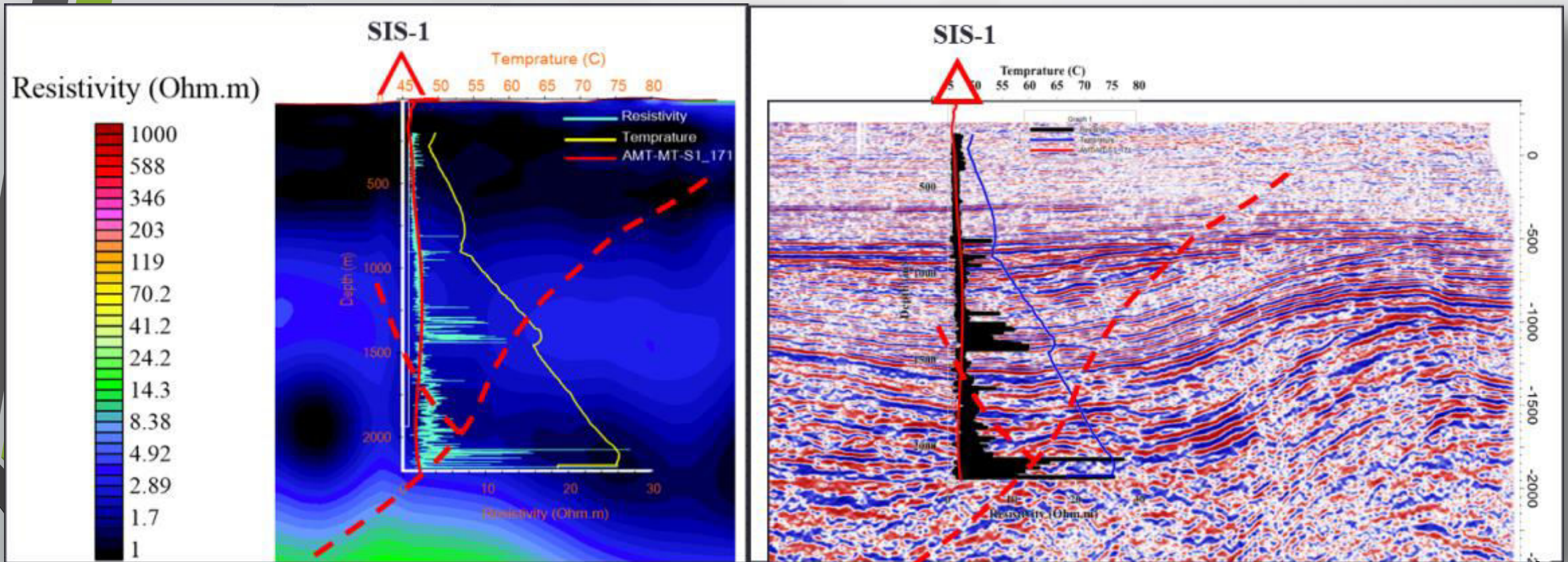




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## 2.2. Geological services, Well design and supervision on drilling operations supervision on drilling program

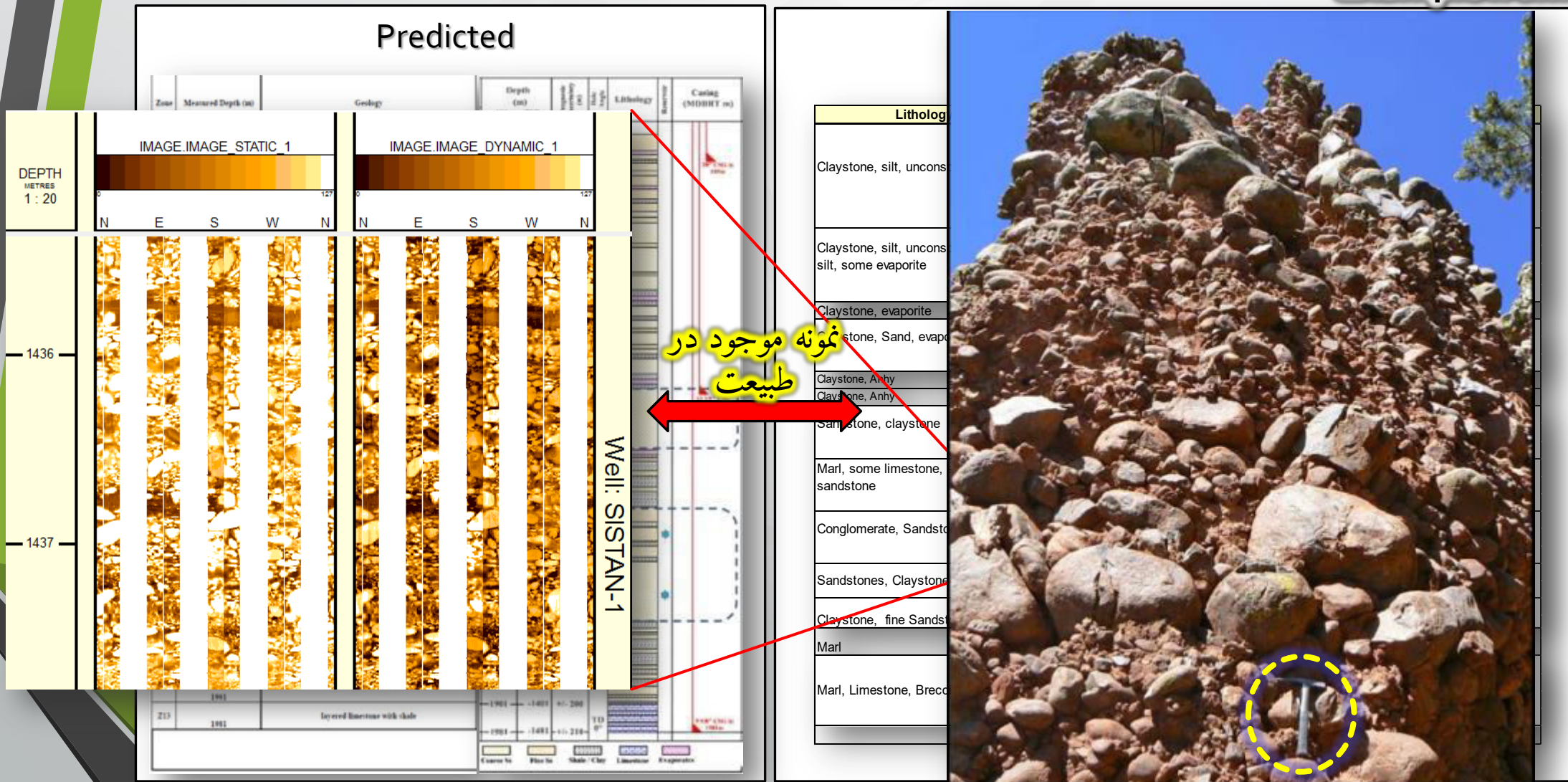
SE IRAN



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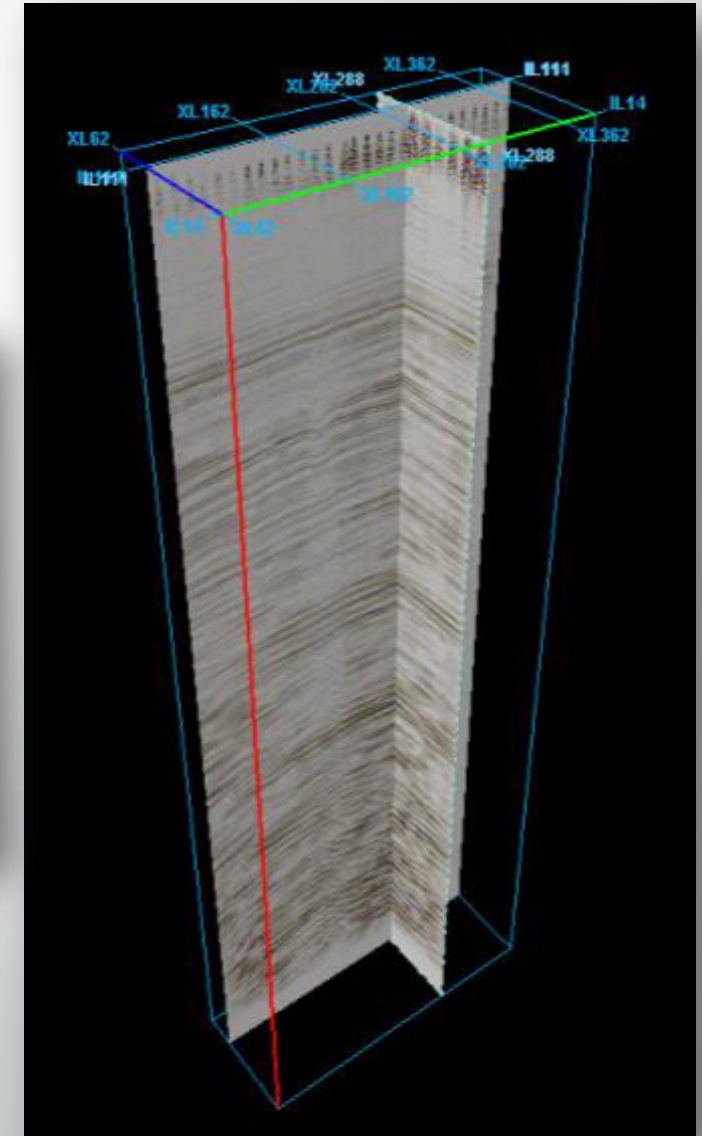
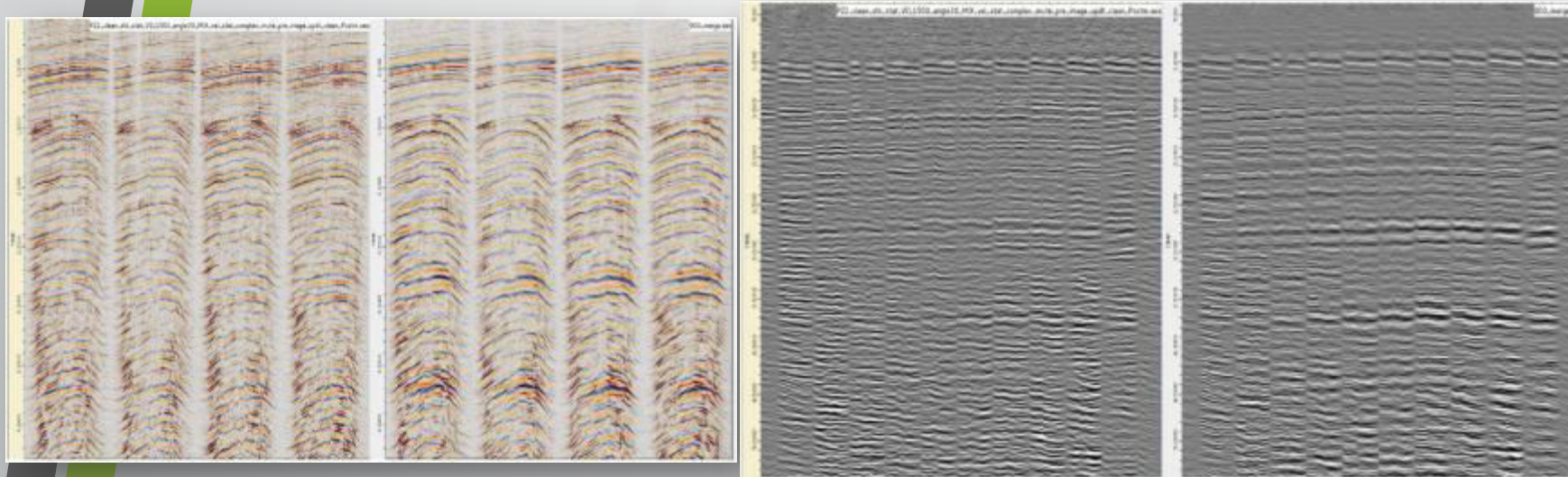


# 3. Seismic

## 3.1. Improvement seismic processing

### 2.1.1. Exploration in an Unknown geological zones

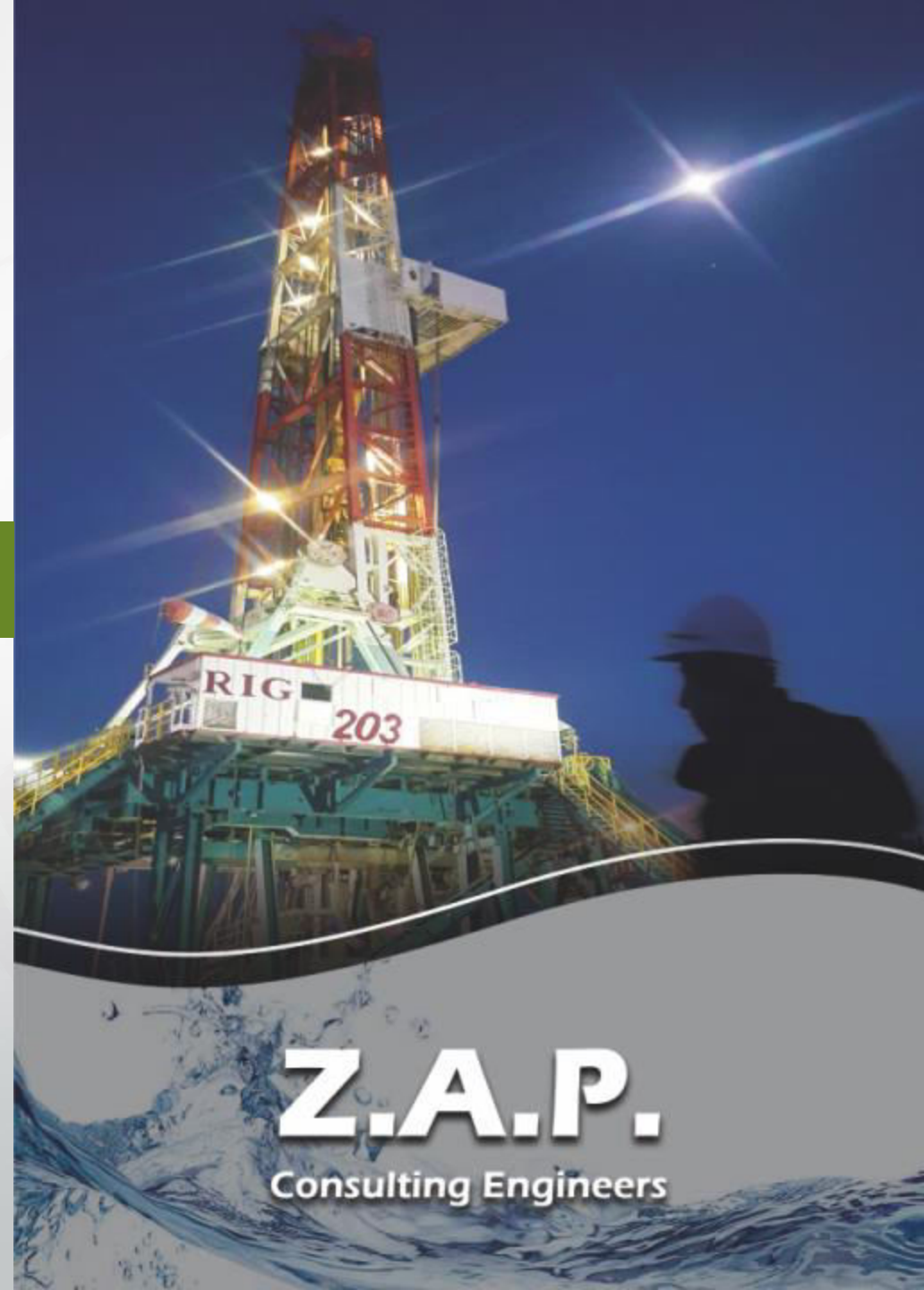
#### Test Processing for Ocean Bottom Cable (OBC)



Thank You



**GrahamTek Explorations**  
Exploration for Oil & Gas, Minerals & Water



**Z.A.P.**  
Consulting Engineers