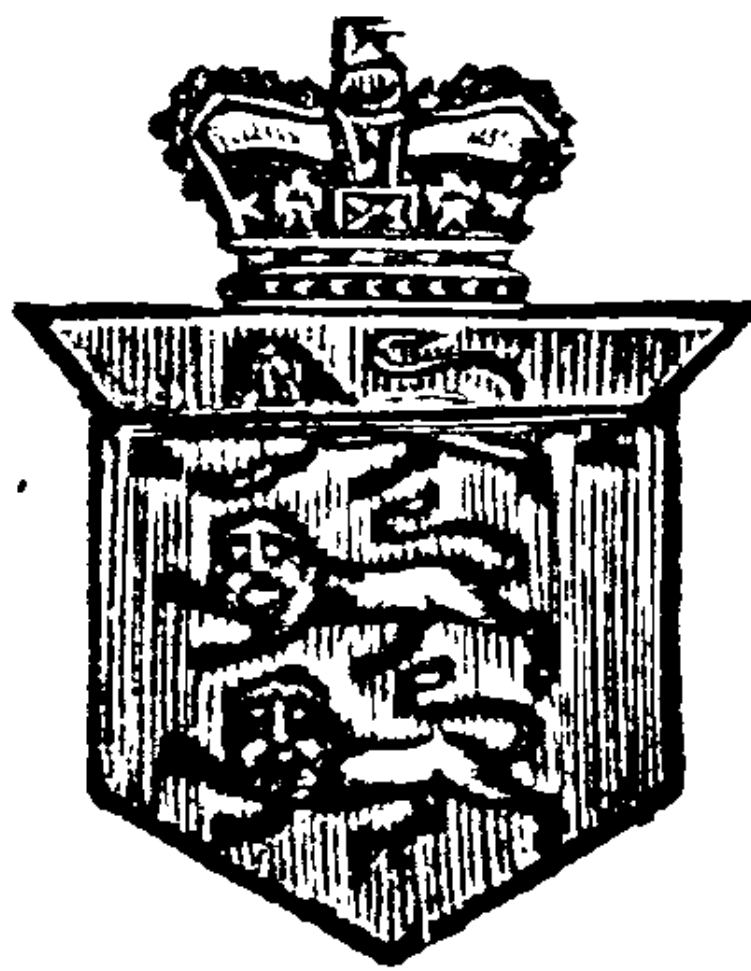


HISTORY,
Topography, and Directory
OF
MID-LANCASHIRE,
WITH
An Essay on Geology.

BY MANNEX & CO.



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OF THE

NOBILITY, GENTRY, & CLERGY OF MID-LANCASHIRE.

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- Dean Parsonage, 1½ mile S.W. from Bolton, Rev. Edw. Gilderstone, M.A.
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- Lathom, 3 miles E.N.E. from Ormskirk, Rev. E. L. Blenkinsopp and Rev. Henry Inman
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- Melling Parsonage, 7 m. N.N.E. from Liverpool, Rev. J. K. Glazebrook
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- Old Swan, 3 miles E. by N. from Liverpool, *see Directory, p. 689*
- Ormskirk, 13 miles N.N.E. of Liverpool, *see Directory, page 558*
- Orrell Lodge, 4 m. N. from Liverpool, Edward Brint Barton, Esq.
- Osbaldeston Presbytery, 3½ miles W.S.W. from Blackburn, Revd. Canon Irving
- Oswaldtwistle Parsonage, 3 m. E.S.E. from Blackburn, Rev. W. Tatam
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- Prescot Vicarage, near Prescot, Rev. Louis W. Sampson, M.A.
- Quarry House, 6½ miles N.W. from Liverpool, Chris. Richmond, Esq.
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- Waterloo, 5½ miles N. from Liverpool, *see Directory, p. 663*
- West Derby, *see Directory, p. 689*
- Whalley Abbey, 4 miles S. from Clitheroe, Capt. Robert Whitle
- Whalley Vicarage, 4 miles S. from Clitheroe, Rev. Robert Nowell Whitaker, M.A.
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- Wood Hill, nr Bury, R. Walker, Esq.
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Cropper Joshua, Back In	Moorcroft Ann, Gerard hall
Cammack Wm., Turnpike rd	Moorcroft Sylvester
Fletcher John, (and miller) Mill house	Prescott Geo., Pickering
Forshaw Richd., Wimbrick house	Prescott Wm., sen., Back In
Forshaw Wm., Aughton hall	Prescott Wm., jun., Prescott In
Gray Thos., Birches brow	Pilkington Wm., Narrow In
Harrison John, Welsh hall	Pilkington Jas., Moss
Haysnip Thomas	Rimmer Jas., Bowker's green
Hodge Jas., Old hall	Sephton John, Hill's In
Hodge John, Holley house green	Sergeant John, sen., Narrow In
Hodge Wm., White nailes	Sergeant John, jun., Hills In
Horrocks Peter, Moss farm	Tasker John, Birches brow
King Chas., Butchers' In	Williams John, Malt Kilns

WIGAN TOWN AND PARISH.

The ancient market town and borough of Wigan stands on the eastern bank, and near the source, of the river Douglas; 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles S. from Preston, 23 N.E. from Liverpool, 22 W.N.W. from Manchester, and 203 miles from London, all rail distances.

The cotton trade is carried on to a great extent, both in the town and neighbourhood, besides which there are several iron and brass foundries, chemical works, manufactories for spades and edge tools, and various other important works, as will be seen by the directory. Great improvements have been effected in the town within the last few years, and its population has increased amazingly during the present century. In 1801 the number of inhabitants in the borough was 10,989; in 1811, 14,060; in 1821, 17,716; in 1841, 25,517; and in 1851, 39,939; and at the present time the number is considerably above 40,000.

Wigan was undoubtedly a place of considerable eminence in Saxon times, and though its name does not occur in the Domesday survey, three of its townships, Up-Holland, Dalton, and Orrell, are all returned as affording possessions to the thanes of the Conqueror; and the church is of so high an antiquity that it cannot be reached by any authentic records now extant. Mr. Baines says, "the river Douglas, which glides past Wigan, is renowned in the early history of Britain, as the scene of King Arthur's most splendid achievements. On the banks of this river, according to Ninnius, that gallant monarch fought four of the most memorable of his battles against the Saxon invaders. About eighty years ago, a large collection of horse and human bones, and an amazing quantity of horse shoes, scattered over a large extent of ground, and exhibiting evidence of sanguinary military operations, were found near this place.

Though the clergy are generally amongst the warmest supporters of loyalty, yet, when the barons warred against Edward II and his favourites, the De Spencers, Robert de Childerhow, the parson of this parish, sent to the assistance of Thomas, Earl of Lancaster, his son, Adam de Childerhow, and John, the son of John de Knolle, with arms and horses, together with four other men; for this offence he was brought to trial, two years after the execution of the Earl of Lancaster at Pontefract, charged also with the further crime of publicly preaching sedition in the church at Wigan, and offering absolution to such as would join the standard of the barons. Of these charges he was found guilty, and condemned to be publicly executed; but his life was saved by a judicious application of the contents of his purse.

Camden surmises that the ancient name of this town was Wi-biggin, of which name he says he has nothing to observe, but that *Biggin* is a Lancashire word for houses, any more than of the town, but that it is neat and populous; and a corporation, consisting of mayor and burgesses, and the rector of the church, was, as he had been told, the lord of the town. On the etymology of the place there are various hypotheses: one, in conformity with Camden's, is that it was originally called Wee-biggin, or Little Buildings; another, that as *Wig* signifies a fight in Saxon, and as *Wig-en* is only its plural, the name has reference to the repeated conflicts in the neighbourhood, between the ancient Britons and the Saxons; a third conjecture is, that as in all the charters, as well as in the *Valor Beneficiorum*, it is called Wygan or Wyggan, the name is to be traced to the old English *Wye*—a place of safety, and *gan*—to go to. As to the rector being lord of the town, it is so far correct, that the first charter was granted to John Marshall, parson of Wigan church; and his ecclesiastical successors are still lords of the manor. The first patent for paving the town of Wigan and erecting a bridge over the Douglas was granted 7 Edward III.

Leland says of this place, 'Wigan pavid as bigge as Warrington and better buildid, there is one paroch chirch amide the towne. Summe marchautes, sum artificers, sum fermers; Mr. Bradshaw hath a place caullid Hawe, a mayle from Wigan. He hath founde moche canel like se coole in his grounde; very profitable to hym, and Gerade of Ynse dwelleth in that parish.' Soon after Leland wrote, Wigan appears to have sunk into decay, and though it had in times past, in common with Lancaster, Preston, and Liverpool, many beautiful houses, they were then falling into ruin."

"During the civil war, in the reign of Charles I, Wigan, like Warrington, was strenuously devoted to the royal cause, and, if any town in Lancashire could with propriety be called the headquarters of the Earl of Derby, Wigan was that town. Hither he

repaired on all great emergencies, and his principal battles were fought in this place, or in its immediate neighbourhood. Early in the year 1643, Sir John Smeaton, Major-general of the parliamentary force, having obtained possession of Preston and Lancaster, marched to Wigan, where the Earl of Derby was strongly entrenched, and which town was known to be a deposit for the treasure and ammunition of the loyalists. On the arrival of the parliamentary force before the town, supported by a large body of club-men, a desperate battle took place, which was well-contested on both sides, but victory at length declared in favour of the assailants. The number of prisoners made on this occasion by the Major-general amounted to about 800 men, with a thousand stand of arms, and £2,000. in treasure. The Earl of Derby, who had withdrawn from the town at the close of the battle, soon after re-possessed himself of this place, when it was again attacked in the month of March, by Colonel Ashton, at the head of 2000 horse and foot. The struggle on this occasion was less resolute than in the former month, the principal part of the garrison having withdrawn to Lathom-house, but a body of sharpshooters retired to the church steeple, and kept up an incessant fire, by which more of the assailants were killed, than had fallen in taking the town. On the threat of Colonel Roseworm, to blow up the church, if the troops in the steeple did not desist from firing, they were obliged to surrender, and their whole number, amounting to 86, became prisoners. Finding that the inhabitants were warmly attached to the royal cause, Colonel Ashton ordered the outworks and the fortifications of the town to be demolished, and the gates and posts placed in aid of the works were pulled up.

“ From the period of the active campaign of 1643, to the year 1648, this place remained tranquil, but when Oliver Cromwell had driven the Scotch army, under Duke Hamilton, from Preston, he pursued the fugitives through Wigan, and overthrew them at the pass of Winwick. Three years afterwards, when the hopes of the Royalists were once more revived by the appearance of Charles II. in the field, despatches were sent by that Prince to the Earl of Derby, summoning him from the Isle of Man, to join the royal standard. Having landed at the mouth of the Wyre, in the Fylde, at the head of 300 troops, his lordship marched to Preston, whence he sent precepts, requiring the inhabitants of the county to join him at that place in arms. This call was but feebly obeyed; and when his Lordship marched from Preston to the south, the number of his troops did not exceed six hundred. Manchester was at that time occupied by the Cheshire and Lancashire militia; and Colonel Lilburn, who had arrived from York with ten troops of dragoons, to join the army of Cromwell, which was daily expected from

Scotland, advanced at the head of his forces to Wigan, for the purpose of intercepting the march of the Earl of Derby. Having posted his horse in Wigan lane, and lined the hedges with his infantry, the Earl of Derby on his approach was saluted with a galling fire of musketry. Astonished, but not dismayed by this reception, the Earl halted, and dividing his small force into two bodies of three hundred each, he took upon himself the command of the van, giving the rear to Sir Thomas Tildesley. A charge was then sounded, and this gallant little band twice cut their way through the main body of the enemy, but, attempting it a third time, and being environed and oppressed by unequal numbers, the Lord Witherington, Sir Thomas Tildesley, and many other brave and worthy men were slain. Sir Robert Throgmorton, Knight Marshal, was left also for dead upon the field, but, being taken up by a poor woman, and consigned to the care of Sir Roger Bradshaw, he recovered. After displaying prodigies of valour, the Earl of Derby took refuge in a house, in the Market place, at Wigan, from whence he escaped the same night, and pursued his route towards Worcester, attended by three faithful followers. His lordship, on his departure, left behind him a brass plate with his arms encircled by the garter, and this plate remained in the same house, (the Dog Inn,) till the year 1824, when it was sold to the late Earl of Derby by a descendant of the family that afforded refuge to his noble ancestor. The battle of Worcester was little less disastrous than that of Wigan, and soon afterwards, the Earl having fallen into the hands of his enemies, was brought to trial at Chester, on a charge of high treason against the Commonwealth, and executed at Bolton, on Wednesday, the 15th of October, 1657. A monumental pillar, erected in Wigan-lane, in 1679, by Alexander Rigby, Esq., High Sheriff, on the spot where Sir Thomas Tildesley fell, conveys to posterity the memory of that gallant officer, and records his attachment to the royal house, to whose service he devoted his fortune and his life.

In the civil war of 1715, to restore the house of Stuart the rebel force from the north did not advance further than Preston. At that place they suffered a signal overthrow, and five of their number, namely, James Blundell, James Finch, John Macillewray, William Whalley, and Jamss Burn, were brought to Wigan, and executed in this place, on the 10th of February, in the following year. In the year 1745, Prince Charles Edward marched through Wigan, at the head of his troops, from Preston to Manchester, but no military operation occurred in this place."

A great impulse was given to the prosperity of Wigan by making the Douglas navigable to the Ribble, for which an act of parliament was obtained as early as the year 1720, and thereby opening a

water communication to the very centre of Lancashire. This advantage was greatly augmented by the great public work called the Leeds and Liverpool Canal, which extended the inland navigation from hence to Liverpool on the one hand, and to the German ocean on the other; but railway communication has superseded these mediums of transmission, and Wigan possesses all the advantages which this expeditious means of transit affords. On the 3rd of September, 1832, a railway was opened to Parkside, where it unites with the Manchester and Liverpool railway. The length of this line is six miles, and the cost of its construction was £70,000. Other lines now connect Wigan with Liverpool, Bolton, Preston, and all the other important towns in the kingdom, thus offering the greatest advantages to a town and neighbourhood with such a manufacturing interest, and abounding as it does with coal of the most excellent quality.

Wigan obtained its original charter of incorporation from Henry III in the 30th year of his reign. It subsequently received several other charters, and was governed by its mayor, recorder, twelve aldermen, and two bailiffs, till the charter of 2 William IV. On the first return of members for boroughs, the four ancient boroughs of Lancashire, namely, Lancaster, Preston, Wigan, and Liverpool, were required to return two members each; these being the only towns in the county to which writs were addressed for that purpose in 23 Edward I, when the wages of a member of parliament was 2s. per diem. Before the Municipal Act, the right of voting was vested in such residents in the borough as paid scot and lot, and had been previously elected by the jury of burgesses at the annual court leet for the election of the chief magistrate and other officers of the borough; and also in certain gentlemen, amounting to thirty four, who were styled honorary burgesses, one of whom was appointed by every mayor. The government of the borough is now vested in a mayor, ten aldermen, and thirty councillors, with the usual assistant officers; and the corporate body is styled 'the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses of the borough of Wigan.' The town is divided into five wards, and has a commission of the peace. The magistrates for the borough, which is co-extensive with the township, hold petty sessions every Monday and Wednesday, and the county magistrates sit in the town hall every Friday. A court of quarter sessions of the peace is held in January, April, July, and October; and Wigan is included in the fifth circuit of County Courts, under the acts passed in 1846-50, for the recovery of debts not exceeding £50. The present members for the borough are the Hon. J. Lindsay, and R. A. Thicknesse, Esq.

The Parish Church, dedicated to All Saints, is a beautiful and magnificent structure, consisting of nave, aisles, chancel, and

tower, all rebuilt about three years ago, with the exception of the tower and Walmsley's chantry. The windows are excellent specimens of the Tudor style of architecture. Between these are massive buttresses surmounted by pinnacles, elegantly carved and ornamented; indeed the pinnacles, turrets, mediæval figures, and other ornaments on the exterior, impart to the church a very splendid appearance. The interior is exceedingly grand and imposing, the style of architecture being the perpendicular, which prevailed about the time of Henry VI. The chancel consists of two compartments, and is divided from the nave by an elegant arch of fine proportions. The chancel window which is immediately over the reredos, is one of the most beautiful illuminated church windows in the north of England, and has portrayed upon its compartments, the leading features of the life, sufferings, death and ascension of our Redeemer. This was executed by Mr. Wailes, of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, as was also the beautiful west window, which represents in its twelve large compartments the Apostles of our Lord, and in its smaller ones, eight doctors of the primitive church, the four triangular spaces being filled with archangels. The pulpit is of Caen stone, and the organ which was rebuilt by Mr. R. Jackson, of Liverpool, is one of the largest and most perfect in Lancashire. It contains four complete organs, each independent of the other, and yet so constructed that any two or all four may be coupled and used in combination. It contains 2,345 pipes, being 997 more than that in Westminster Abbey. The most ancient and interesting monument in the church is the mangled figures of Sir William Bradshaigh, of Haigh, and his wife Mabel, which is as old as the time of the crusaders. (See end of Parish History.)

The living is a rectory in the Deanery of Warrington, and Archdeaconry of Liverpool, but until a few years ago was in the Archdeaconry of Chester. It is in the gift of the Earl of Bradford, and is valued in the *Liber Regis* at £80 13s. 4d. The benefice ranks amongst the most wealthy in the county of Lancaster, and is now held by the Rev. Henry John Gunning, who was instituted in 1833, and who is lord of the manor of Wigan. For many years there was a petty court of jurisdiction connected with the Rectory, known as the "Rectory Court," but it has not existed for nearly a century. This church has eight chapelries under its jurisdiction, viz. St. George's and St. Catherine's, at Wigan, and the chapelries of Billinge, Hindley, Upholland, Pemberton, Abram, and Haigh; and the rector resides in an ancient dwelling called Wigan hall, at the bottom of Hallgate, to which street it gives name.

St. George's Church is a neat brick building in Church street, erected in 1781, and now in the incumbency of the Rev. Benjamin Powell.

St. Catherine's Church in Scholefield lane, is a neat stone building erected in 1841. The Rev. William Coombes is the present incumbent.

The Catholics, who are a numerous body here, have three places of worship in Wigan, viz, St. Mary's and St. John's in Standishgate, and St. Patrick's in Hardybutts. St. Mary's is a handsome structure, erected in 1818, at a cost of about £6,000; and St. John's is a very chaste and tasteful building completed in 1819, at a cost of upwards of £8,000, contributed chiefly by the Society of Jesuits to which it belongs. St. Patrick's is also a neat Gothic edifice, erected in 1847, and has a beautiful statue of the patron saint over its porch.

The Revds. William Wells and John Hardman are the pastors of St. Mary's; the Revds. T. Seed and J. Howell, of St. John's; and the Rev. Hugh Nugent Mc. Cormick is pastor of St. Patrick's.

The Dissenters are also a numerous body in Wigan, and have several places of worship, some of which are large and commodious edifices. The Presbyterian chapel, in Chapel lane, built in 1777, is now under the ministry of the Rev. William Harvey. The Wesleyan Methodists have chapels in Standishgate, Scholes, Goose Green, and Lamberhead Green. The first Wesleyan chapel appears to have been built in Wallgate, in 1775. The Independent chapel in Standishgate was erected in 1786, and is now under the ministry of the Rev. William Roaf. The Independents have also a chapel in Hope street, now under the ministry of the Rev. William Marshall; and the Baptists have chapels near the Market place, School street, Lord street, and Wigan lane, the latter a large building, opened October 13th, 1853; and the Particular Baptists have one in King street, erected in 1853. The Primitive Methodists also have a place of worship in Caroline street.

Sunday Schools are attached to nearly all the places of worship, and Wigan can boast of a number of public institutions, which reflect credit on the town, and some of which improve the character and enlarge the minds of the inhabitants. Of this description is the Free Grammar School founded prior to the 16th of James I. but by whom is not known. The following summary of the principal charities of Wigan parish is abstracted from the 21st Report of the Parliamentary Commissioners.

The *Free Grammar School* at Wigan was endowed in 1619 by James Leigh, with a rent of £6 13s. 4d., to which were afterwards added tenements in Aspull, and a rent charge of £20 in London. Sir John Bridgman, Bart., having given £100 towards a new school house, in 1723, the inhabitants and corporation subscribed

another £100 and purchased Cockerham's house croft, in Millgate, which were mortgaged for £193 9s. 9d., but in 52 George III. the revenue of the school amounted to only £154 4s. The estate at Aspull was sold for £3796, and one was purchased at Appleton in 1816, so that the income from the school property now amounts to £201 4s. 10d., out of which £100 is paid to the schoolmaster, and the residue appropriated to incidental expenses.

The Report states that the sum of £168 15s. has been left by various persons for the poor of the township of Wigan in money, lands, rents, &c. ; £42 for binding apprentices, £107 for cloth, bread, religious books, binding apprentices, &c. ; and also £36 for the same purposes ; that Charities producing £20 a year have been left for the poor of Abram ; £5 10s. for the poor of Aspull, and £1 to the schoolmaster ; £10 a year to the school at Billinge chapel end, and £92 to the poor of Billinge, also about £9 to the poor of Billinge Higher and Lower End ; and £15 10s, to the school at Billinge Higher End, and £10 to the poor. Haigh school was founded in 1634, by Miles Turner, and endowed with the rents of Outley Snape, and £100 left by Dame Bradshaigh ; and an Almshouse was erected in 1775 by Dame Bradshaigh, and endowed with stock of £4,555 8s. 8d. in the 3 per cent consuls, producing an annual dividend of £136 13s. 2d. ; Hindley Low School, built by Mrs. Mary Abram in 1632, is endowed with £9 10s. a year, and the master of the sunday school receives £10 from the rents of three cottages ; and the poor of Hindley are entitled to about £8 a year from other Charities ; Orrell poor to about £11 ; Pemberton school, on Goose Green, built in 1787, about £7, and the poor £6 10s. ; Upholland Grammar school, founded in 1668, is endowed with farms and rents amounting to £65 18s. 3d. a year, and the poor of Upholland are entitled to several small sums yearly ; and Winstanley township is endowed with several small benefactions, yielding annually £19 11s.

“A School of an humble description,” says Mr. Baines, who wrote in 1825, “established in the year 1773, by voluntary subscriptions, and called ‘The Blue Coat School of Wigan,’ affords instruction in English, writing and arithmetic, to forty poor children, who are clothed as well as educated. The children are allowed to remain in the school four years, and are afterwards, with the assistance of the charity funds, of which there are several in Wigan for that purpose, apprenticed to respectable masters. Arrangements are now making to unite this school with the National School, and, when they are completed, 260 other boys, exclusive of the blue coat boys, will be taught reading, writing and arithmetic, and instruction will also be afforded to a certain number of girls. New school rooms are erecting in Hallgate-

End, Dalton, Haigh, Hindley, Ince, Orrell, Pemberton, Upholland, and Winstanley; and its population in 1841 amounted to 51,988, and in 1851 to 63,293 souls; and its area in statute acres is nearly 28,000.

ABRAM is a small agricultural township 4 miles S. S. E. from Wigan, containing in 1801 a population of 475; in 1811, 502; in 1821, 504; in 1841, 901; and in 1851, 968. Acres 1790. It was originally called Adburgham, and afterwards Abraham, and gave name to an ancient family of land owners, of whom Richard de Edburgham, by gift of Henry II. held four bovates, of which the third was given in alms. There are several ancient seats in this township. Abram hall, a moated brick mansion, existed in the time of Henry VI., and was then possessed by the Abrams. It was purchased in the last century by John Whitley, Esq., of Ashton in the Willows, and the estate is now the property of his descendants. Abram New hall was built in the last century. Bamfurlong or Bromforlong, is of an age contemporaneous with Abram Old hall; and Bickerslaw hall is of the age of Elizabeth, but has since been modernized. There was formerly a Catholic chapel at Bamfurlong, but Divine Service has not been celebrated here for many years. A Church, dedicated to St. John, erected here in 1838, is now in the incumbency of the Rev. J. J. Dixon, M. A.

ASPULL is a populous manufacturing township in this parish, though in the hundred of Salford, 2 miles N.E. from Wigan. It contained in 1841, 2,272, and in 1851, 3,286 souls. Anciently the Gerards held a manorial court in Aspull, but the manor was sold by William Gerrard, Esq., to one of the Earls of Balcarres, and now belongs to the manor of Haigh. Bradshaw hall, formerly the residence of the Bradshaighs, is now the property of the Right Hon. T. P. Leigh, of Lindley hall, who is the principal land owner in the township. Hall Giddle, or Gildow House, was probably erected by the "Goodlaws of Ashpool," one of whom married Anne, the daughter and heiress of Thomas Gerard of Ince, who died 36 Henry VIII. This old dwelling and Highfield House were of considerable note in Catholic times. It contains 1930 acres.

The Episcopal Chapel here for Haigh and Aspull was erected in 1832, under the direction of the church commissioners: It is dedicated to St. David, and the Rev. Thomas Brown is the present incumbent. Here is also a Wesley Methodist Chapel, erected some years ago; and the endowed school is now conducted by Mr. James Farrer.

BILLINGE CHAPEL END is a chapelry, and Billinge Higher End a township, about 5 miles S.W. from Wigan. The former comprises the southern, and the latter the northern, portion of the district, which is governed as two separate townships. Coal is obtained in this locality, in which are also stone quarries of a very superior quality. The population of the chapelry and township in 1841 was 2,261; and in 1851, about 2,490. Billinge gave name to a family, of which the last heiress married Henry de Heyton about the reign of Edward I. The fourth part of the manor descended to the heiress of the Bispham family, who married Thomas Owen, by whom she had two daughters, who married Edward Leigh of London, and Holt Leigh of Whitley, whose descendants are now the owners of the estates. Bispham Hall, an ancient dwelling, was for ages the residence of the Bisphams, and is now the seat and property of William Holt, Esq. Blake Hurst existed in the 16th, and Birchley Hall in the 17th century. They are the property of Frederick Sewallis Gerard, Esq., of Aspull House.

An Episcopal Chapel existed at Billinge in 1662, but was rebuilt in 1717-18, towards the expense of which Mr. James Seabroke, of Liverpool, contributed £200. The Rev. H. St. George is the present incumbent. At Birchley hall, Billinge, is a Catholic Chapel, erected in 1826, and now under the pastoral care of the Rev. Patrick Fairhurst. On the highest elevation of Billinge is a circular stone building called the Beacon, erected as a sea mark about seventy years ago, commanding a fine view of the Irish sea, and expanding over sixteen different counties. Here are excellent stone quarries.

DALTON is a township on the banks of the Douglas about 5½ miles W.N.W. from Wigan. Its population in 1801, was 352; in 1811, 464; in 1821, 486; in 1841, 483; and in 1851, 462. Ashurst hall, the principal mansion in Dalton, existed in 1649. It is a large castellated building, but has been used as a farm house for several years. The Ashursts of Ashurst were a family of considerable note, one of whom was High Sheriff of Lancashire, in 1694. From him descended Sir William Ashurst, judge of the Court of King's Bench. Henry Ashurst sold the property here, in 1751, to Sir Thomas Bootle, of Lathom, ancestor of the late Lord Skelmersdale. During the French wars a beacon was erected on the high hill of Ashurst, and men were placed day and night upon the watch tower, to announce the French invasion, which was proclaimed by the Prime Minister to be so near that the time of the enemy's arrival was not to be calculated upon by months and weeks, but by days and hours.

HAIGH about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles N. from Wigan and the same distance from Blackrod, is one of the most interesting townships in this parish. The rapid increase of its inhabitants is a sufficient index of its prosperity. In 1801 the population of the township was 798; in 1811, 1,118; in 1821, 1,300; in 1841, 1,363; and in 1851, nearly 1,500. Here is a very extensive iron foundry and engineering works belonging to the Haigh Foundry Company, who have also an extensive forge for the manufacture of scrap iron, spades, shovels, edge tools, &c. "Haigh," writes Mr. Baines, "has long been celebrated for its cannel pits—a species of coal which takes that name probably because it serves for candle as well as for fire. It is found in beds about three feet in thickness, with a black bass below and above, and the declination or dip of the cannel is one yard in twenty. The fires made by it are cheerful and cleanly, and the coal itself of this kind is so clean, that at Haigh Hall, a summer-house is made of it, which the ladies, with their delicate drapery, visit with impunity. Toys of various kinds are also made from cannel, and when formed into plates, boxes, &c., it receives a polish as fine as black marble. On an eminence in this township stands Haigh Hall, the seat of the Earl of Balcarres, an ancient edifice, built at several times, and inhabited, through a long succession of ages, by a family of Saxon origin. The chapel is supposed to be of the age of Edward II., and in front are the Stanley arms, with those of the Bradshaighs. The hall stands delightfully, and is considered one of the best situations in Lancashire, in the vicinity of a manufacturing town. From a large mount in the park are seen, on a clear day, thirteen counties of England and Wales, together with the Isle of Man; and yet, so well are the gardens and pleasure grounds sheltered, that vegetation here puts on her richest and most luxuriant garb. After the conquest, Sir John Bradshaw, or Bradshaigh, was restored to his possessions by William the Norman, and his posterity, for five and twenty generations, remained Lords of Haigh. Of this family, eleven in lineal descent were knighted; and amongst that number was Sir William Bradshaigh, whose remains lie buried in Wigan church, with Lady Mabel, his spouse, as already related. On failure of male issue, the estate descended, in the female line, in the person of Elizabeth Bradshaigh, daughter of the Rev. Sir Thomas Bradshaigh, to John Edwin, Esq., whose only daughter Elizabeth, married Charles Dalrymple, Esq., whose only daughter and sole heir to the estates of Haigh, married her relative, Alexander Lindsay, sixth Earl of Balcarres, a Scotch representative peer, who died at his seat at Haigh Hall, on the 27th of March, 1825, and was succeeded in his title and estates by James, Lord Lindsay, his eldest son. In addition to the exterior

beauties of Haigh Hall, the interior is ornamented with a fine collection of portraits and other paintings by eminent masters."

The Hall is a stately edifice with three semicircular projections, and over the door are the arms of Bradshaigh, quartered with Stanley. It stands near the summit of a hill in a large and well-wooded park, and commands most extensive views. By the liberality of its noble owner, who is now Earl of Crawford and Balcarres, and Baron of Wigan, the public are admitted to the park and grounds almost without limitation.

An endowed school was founded here in 1634, and here are also female schools, as will be seen by the Directory.

HINDLEY is a populous village and chapelry about 3 miles S.S.E. from Wigan. Cotton spinning and the manufacture of cotton goods prevail here to a considerable extent, and the district abounds with coal. Its population in 1801, was 2,332; in 1811, 2962; in 1821, 3,757; and in 1851, 7,023; and it covers an area of 12,310 statute acres. About the time of Henry VIII., Roger Hindley married Beatrix, daughter of Robert Molineux, of Melling, and one of his descendants was living at the Hall in 1613, but in 1664 it was the seat of James Duckenfield, Esq., and is now the seat and property of the Right Hon. Thomas Pemberton Leigh, whose father was several times returned M.P. for Wigan. The present mansion is a massive brick edifice of the last century. There are several other pleasant residences in this interesting district, as will be seen by the Directory.

An Episcopal chapel was erected here about the middle of the 17th century, and rebuilt in 1766 by a brief amounting to £1,291. It is a large edifice, with a handsome cemetery; the living is a perpetual curacy in the patronage of the vicar of Wigan, and now in the incumbency of the Rev. H. Huntington. The Catholics have a chapel here, built in 1788; it is dedicated to St. Benedict, and the Rev. William P. Corlett is the present incumbent. The Independents have two chapels, one built in 1815, and the other in 1830; and the Wesleyans have a place of worship here, built in 1832.

INCE township adjoins Wigan on the east, and is within the borough. Its population increased from 962 in 1801 to 3,670 in 1851. The cotton trade is carried on here very extensively, as is also the manufacture of spades, shovels, and edge tools. The family of Ince were anciently lords of this manor, which was conveyed to John Gerard on his marriage with an heiress of that family about the commencement of the reign of Henry IV, but notwithstanding the transfer of the manor, a branch of the old family of Ince appears to have continued here, for we find that

when Thomas Ince compounded for his estates in 1630, Ince Hall was included. His descendant, Christopher Ince, had a daughter and heiress, who married William Anderton, Esq., whose son, William Ince Anderton, Esq., of Euxton Hall, is the present proprietor of Ince New Hall. The manor was sold by William Gerard, Esq., of Ince, to one of the Earls of Balcarres, and is now possessed by the present Earl of Crawford and Balcarres; and the old Hall, after having been for seven centuries the property of the Gerards, became the property of the Walmsleys, descended from the Showley family, one of whom married a sister of William Gerard, the last lord of the manor of that name. The New Hall, which is in the Elizabethan style of architecture, is now the residence of the Gidlow family.

The house called Ince Hall on the Peel Ditch Estate, was built in the reign of James I. by Roger Browne, whose descendant Henry left it by will in 1726 to Edward Holt, gent. eldest son and heir of his nephew, Robert Holt Esq., of Wigan. Holts Hall is a large old fashioned building of wood and plaster. Westwood House is a handsome mansion, the seat of Willam Gerard Walmesley, Esq.

ORRELL township is pleasantly situated on the banks of the Douglas, 3 miles W. from Wigan. It is famed for its mines of excellent coal, and here are also some nail manufactories, which give employment to a portion of the labouring population. In 1801, Orrell contained 1,883; in 1811, 2,002; in 1821, 2,106; and in 1851, 2762 inhabitants. The Harul family appear to have descended from the thanes of Domesday Survey, and to have been the ancestors of the Orrells of Turton, who had property in Dalton, in the reign of Henry the VIII. In 35 Edward I. Robert de Holland endowed the priory of Holland with lands in Orrell, and in 18 Edward II. the manor was held by John de Langton. Matilda the wife of Robert de Holland was possessed of the manor in 23 Edward III, and in the 46 of the same king's reign, the tenure was in her son Robert, whose grand-daughter and heiress married Sir John Lovel, ancestor of Viscount Lovel who was attainted in 1 Henry VII. when the manor was granted to the Earl of Derby, but the lands which had been given to the priory of Holland were purchased by John Holcroft, in 36 Henry VIII.

Orrell Hall, now a farm house, is a large Elizabethan edifice, the property of the Right Hon. T. P. Leigh, the principal land owner in the township; and Orrel Mount, sometimes designated the Hall, was occupied from the year 1821 till about 1840, by a nunnery of French Benedictines. Here is a neat Catholic Chapel erected in 1798. It is dedicated to St. James, and is now

in charge of the Rev. Thomas Adamson. An Independent chapel was erected here in 1810.

PEMBERTON is a populous and extensive township, comprising the manufacturing villages, *Lamberhead Green*, *Smithy Brook*, and *Goose Green*, the former about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles W.S.W., from Wigan. This township abounds in coal, and here is also an iron foundry, and a forge for the manufacture of scrap iron. The Lancashire & Yorkshire railway passes through the township, offering every facility for the transmission of coal and other articles to Liverpool, Bury, Manchester and other towns. Pemberton contained in 1801, a population of 2,309; in 1811, 2,934; in 1821, 3,679; in 1841, 4,394; and in 1851, 5,255, and it contains 2,920 statute acres. Adam de Pemberton lived here in the days of Richard I. and in 34 Edward I. another of the same name brought an action of trespass against Thurston de Northlegh, for cutting down and trespassing upon his woods at Pemberton, under pretext of taking estovers. In 41 Edward III, Sir Robert de Hollaud obtained a license to convey a mill and sixty acres of land with their appurtenances to the priory of Upholland. The principal owner of the soil is lord Egerton, of Worsley, but the manorial rights belong to the lord of Newton-in-Mackersfield, Pemberton being subject to the fee of that lordship.

There are several old houses in this township, among which are the Hall of Worsley, built in the 17th century, Hindley Hall of the same age, Walthew House, erected in 1650, but rebuilt in 1832; but an old habitation called Pemberton Hall, the abode of the Pembertons in the reign of Henry the VIII, and subsequently of the Marklands' is now scarcely remembered. The property passed from the Marklands to the Percivals, who resided in an ancient dwelling called Hawkley Hall, and who came into England with the Conqueror. The Molineuxes were seated here in 1567. In Lamberhead Green is an Episcopal Chapel, dedicated to St. John, built by the Church Commissioners, and opened the 5th of August, 1832; the Rev. Arthur Coates is the present incumbent. The Wesleyan Methodists also have chapels in this township, one of which was built at Lamberhead Green, about fifty years ago. There was formerly a burning well of considerable fame in this township, from which issued such a strong vapour of sulphur that on applying to it a lighted candle, it instantly caught the flame like spirits. The vapour so ignited is said to have continued burning for several hours, and in calm weather for a whole day, with a heat sufficient to boil a pot, though the water itself remained cold, and would not burn when taken out of the well.

UPHOLLAND, so called in contra-distinction to Down Holland, in the parish of Halsall, is an ancient chapelry $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles W. by S. of Wigan, and nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ mile W. from Orrell. Though now only a village of ordinary size, it formerly ranked amongst the market towns of the county, and was once celebrated for its priory and castle, but the latter has totally disappeared, and nothing remains of the monastic edifice but the church and a diminutive ivy-clad ruin. In 1801 this chapelry contained 2,427; in 1811, 2,663; in 1821, 3,042; in 1841, 4,394; but in 1851 only 3,359.

In the reign of Edward I, Sir Robert de Holland obtained, by marriage with the daughter and heir of Adam Colembiers, the manor of Hale, to which was soon after added the manor of Childwall, and in 1 Edward II. had a license to fortify his mansion at Holland. The manor subsequently passed to the Lovell family, and was among those forfeited by Viscount Lovell, and granted to the Earl of Derby in the reign of Henry VII. In 1717 it was sold to the Ashurst family, one of whom sold it to Sir Thomas Bootle, from whom it descended to Lord Skelmersdale. In the third of Edward II, Sir Robert de Holland founded in the chapel of St. Thomas a'Becket, a college or chantry, consisting of a dean and 12 secular priests, which was changed in 1318 by Walter, Lord Bishop of Coventry and Lichfield, on the petition of Sir Robert de Holland, Knight, into a priory of twelve Benedictine monks. At the time of the suppression of the religious houses in the reign of Henry VIII; there were in the house five ecclesiastics and twenty six servants; and the valuation of the property, according to Dugdale, was £61 3s. 4d. per annum, a large sum in those days. The priory was sold in 1546 to John Holcroft for £344 12s. It subsequently passed to the Leigh family, and in 1705, Alexander Leigh, Esq., sold the estate to John Owen. From him it descended by maternal inheritance to Sir Robert Holt, Bart., and is now possessed by the Right Hon. Thomas Pemberton Leigh, of Hindley Hall.

The posterity of the founder of the abbey rose to the greatest honour during several of the following reigns; but they were of the number of those who set public opinion at defiance, and their fate may serve as an instructive lesson to court favourites. "Sir Robert the founder of the monastery, was secretary to Thomas of Woodstock, Earl of Lancaster, and, after betraying his master, he lost his head by the rage of the people, in the beginning of the reign of Edward III. Thomas de Holland, second son of Robert, became Earl of Kent, and fell a victim to popular indignation at Cirencester, in an attempt to restore his master, Richard II. His brother John, Duke of Exeter, and Earl of Huntington, share a the same fate from the hands of the populace at Plessy. And his grandson,

Henry, Duke of Exeter, experienced a fate as various as it was calamitous; though he had more power during the reign of Henry VI. than any other subject, yet *Comines* relates, that, during the first deposition of his unfortunate sovereign, he was seen a fugitive in Flanders, running barefoot after the Duke of Burgundy's coach, to beg alms; after having made an unsuccessful attempt, in the battle of Barnet, to reinstate his master on the throne, he became dependent upon a faithful domestic, and his dead body was afterwards, from some unknown cause, found floating on the sea in the Straits of Dover; and thus ends the melancholy history of this branch of the Hollands of Up-Holland, the most powerful of subjects, and the most unfortunate of men."

The parochial chapel of Upholland, formerly the church of the priory, consists of a nave, aisles, chancel, and low tower partly covered with ivy. The east window is very beautiful, and all the windows contain a profusion of stained glass, in one of which the mitre of an abbot is depicted. The interior of this ancient pile cannot fail to strike the beholder with the awful solemnity of the place. The living is in the gift of the rector of Wigan, and the Rev. Charles Bisset is the present incumbent.

The weekly market of Upholland, which was held on the Wednesday, has long been discontinued, and the Annual Fair which was held here is nearly defunct.

WINSTANLEY is a fertile and picturesque township, rich in the prevailing mineral of the district, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles S.W. from Wigan. In 1801, it contained 631; in 1811, 741; in 1821, 800; but in 1851 only 675 souls. It is principally distinguished for the ancient Lancashire family of that name, by whom the Hall was occupied as early as Henry III. In 16 James I. the manor was held by James Banckes, whose grandson married a daughter and heiress of Peter Leigh, of Birch about the year 1658. The present lord of Winstanley, Meyrick Banckes, Esq., is descended from Anne Banckes, the daughter of William Banckes, who married Hugh Holme, about the year 1731, and whose grandson Merick Holme, changed his name to Banckes. He was High Sheriff of the County in 1805, and died in 1827, leaving two sons, the elder of whom is the present owner and occupant of Winstanley Hall, a splendid mansion, with a large and delightful park, and pleasure grounds. Acres in the township 1,530.

The monument in Wigan Parish church of Sir William Bradshaigh and his lady Mabel, to which we have already alluded, is very ancient, and "the history of this valourous Knight and his lady," says Mr. Baines, "is preserved in the family pedigree of the Bradshaighs in these terms."—"Sir William Bradshaigh, second

son of Sir John, was a great traveller, and a souldger, and married to Mabel daughter and sole heire of Hugh Norris, de Haghe and Blackrode, and had issue, in 8 Edward II. Of this Mabel is a story by tradition of undoubted verity, that in Sir William Bradshagh's absence, (being 10 years away in the holy wars*) she married a Welsh knight. Sir William returning from the wars came in a Palmer's hebett, amongst the poor to Haghe, who when she saw and congetringe that he favoured her former husband, wept, for which the Knight chastised her, at which Sir William went and made himself known to his tenants; in which space the Knight fled, but near to Newton Parke, Sir William overtook him and slew him. The said dame Mabel was enjoined by her confessor to doe penances by going onest every week barefoot and barelegged to a cross near Wigan, from the Hague, whilst she lived, and is called Mab + to this day; and her monument in Wigan church as you see them there portray'd."

Sir William was outlawed for a year for slaying the Welsh Knight, and in the *Inquisitiones ad Quod Damdum* of 11 Edward II. we find him designated a "felon." Mab's Cross, which stands at the top of Standishgate, consists of the base of a pillar, and half a shaft of four sides rounded off by time. To this the lady, in penitential attire, made her weekly pilgrimages from the chapel of Haigh Hall, a distance of two miles. About fifteen years ago, Mab's Cross was removed by a lady who it appears did not "glory" much in the "cross" which stood opposite her window; but the Earl of Balcarres, very properly compelled her to restore this time-honoured relic, upon which, it is to be hoped she could afterwards bear to look with more complacency.

* "Mr. Roby, in his very interesting traditional story of Mab's Cross, has shewn from a collation of dates, that the wars in which Sir William was engaged, were not the *holy* wars; and that Sir William did not go to the wars until upwards of forty years after the last crusade."

WIGAN DIRECTORY.

Post Office, Wallgate. Mr. Thomas Wall, postmaster. Letters from London and the south, arrive every morning and afternoon; and from the north every morning and evening.

MISCELLANY.

Consisting of the Clergy, Gentry, Partners in Firms, and others not arranged in the Classification of Trades and Professions.

Ackerley Wm., superintdnt regist., King st	Acton Mr. Robert, Wigan lane
Ackroyd Wm., wholesale and retail tailor	Ainscough Mr. James, Marsden place
and draper, (Ackroyd & Coop) King st	Ainscough Thomas, professor of music,
Acton Jpn., Esq., (magist.) Standishgate	Standishgate

- Ainsworth Mrs. Jane, Schofield lane
 Andrew Mr. Wm., Waterheyes
 Appleton Thos., file cutter, Clarence yard
 Arkwright Wm., book-kpr., Trencherfield mills
 Aston Mr. Wm., Standish gate
 Atherton Mr. Peter, Lamberhead Green
 Bailey Miss Elizabeth, Standish gate
 Barlow John, yeoman, School lane
 Beech Geo., inland revenue officer, Wigan In
 Bell Thos., land steward, Hallgate
 Bimson John, canal agent, Wallgate
 Bolton John, collector of gas rates, Standishgate
 Breers the Misses Ann and Elizabeth, Church st
 Breers Miss Elizabeth, Church st
 Bridge the Misses S. & H., Standishgate
 Brindle Mr. Ralph, 4, Dicconson st
 Brown Miss Jane, Standish gate
 Bullock Thos., relieving officer, Frog lane
 Butler Mrs. Elizabeth, Birkett bank
 Byrom Thos., Esq., (magist.) Market pl
 Cadman John, crucible and chimney pot manufacturer, pottery, Wallgate
 Carfoot Jas., lampblack mfr., Rodney st
 Chadwick Mr. Wm., Gidlow lane
 Clegg Miss Sarah, Wigan lane
 Cook Thos., Esq., (magist.) Market pl
 Coombes Rev. Wm., Parsonage house
 Coop Timothy, tailor & draper, (Ackroyd & Coop); house, King st
 Cottrill John, cotton spinner, &c., (John Cottrill & Co.); house, Great Lever
 Coupe Thos., calenderer, Clayton st
 Croudson John, Esq., Dicconson st
 Darbyshire Jas., book-kpr., Wigan lane
 Davies Wm., Esq., Wigan lane
 Dawber Mr. Jas., Standish gate
 Doria Rev. Samuel, Duke st
 Duckworth Miss Margaret, Birkett bank
 Eeles Thos. Hodson, Esq., (magis.) King st
 Eckersley Thos., Esq., (magis.) Wigan In
 Edwards Price John, coach builder, Commercial hall yard
 Ellison Mr. Wm., Wigan In
 Evans Edward, Esq., (magis.) Wigan In
 Evans Edward, iron founder, &c., (Haigh Foundry Co.); h. Douglas bank
 Fegan Richard, Esq., (magis.) Chapel In
 Finch Mrs. Alice, Wigan lane
 Fox Terence, engraver, copper plate and letter-press printer, Bishop gate
 Gibbs John, sculptor and architect, (Gibbs and Holt) h. Standish gate
 Gibson Mrs. Cath., Wigan lane
 Glencross Elias, market toll collector, Bishopgate
 Graham Thos., teacher of music, Marsden pl
 Greenlees Thos., baker, Hallgate
 Grimshaw Mr. Thos., Wellfield
 Gunning Rev. Henry John, M.A., (magis.) Hallgate
 Halliwell Rbt., borough treasurer, & registrar of births, deaths and marriages, Millgate
 Halsall Jas., miller, &c., (Potter & Co.); h. Market pl
 Hammersley Mr. Ralph, Marsden pl
 Hardman Rev. John, (Cath.) Standishgate
 Hastings Jas., sexton of St. Catherine's Church, Schofield lane
 Heaton Mr. Jas., Queen st
 Heaton Mr. John, Hardybutts
 Hedley Edward, colliery agent, Church st
 Heron Arthur, Esq., Standishgate
 Heys Mrs. Elizabeth, Standishgate pl
 Heys John, charcoal dust mkr., Wallgate
 Heys Rev. Rbt., Standishgate
 Hickman Thos., joiner & builder, (J. Hickman & Son); h. Wallgate
 Hilton Mrs. Mary, Douglas st
 Hodgkinson Edw., cab propr. Clarence Hotel yard
 Hodgkinson Wm., cotton waste dlr., Hardybutts
 Holmes Thos., Canal Carrying Company's agent, Wallgate
 Holt Charles, sculptor & architect, (Gibbs & Holt); h. Standishgate
 Howell Rev. Joseph, (Cath.) Standishgate
 Hutchins Wm., bookseller, &c., (Hutchins & Roberts); h. Market pl
 Isherwood Mr. Daniel, Goose green
 Jackson Elijah, eating house, Cross Keys yard
 Jays Thos., crucible mkr., Pottery
 Jones Rev. Peter, Parsonage house
 Kay Mr. John, Pagefield
 Kenyon the Misses Eliz. & Jane, Swinley house
 Ladbury Jas. Augustin, spirit vaults, Wallgate
 Lamb Jonathan, Esq., (magis.) Masnes ter
 Lamb Jph., relieving officer, Gt. George st
 Latham Thos. Jph., letter-press printer, Millgate
 Lea Mrs. Ellen, 8, Dicconson st
 Lea Miss Ellen, Standishgate

Leach James, Catterall, & Felix, mrcchts.,
Crawford house, Standishgate
Leigh Mrs. Sarah, Birkett bank
Leyland Rbt., chain mkr., Lamberhead gn
Lloyd Nathan & Co., glue mfrs., Standish
gate
Lowe Thomas, postman, Hallgate
M'Clure John, clerk, Standishgate
M'Cormick Rev. Hugh Nugent, (Cath.)
Hardybutts
M'Kenzie Mrs. Maria, Dicconson st
Marsh Miss —, Smithy brook
Marshall Mr. Thos., Gidlow lodge
Marshall Rev. Wm., Gidlow lodge
Maxwell Mr. Jas., Millgate
Monk Mrs. Francis, Page field
Monk Mr. John, Wallgate
Moor Rev. Wm., Green st
Moss John Carver, brush mkr., Poolstock st
Nelson Rev. Wm., Standishgate
Neville Jas., collector of canal dues,
Chapel lane
Newsham Mr. Jas., Rodney st
Newsham Mr. Rd., Church st
Park Wm., Esq., (magis.) New lodge,
Wigan lane
Part Thomas, Esq., Wigan lane
Peck Edwin, manager, Church st
Peck Mrs. Jane, Wigan lane
Pennie John, railway inspector, Poolstock
Poulson Wm., architect, Wallgate & St.
Helen's
Powell Rev. Bjn., (magis.) Bellingham ldge
Quinn Jas. Jph., book-kpr., Rowbottom sq
Rainford Mr. Wm., Standishgate
Rawlinson Mr. Jas., Hall green
Rawson Thos., warehouseman, Schofield ln
Reckitt Henry Burt, distributor of stamps,
Standishgate
Roaf Rev. Wm., Standishgate
Roberts David, bookseller, &c., (Hutchings
& Roberts); h. Market pl
Robinson Mrs. Mary, Henhurst bridge
Rowe Rev. Samuel, Standishgate
Royle Samuel, botanist, &c., Chapel lane
Rylance Mr. John, Harrogate house
Seed Rev. Thos., (Cath.) Standishgate
Shaw Henry, Esq., (magis.) Park lane
Simmons Rev. Peter King, Wallgate
Singleton Mr. Benjamin, Chapel lane
Smalley Samuel, greengrocer, Hallgate
Smith Thos., miller, &c., (Potter & Co.)
h. Henhurst bridge
Solomon Rd., inland revenue officer, Scholes
Standish Mrs. Margaret, Millgate

Stanley Mr. Thos., Platt lane
Stevenson Geo., contractor, Hallgate
Swaney Ann, cork cutter, Hallgate
Swift Mrs. Ann, Millgate
Talbot Wm., flyer mkr., Scholes
Taylor Henry, coal proprietor, (Wright &
Taylor); h. Hill cottage
Taylor Mr. Wm., Schofield lane
Taylor Wm., picker mkr., Poolstock
Thicknesse Ralph Anthony, Esq., M.P.
Beech hill
Turner Jph., verger of All Saints' Church
Bishopgate
Walmesley Herman, Esq., Gidlow cottage
Walmesley John, Esq., Wigan lane
Walmesley Wm. G., Esq., J.F., Westwood
house
Wells Rev. Wm., (Cath.) Standishgate
Whittle John, book-kpr., Poolstock
Wigan Mrs. Mary, Rodney st
Wilding Walter W., tobacconist, Standish-
gate
Woodcock Henry, Esq., Bank house
Woodcock John, Esq., (magis.) The Elms
Woods Henry, Esq., (magis.) The Larches
Woodward Rev. Henry, Dicconson st
Wright Mrs. Elizabeth, Wigan lane
Yates Charles, book-kpr., Poolstock

CLASSIFICATION OF TRADES, PROFESSIONS, &c.

ACADEMIES.

Blue Coat and National School, Hall-
gate; Thos. Bergie, & Isabella Owen
Blundell Ann, Lyon st
British School, Scholes—Thomas Baines,
Cartwright Mary & Eliz., Dicconson st
Causey Richard, Mint st
Foster Ann, Lyon st
Free Grammar School, Millgate—Rev.
Samuel Doria, head master; Wm. Rigg,
second master
Free School, New Springs; Thos. Wild-
ing, & Jane Taylor,
Gerard Thos., Wellington st
Greenough Frances, (teacher of drawing)
2, Dicconson st
Halliwell William, Rodney st
Hooper Thos., Hope st.
Infants' School (Cath.) Dicconson st—
Mary Ann Coffey, mistress
Infants' School, Hallgate, Eliz. Hughes
Infants' School (St. Thomas') Caroline
st, Eliza Ainscow, mistress

Infants' School (St. George's) Church st
—S. Ainscow, mistress
Infants' & Day School (St. Catherine's)
Scholefield lane—William Mayor, and
Mary Ann Lewis
Jones Mary, Robbin lane end
Jump Robert P., Standishgate
Lamb & Oxley, King st
Lamb Henry Conran Edward, (classical,
boarding, & day), the Manorhouse,
Bishopgate.
Lester Michael, Wigan lane
Millard Eliz. Jane, (boarding), Church st
National Schools (St. Thomas') Caroline
st; Thos. Mayor, & Eliz. A. Ainscow
Goose green; William & Sarah Masters
Lamberhead green; Jeffery Baines, &
Darbyshire
Poolstock; Jas. Stainbank
Ragged School, Wellington st; the Rev.
William Coombs, M.A., manager
St. John's, (catholic) Dicconson st; Wm.
Aird, & Catherine Coffey
St. Patrick's, (catholic) Hardybutts; John
Moyle, Mary Ellen Griffin, and Mary
Teresa O'Connor
St. Mary's, (catholic) Standish gate;
Joannah Berry
Smalley John, Bishopgate
Spry George, Rodney st
Sumner Ann, Marsden pl
Wardle Eliz. A., Rodney st
Wesleyan Methodist School, Dicconson
st; Ann Harriet Siddell
Wesleyan Methodist School, Goose green;
Wm., Calderbank
Worthington John Johnson's walk

AGENTS.

(See also *Fire &c. Office & Land
Agents.*)
Baines Edwin, (coal) Marsh's yard
Bertwistle James, (to the Canal Co.),
Canal cottage
Byrom Wm., (commission), 14, Diccon-
son st
Crabtree George (canal) Great George st
Dixon Wm., (to the Family Friendly So-
ciety,) Millgate
Neville James, (lime) Henhurst Bridge,
Rimmer Joseph, (for Hy. Woods, Holme
House Colliery); h. Holme House
Smart John, (butter & egg), Hallgate
Unsworth John, (coal) Pottery
Walmsley Rd., (commission) Wallgate

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT
MAKER.

Barton Matthew, Market pl

ATTORNEYS.

Ackerley Wm., King st
Barrow Wm. Alexr., Standish gate
Broughton Thos. Standish gate
Croudson Jno., (& town clerk), Millgate
Darlington Ralph, (& clerk to the Magis-
trates &c.,) Millgate
Gaskell Jno., Standish gate; h. Masnes
Terrace
Heald Thomas, Standishgate
Hilton Caleb, Wiend
Leigh Ralph, (& clerk of the peace for
the borough,) Commercial yard; h.
Standish gate
Mayhew John, Standish gate
Marshall John Stuart, King st; h. Gidlow
Lodge
Peacock John, Millgate; h. Wallgate
Pigot Charles, King st
Price Frederick, Standishgate
Rylance James, King st
Taylor Fredrick, Highfield House, Pem-
berton
Woodcock, Part, & Scott (& clerks to the
Magistrates, and to the County Court,)
Standish gate pl

AUCTIONEERS.

Blundell John P., Wallgate
Lamb Thos., Hallgate
Pearson William, Standishgate
Wallace Samuel, 3, Dicconson st
Wardle Edward, Wallgate; h. Rodney st

BANKERS.

*Manchester & Liverpool District
Banking Company*, King st—draw on
Smith, Payne, and Smiths, London,)—
Mr. Jas. Mitchell, manager
Woodcock Thos. & Sons, Standish gate—
(draw on Barclay, Bevan & Co. London
*Savings' Bank & Government Annuity
Institution*, Standishgate, (open on
Monday & Thursday from half-past 3,
till half-past 5,)—John Woodcock,
Esq., treasurer; Mr. William Croudson,
manager; Mr. Wm. Strickland, actuary

BLACKSMITHS.

Croston Edward P., Scholes
Eastham Joseph, Wallgate

Kenyon Edw., Wallgate
 Martlew Thos., Goose green
 Mason Jas., Lamberhead grn., Pemberton
 Pithian Samuel, (& farrier,) Queen st
 Wilkinson Wm., Millgate
 Woods John, Wallgate

BOAT BUILDER.

Williams John, Wallgate

BOBBIN TURNERS.

Jeffs Wm., (& steam Saw mills,) Millgate
 Riddlesworth John, Queen st

BOILER MAKERS.

Schofield Wm. & John, Pottery
 Scholes John, (& gasometer maker) Barton terrace, Wallgate

BOLT & SCREW MAKERS.

Birchall Wm., Caroline st
 Hayes John, Farrimond's row
 Lathom Rd., (and throstle skewer) School lane, Scholes
 Lathom Wm., (& throstle skewer) Bridge st

BOOKSELLERS, STATIONERS, AND PRINTERS.

Hutchings & Roberts Market pl
 Jackson Thos., Wiend
 Pollard John, Market pl
 Ramsdale Eliz., (& dealer in room papers & newspaper agent), Millgate
 Reckitt Hy. Burt, Standish gate
 Strickland Wm., Wallgate
 Strowger Charles, Scholes
 Stuart David, Wallgate
 Thomas David, (& publisher), Market st
 Tyer Jas., Millgate
 Wall Thos., Minorca buildings, Wallgate

BOOT & SHOE MAKERS.

Ashton Phillip, Wigan lane
 Aspinall Rd., Wallgate
 Atkinson Jas., Bridge st
 Barlow John, Pemberton House, Lamberhead green
 Barlow Rd., Lamberhead green
 Bibby Jas., Scholes
 Binns Jas., Wallgate
 Birchall John, Wallgate
 Brown Geo., Scholes
 Campbell Wm., Millgate & Wallgate

Dawber Wm., Goose green
 Farrington Wm., Wigan lane
 Figg Wm., Millgate
 Good Wm., Hallgate
 Green Jonathan, New Springs
 Green Joseph, Millgate
 Hargreaves Thos., Scholes
 Haselden Jas., Hallgate
 Haselden John, Bishopgate
 Hartley John, Lamberhead green
 Hearn David, Standishgate
 Hayes John, Wigan lane
 Holme Henry, Market pl
 Howard Wm., Wallgate
 Jackson Wm., Poolstock
 Lees Ainsworth, Millgate
 Linn Samuel, Great George st
 Liptrot Daniel, Standishgate
 Lorrison Thos., Scholes
 Marsh Jas., Wigan lane
 Mason Thos., Chapel lane
 Millard Wm., Bishopgate
 Morton Wm., Scholes
 Occleshaw Jas., Wigan lane
 Owens Robert, Scholes
 Pennington Jas., Lamberhead green
 Pilkington Wm., Wigan lane
 Price Thos., Scholes
 Simpkin Jas., Standishgate
 Smales Geo., Millgate
 Smith Wm., Wigan lane
 Swift Thos., Roby mill
 Taylor Jesse, Standishgate
 Topping Rbt., Wigan lane
 Walker Jas., Market pl
 Whitehead Thos., Millgate
 Winnard Ralph, Standishgate
 Woods Peter, Market pl

BRASS MOULDERS.

Barns Rd., Queen st. Foundry
 Bolton Roger, Standishgate
 Caywood Peter & Co. (millwrights and engineers) Victoria Foundry
 Hague Wm., Lyon st
 Martlew Jas., Clayton st. Foundry
 Roper Jph., Pepper Mill Foundry; house, Darlington st

BREWERS.

Robinson Hen. & Co., Chapel lane
 Swift Rd., Wallgate

BRICK MAKERS.

Birchall John, Whelley

Bradshaw Jas., Frog lane
 Bradshaw Thos., Wallgate
 Bradshaw Jas. & Thos., Gidlow lane
 Cooper Thos., Scholes
 Morris Thos., Frog lane
 Rigby Job, Robbin lane end
 Stephen Jas., Page field
 Teare Thos., (& dlr. in chimney pots & ridge tile) Wallgate
 Winnard Thos., Queen st
 Woods John, Standishgate
 Wright & Taylor, Whelley
 Yates Jas., Whelley

BRICKLAYERS.

Fairbrother Jas., Green st
 Halliwell Roger, Wigan lane
 Howard Jph., Church st
 Johnson Wm., Wood st
 Kearsley Jas., Scholes
 Lowe Wm., Poolstock
 Makin Wm., Millgate
 Millar Wm., Church st
 Wigan Wm., Victoria st

BUTCHERS.

Barlow Thos., Wallgate & Scholes
 Brennand & Hird, Wiend
 Chaddock Edward, Scholes
 Chadwick Wm., Scholes
 Cowell John, Market pl
 Fishwick Henry, Standishgate
 Fishwick Rd., Wigan lane
 Forster John, Scholes
 Foster Thos., Millgate
 Foy Samuel, Lamberhead green
 Green John, (pork) Wallgate
 Halliwell Roger, jun., Scholes
 Hartley Henry, Lamberhead green
 Hill Joseph & Jas., Market pl
 Holcroft Henry, Scholes
 Jones Wm., New springs
 Kearsley John, Hallgate
 Milton Rbt., Hallgate
 M'Avoy Edward, Scholes
 M'Lachlan Archibald, Wiend
 Postlethwaite John, Standishgate
 Rigby Thos., Scholes
 Sayer John, Wallgate
 Seddon Igdilia, Scholes
 Smith Rd., Wigan lane
 Underwood John, Scholes
 Walsh Jph., Market place
 Woods Thos., Market place

CABINET MAKERS.

Marked thus * are also Upholsterers.

Ackerley John, Standishgate
 * Ashton Jas., (& carver) Millgate
 Baker Thos., Goose green
 * Barlow & Sons, Wallgate
 Campbell Wm., Wallgate
 Cooke John, (and timber merchant.) Millgate and Scholes
 Harrison Bros., Wallgate
 Harrison Rbt., Wallgate
 Harrison Wm., Hope st
 Harrison Jas., Wallgate
 Halding Wm., Millgate
 * Hyslop Peter Latham, Millgate
 Lolli Rd., (and joiner) Standishgate
 Sumners John, Millgate
 Taylor John, Standishgate
 Tuustall Edward, Queen st
 Tinsley Isaac, Queen st
 * Waddington Jonathan, Wallgate

CHAIR MAKERS.

Dixon Wm., Hicking's court
 Murray Charles, Hardybutts
 Rowland Jas., Water heys
 Windle Jas., Lowes yard

CHEESEMONGERS.

Ashton Thos., Scholes
 France Wm., Wallgate
 Platt Wm., Standishgate

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS.

Ashton Edward, Scholes
 Ashton John, Standishgate
 Barnish Edwin H., Market pl
 Barwise Joseph, Scholes
 Guest Joseph, Wallgate
 Jones Wm., Scholes
 Kellett Jas., Market pl
 Marsh Jas., Wallgate
 Ranicars Wm., Market pl
 Scotson Jas., Wiend
 Stuart Chas., Wigan lane
 Wells Henry, Market pl
 Widows Henry, Lamberhead green

CHEMISTS—MANUFACTURING.

Dobb John, Wallgate
 Haliburton Alexander & Co., (copperas)
 Aspull works, New springs—Robert
 Arrowsmith, manager

Moss Hall Coal Company, Ince; and
Low Hall Colliery, Hindley—Richd.
 Christopher, manager
 Nuttall and Caldwell, Moss Hall Colliery,
 Ince—Richd. Christopher, manager
 Nuttall Geo., (the Executors of,) Ince—
 Richd. Christopher, manager
 Parsons Saml., Platt Colliery, Ince
 Part John, Bottling Wood Colliery—
 Richardson Part, agent
 Pearson Thos., Spring Colliery, Ince—
 Thos. Knowles, agent
 Preston Rd. & Co., Ince Hall Colliery, Ince
 Rigby Thos., Newgate Colliery, Upholland
 Rylands Jph., (the Executors of,) Gidlow
 and Swinley Collieries
 Scowcroft Jno. and Co., Hindley green
 Stephen John, Pemberton
 Stock Samuel, Blackley Hurst Colliery,
 Billinge
 Stock Wm., Billinge
 Taylor Henry, Millgate
 Thicknesse Ralph Anthony, Kirkless
 Colliery—John Atherton, agent
 Whaley Jas., (the Executors of,) Ince Hall
 Colliery & Pemberton—T. Whaley, agnt
 Wood Geo. Thos., Hindley Green Colliery
 —Alex. Johnson, manager
 Woods Henry, Holme House Colliery—
 Ralph Rimmer, agent
 Worsley Robt., Hindley green
 Wright and Taylor, Roundhouse and Platt
 lane Collieries, Whelley

CONFECTIONERS.

Ainsworth Mary, Market pl
 Baldwin Wm., Wallgate
 Bent Sarah and Mary, Market pl
 Cartwright Jph., Wiend
 German Thos., Scholes
 Liptrot Ellen and Mary, Millgate
 Marsden Rd., jun., Standish gate
 Poole Margaret, Wallgate
 Wilson Ann, Churchgates.

COOPERS.

Acton Jas., Millgate
 Gerrard Saml., Millgate

CORN AND FLOUR MERCHANTS.

Derbyshire Thos., (& baker,) Poolstock st
 Duckworth Lewis, (flour,) Commercial yd
 Faulkner Jph., Wallgate
 Hatton Jane, Market pl

Leicester Thos., Millgate
 Millington Thos., Millgate
 Ormrod Geo., Millgate
 Potter and Co., Market pl
 Sergeant Richd., Millgate

COTTON MANUFACTURERS.

(See also *mfrs. of cotton & linen goods.*)

Ashton Ralph, (check,) Hardybutts
 Cottrill and Co., Hindley Mill, and 11,
 Church st., *Manchester*
 Dyke Peter, (and of diapers, blooms, &
 damasks,) Schofield ln.; ho., Scholes
 Eckersley Jas. and Sons, Swan Meadow
 mills, Wallgate
 Hadfield Chas., (and mfr. of linen and
 union stripes, damasks, and diaper table
 covers,) Clayton st., and 52, Cannon st.,
Manchester; h., Wigan ln
 Melland and Howard, (ginghams, checks,
 &c.) Rodney st
 Peck Richd., Weir bridge mill, and 52A,
 Cannon st., *Manchester*
 Woods and Co., Sovereign mill, Warring-
 ton ln
 Woods Wm. and Son, Trencher field mill,
 Wallgate

COTTON SPINNERS.

(See also *next head.*)

Acton John and Co., Chapel ln
 Cottrill and Co., Hindley mill, and 11,
 Church st., *Manchester*
 Eccles Wm. and Sons, King st
 Eckersley Henry H., Pennyhurst mill,
 Wallgate
 Eckersley Jas. and Sons, Swan meadow
 mills, Wallgate
 Green Edmd. and Jas., Miry ln
Hindley Twist Co., Hindley
 Johnson Wm., Chapel lane
 Ranson Rd., Water heys; h., Stanishgate
 Rylans Jph., (the Executors of,) Wigan
 Linen Works
 Swift Wm. and Co, Bee-hive Mill, Miry
 ln.; h., Great George st
 Taylor Thos. & Brthr., Wallgate
 Tipping Wm., Henhurst bridge
 Whittaker Henry, jun., Wigan ln
 Woods and Co., Sovereign Mill
 Woods Wm. and Son, Trencherfield Mills,
 Wallgate

COTTON WASTE SPINNERS.

Brierley Mary, Millgate
Cookson Wm., Chapel In
Hodgkinson Wm., Hardybutts

CURRIERS & LEATHER DEALERS.

Ainsworth Henry, Bretherton's row, Wallgate, and Market pl; h., Hope st
Ainsworth Jas., Fleece yard
Ainsworth Wm. Atherton, Wallgate
Burns Jph., Scholes
Proctor Jas., (and tanner,) Millgate
Proctor Rd. and Wm., Marsh In
Wildgoose Jas., Wallgate

DENTISTS.

Butcher Rd., Standishgate
Rothwell Jas., Wallgate

DYERS.

Buckley Ann, Chapel In
Cookson Wm., Chapel In
Corf John, (silk,) Millgate
M'Ewen Wm., Millgate
Rylance Wm., bottom of Millgate
Rylands Jph., (the Executors of,) Wigan Linen Works
Sinclair Robt., (silk,) Duke st
Singleton Rbt., Wigan In

FARMERS.

Anders Jas., Marsh green
Baker Wm., yeoman, Goose green
Barton John, Marsh green
Farrington John, Holme House
Hodson Edwd., Warrington In
Holt Jas., Billinge In
Johnson Jas., sen., Lamberhead green
Johnson Rd., Marsh green
Moss Geo., Lamberhead green
Ormersher Edward Frog lane
Pye Wm., Holland moor
Taylor John, Wigan lane

FELL MONGERS.

Proctor R. & W., Marsh lane; h. Dicconson st
Shaw Jas., Hallgate

FIRE &c., OFFICE AGENTS.

Alliance—Caleb Hilton, Wiend
Anchor—John Croudson, Millgate

Architects & Builders (Fire)—Wm. Strickland, Wallgate
Association of Scotland—Wm. Hutchings, Wiend
Athenæum (Life)—Jas. Rawson, Wiend
Atlas—Robt. Halliwell, Millgate
Britannia (Life)—Henry Burt Reckitt, Standishgate
British Industrial (Life)—Wm. Dixon, Millgate
Clerical, Legal, & Medical, (Life)—Alfred M. Mort, Market pl
Clerical, Medical, & General, (Life)—Wm. Schofield, New Square, Standishgate
Economic (Life)—R. Darlington, Wallgate
County (Fire)—Woodcock, Part, & Scott Standish gate pl
Equity and Law—Woodcock, Part, and Scott, Standishgate pl
Globe—Ralph Leigh, Commercial yard
Great Britain (Mutual Life)—Fred. Price, Standishgate
Guardian—Rd. Walmsley, Wallgate
Industrial and General (Life)—Henry C. E. Lamb, the Manor House, Bishopgate
Lancashire—Fred. Price, Standishgate
Legal and Commercial—Wm. Alex. Barrow, Standishgate
Liverpool and London—Thos. Wall Minorca buildings, Wallgate
Liverpool and London (Royal)—Woodcock, Part, and Scott, Standishgate pl
London and Indisputable (Life)—Adam Schofield, New square, Standishgate
London Corporation—Kay and Monk, Rodney st
London Mutual (Life) & Guarantee—John Croudson, Millgate
London Union—Jas. Rylance, King st
Manchester (Fire)—Adam Schofield, New square, Standish gate
Merchants' & Tradesmen's (Life)—John Croudson, Millgate
Minerva (Life)—Wm. Pearson, Standishgate
National Mercantile—John Smalley, Bishopgate
Naval, Military, East India, and General (Life)—Thos. Windus, Winstanley
Norwich Union—John Lord, King st

Pelican (Life)—Woodcock, Part, and Scott, Standishgate pl

Perpetual Investment (Land & Building)—Henry C. E. Lamb, the Manor House, Bishopgate

Phoenix—Wm. Ackerley, King st

Philanthropic (Life)—John Linegan, Morris st

Provident—Woodcock, Part, and Scott, Standishgate pl

Royal Exchange—Ralph Darlington, Standishgate

Scottish Equitable (Life)—John P. Blundell, Wallgate

Star (Life)—Wm. Altham, Standishgate

Sun—Francis Gould Dutton, Orrell

Temperance and General Provident (Life)—John Bell Wright, Standishgate

United Kingdom Total Abstinence (Life)—Peter Grant, Wallgate

West of England—Jas. Ainscough, Standishgate

Yorkshire—Chas. Pigot, King st

FISHMONGERS.

Livesey Hannah, Millgate

Ward Thos., Queen's Head yard

Westby Jas., Millgate

FLAGGERS AND SLATERS.

Buckley Thos., Hallgate

Foy Samuel, Lamberhead green

Taylor Thos. & Bros., Water heys

FORGED IRON MANUFACTURERS.

(See also *Iron Founders*.)

Bimson Jas., *Clarrington Brook Forge*

Blundell Jonathan & Sons, Pemberton

Haigh Foundry Company, Brook Mill Forge

Leech Robert & Co., *Douglas Forge*, Scholes

Park Wm. & Co, Wiend

FRUITERERS.

Bannister John, Hallgate

Knowles Jas., Wallgate

FURNITURE BROKERS.

Barlow Peter & Son, Wallgate

Broadhurst Wm., Scholes

Cooke John, Scholes

Darby Wm., Scholes

Dickinson John, Scholes

Foster Thos., Scholes

Gerrard Samuel, Millgate

Holding Wm., Millgate

Lowe Hy., Wallgate

Markland John, Boyswell lane

Pearson Wm., Standishgate

Ramsdale Thos., Wallgate

Thomas Samuel, Standishgate

GARDENER & SEEDSMAN.

Nickson Wm., Orrell gardens

GROCERS & TEA DEALERS.

(See also *Shopkeepers &c.*)

Altham Wm., (wholesale) Standishgate

Ashton Edw., Scholes

Ashton Thos., Scholes

Barnish Edw. Howarth, (& dealer in British wines) Market pl

Brown Wm., Standishgate

Byrom Thos., Market pl

Dickins & Robinson, Scholes

Edwardson Jas., Market pl

Harrison John, Wallgate

Harrison Rbt., Wallgate & Millgate

Haselden Rbt., Wallgate

Holland Wm., Standishgate

Lea Jas., Market pl

Leicester Thos., Millgate

March Jas., Wallgate

Miller Wm., Scholes

Rothwell John, Wallgate

Rowson John, Scholes

Scotson Jas., Wiend

Smith Rd., Market pl

Standish Hy., Millgate

Stuart John, Wallgate

Stuart Thos., Standishgate

Wells Thos., Market pl

Young Thos., Market pl

HAIR DRESSERS.

Bateman Thos., Wallgate

Bell Wm., Wallgate

Birkett Wm., Standishgate

Bullough Joseph, Wiend

Coates Wm., Wallgate

Dickinson John, Scholes

Henshaw Jas., Queen st

Ince Gerard, Millgate

Jolley John, Standishgate

Pendlebury Edward, Millgate

HAME AND CHAIN MAKERS.

Dix Wm., Hallgate
Layland Rbt., Lamberhead gn., Pemberton

HATTERS.

Birket Wm., Standishgate
Davies Daniel, Wallgate
Kay John, Wiend
Taylor Hiram (& furriers) Market pl
Walls John, Millgate
Wright John Bell, Standishgate

HOTELS, INNS, AND TAVERNS.

Albion, Thos. Airey, Millgate
Angel, Wm. Sephton, Scholes
Balcarres' Arms, Jas. Ince, Scholes
Banks's Arms, Rbt. Topping, Wallgate
Bay Horse, Eliz. Davidson, Wallgate
Bear's Paw, Jas. Gorner, Wallgate
Black Bull, Wm. Heaton, Lamberhead gn
Black Horse, Rbt. Waddington and Son,
Market pl
Black Lion, Wm. Welch, Spring gardens
Black Swan, Henry Mitchinson, Scholes
Bowling Green, Ann Prescott, Wigan lane
Brewers' Arms, Thos. Claphan, Chapel In
Bricklayers' Arms, Peter Barton, Hallgate
Bridge, Edmund Green, Chapel lane
Britannia, Wm. Polding, Britannia bdge
Brown Cow, Thos. Winnart, Queen st
Bull's Head, Rbt. Greenall, Smithy brook
Bull's Head, Jane Lea, Hallgate
Canal Coffee House, Elias Glencross, Wall-
gate
Clarence Hotel, Sumner & Monks, Wallgt
Clock Face, Jas. Woosey, Scholes
Coach & Horses, Wm. Boardman, Hallgte
Commercial, Thos. and John Laithwaite,
Market pl
Crofters Arms, Jph. Latham, Hallgate
Cross Keys, Thos. Pollitt, Market pl
Crown & Anchor, Jane Bagnall, Queen st
Crown and Sceptre, John Wood, Scholes
Dicconson's Arms, Ralph Hilton, Standish
gate
Dog and Partridge, Rd. Rhodes, Wallgate
Dog-i'th-Thatch, Wm. Wallbank, Standish
gate
Dray & Horses, Jas. Blundell, Standish gt
Eagle and Child Royal Hotel, (& posting)
Thos. Whiteside, Market pl
Fleece, Jas. Bennett, Scholes
Fleece, John Marsh, Market pl
Fox, Thomas Birchall, Chapel In

Fox, Thomas Latham, Roby Mill
Free Trade Inn, Jas. Anderton, Scholes
George, Thos. Hilton, Lamberhead green
George, Matthew Bennett, Hardybutts
George IV., John Waterworth, Roby Mill
Gibraltar, Matthew Worthington, Scholes
Globe, Henry Hesketh, Hallgate
Golden Cross, Thos. Grundy, Standish gt
Grapes, Sarah Swift, Wallgate
Green Man, Jas. Crompton, Standish gate
Griffin, Richd. Atherton, Standish gate
Harp, John Jolley, Scholes
Hole-i'th'-Wall, Ellen Johnson, Market pl
Honeysuckle, John Harrison, Poolstock
Horse & Jockey, Ed. Ainscough, Scholes
Horse Shoe, Hugh Edmondson, Millgate
King of Prussia, Thos. Hardy, Hallgate
King's Arms, Jas. Fairhurst, Scholes
King's Head, Rd. Kenyon, Market pl
Legs of Man, Jane Miller, Market pl
Machine House, Jas. Anderson, Wallgate
Millstone, John Greenhalgh, Wigan In
Minorea, John Chadwick, Wallgate
Mitre, Eliz. Lee, Millgate
Mount Pleasant, Abraham Parker,
Scholefield In
Nag's Head, Ed. Gregson, Gt. George st
Navigation, Mary Latham, Britannia bdge
Old Dog, James Jackson, Market pl
Pack Horse, Rd. Jackson, Smithy brook
Packet House, Francis Holme, New springs
Packet House, Wm. Daniels, Wallgate
Painters' Arms, Jas. Hart
Queen's Arms, John Lyon, Queen st
Queen's Head, Henry Corless, Market pl
Railway, Thos. Davies, Wallgate
Railway, Saml. Alker, Wallgate
Red Lion, Henry Bemson, Wiend
Red Lion, John Pimlett, Chapel In
Red Lion, Jn. Williams, Lamberhead green
Ring o'Bells, John Stringfellow, Market pl
Rising Sun, John Wane, Hallgate
Robin Hood, Mary Hill, Hallgate
Roebuck, Robert Hilton, Standish gate
Rope and Anchor, James Swift, Scholes
Rose and Thistle, Saml. Bithall, Chapel In
Royal Oak, John Wood, Standish gate
Saddle, John East, Bobbin lane end
Saint Patrick, Wm. Grayson, Waterheys
Saracen's Head, Ann Hague, Wigan In
Seven Stars, John Schofield, Wallgate
Shakspere Inn, Edward Duff, King st
Ship, John Hardman, Millgate
Shovel and Broom, Sarah Waddington
Scholes

Stanley Arms, Thos. Dixon, Warrington In
 Star Inn, John Finch, Buckley House
 Sun, John Wane, Hallgate
 Swan, Jas. Sharratt, Lamberhead green
 Swan, John Finch, Wallgate
 The Spotted Cow, Jno. Farrimond, Schol-
 field In
 Three Crowns, Geoffrey and Jas. Bailey,
 Standish gate
 Three Tuns, Archibald McLachlan, Wiend
 Unicorn, Wm. Bullen, Standish gate
 Unicorn, Hannah Grayston, Waterheys
 Victoria, Henry Litherland, Goose green
 Victoria Hotel, (and posting) William
 Schofield, Wallgate
 Von Blucher, Thos. Holmes, Whelley
 Wagon and Horses, James Georgeson,
 Millgate
 Weaver's Arms, William Mort, Scholes
 Wheat Sheaf, Jas. Halliwell Wallgate
 Wheelweights' Arms, Edwd. Dickinson,
 Scholes
 White Hart, Jph. Gore, Wellington st
 White Horse, Rt. Halliwell, Standishgate
 White Lion, Jane Ainscough, Hallgate
 White Swan, Leighton Baldwin, Scholes
 Whitesmith's Arms, Jas. Bennett, War-
 rington In
 Wigan Arms, Luke Berry, Hardybutts
 Wind Mill, Wm. Redfern, Scholes
 Woolpack, John Silcock, Millgate

BEER HOUSES.

Acton Robert, Scholes
 Ainscough Wm., Lamberhead green
 Anderton Jas., Scholes
 Aspinall Wm., Bobbin lane end
 Atherton Grace, Wallgate
 Baldwin Wm., Scholes
 Bannister Thos., Hallgate
 Barton Thos., Wallgate
 Bayman Thos., Bobbin lane end
 Bimpson Mary, New springs
 Birchall John, Whelley
 Birkett Wm., Lamberhead green
 Bridge Richd., Morris st
 Bullen Wm., Great George st
 Bullough Peter, Scholes
 Butler Wm., John st., Scholes
 Caldwell George, Millgate
 Campbell Wm., Wallgate
 Cookson Richd., Wallgate
 Crooks Wm., Birkit bank
 Davies Martha, Spring gardens
 Crook Jas., Millgate

Dean Thos., Lamberhead green
 Fairclough Jas., Warrington lane
 Fairhurst John, Frog lane
 Fletcher Robert
 Farrimond Geo., Marsh green
 Green Thos., Roby mill
 Halliwell Roger, Scholes
 Halliwell Thos., Lamberhead green
 Haselden Jas., Hallgate
 Hesketh Chas., Wigan In
 Hesketh Wm., Sdholes
 Hilton Hy., Scholes
 Holden Matthew, (& eating house) Wiend
 Holt Jas., Wigan In
 Houghton Ann, Wiend
 Howard John, School In
 Howard Joseph, Lyon st., Wallgate
 Hurst Edw., Hardy butts
 Jackson Rd., Robbin lane end
 Knowles Margt., Scholes
 Jarvis Ann, Pottery
 Lamb Thos., Hallgate
 Latham Thos., Roby mill
 Lawrence Alexander, Gidlow In
 Leech Jas., Caroline st
 Leigh John, Lamberhead green
 Leyland Jas., Caroline st
 Liptrot Wm., Lamberhead green
 Martindale Jos., Lamberhead green
 Melling Thos., New Springs
 Newby John, Wallgate
 Orrell Jas., Goose green
 Pendlebury Hy., Princess st
 Pilling Samuel Hardy butts
 Preston Wm., Millgate
 Rigby Jos., Princess st
 Rosbottom John, Chapel lane
 Sanders Jane, Frog lane
 Senior John, Mill st
 Sharratt Wm., Goose green
 Smallshaw Francis, Wellington st
 Smallshaw Henry, Hardy butts
 Southern Wm., New Springs
 Sumner Lawrence, Millgate
 Tatley Jas., Scholes
 Taylor Jas., Langtree
 Tinsley Jas., Millgate
 Topping Wm., New Springs
 Tyldesley Jas., Millgate
 Tyrer Lionel, Wallgate
 Tyrer My., Millgate
 Underwood John, Scholes
 Unsworth Ralph, Chapel In
 Walls David, Scholes
 Walmesley Margt., Scholes

Walmesley Matthew, Pottery
 Whalley Jas., Scholes
 Whittle My., Warrington ln
 Winstanley Wm., Goose green
 Worsley Matthew, Boyswell field
 Yates Jas., Whelley

IRON FOUNDERS.

Marked thus * are also Engineers.

(See also *Forged Iron Manufacturers.*)

Barton Matthew, Market pl., & Millgate
 Bimson Jas., Clarington Brook foundry
 * Blundell Jonathan & Sons, Pemberton
 Caywood Peter & Co., (and millwrights
 & engns) Victoria Foundry, Victoria st
 Coup R. & J., (and millwgtts & engns.)
 Clayton st
 Fletcher Wm. & Rbt., Miry lane
 * *Haigh Foundry Company, Haigh
 Foundry, Haigh*
 Johnson & Caywood, Chapel lane
 * Martlew Jas., (and brass) Clayton st.
 Foundry; ho. Wallgate
 * Swift & Tickle, Clayton st.; ho. Pem-
 berton

IRON MERCHANTS.

Barton Matthew, Market-place & Millgate
 Chamberlain Rbt., (the Exors. of) Com-
 mercial Hall yard
 Park Wm. & Co., Wiend
 Thompson John & Co., Millgate

IRONMONGERS.

Barnes Rd., Wallgate
 Barton Matthew, Market place & Millgate
 Birchall Wm., Caroline st
 Greener John, Market pl
 Harcourt Jas., Wallgate
 Holt Joshua, Market pl

JOINERS.

*Marked thus * are also Builders*

Barlow Edwin, Peter, & Alfred, Wallgate
 Birtwistle Jas., Canal bank
 Clayton Wm., School st
 * Ellis Thos., Dicconson st
 * Fairclough Jas., King st
 * Fairclough John, Wallgate
 Fogg Peter, Hardy butts
 * Gee Jas., Chapel lane
 * Hilton Wm., Horrowgate st

* Holland Joshua, Church st
 * Hughes Hugh, Rodney st
 * Jackson Hind, Standishgate
 Kendall Thos., Hallgate
 Lolli Rd., (& cabinet maker) Standishgate
 * Lloyd Rd., Standishgate
 M'Creesh John, 5, Church st
 * Pollitt Jas., Millgate; h. Standishgate
 * Schofield Thos., New square, Standishgte
 Smith John, Douglas terrace
 Stuart Chas., Wigan lane
 * Teare Thos., Caroline st
 * Winstanley Thos., Standishgate
 Wood Thos., Fleece yard

LAND AGENTS.

Dawber John, Goose green
 Finch Matthew S. Page, Field house
 Ingram Joseph, Standishgate
 Pearson Wm., (& house), Standishgate
 Schofield Adam, (& house), New square
 Stuart Thos., Standishgate
 Walmsley Herman, Gidlow House
 Walmsley Rd., (to the Duke of Bridge-
 water's trust), Wallgate

LAND SURVEYORS.

Hunter John Law, (borough) Wallgate;
 h., the Grove, Standish
 Kearsly John, Poolstock ln
 Kellett Robt., (& agent), King st; house,
 Queen st
 Walls Henry, King st; h. Rodney st

LIBRARIES—CIRCULATING

Strickland Wm., Wallgate
Subscription, Standishgate; H. B. Reckitt,
 secretary & librarian
 Wall Thos., Minorca buildings

LINEN DRAPERS & HOSIERS.

(See also *Woollen Drapers.*)

Ascroft Peter, Wallgate
 Ashcroft Eliz. & Mary Ann, Market pl
 Baldwin Edward, Wallgate
 Blinkhorn John, Scholes
 Chaster Geo. Wm., Market pl
 Cook Thos., Market pl
 Fleming Wm., Wigan lane
 Fletcher Jas., Scholes
 Hartley Eliz., Lamberhead green
 Jolley Rbt., Standishgate
 Leach J. C. & F., Standishgate

Leach John, Millgate
 M'Ewen Wm., Millgate
 Marsh Jas., Standishgate
 Mason Jonah Wells, Standishgate
 Meaden Samuel, Market pl
 Mc.Morin Geo., Wallgate
 Meek Geo. & Jph., (& woollen) Market pl
 Meek Jph., Market pl
 Millar Jas., Standishgate
 Taylor Rd., Standishgate
 Waddington Jonathan, jun., (and straw
 bonnet warehouse) Market pl
 Walls John, Millgate
 Waterhouse Thos. Poole, Market pl

LINEN, &c., DRAPERS AND TEA
 DEALERS—TRAVELLING.

Alexander Jas., Queen st
 Bone Rbt., 5 Great George st
 Burkby Nathan, New square
 Deans Thos., Queen st
 Gibson Rbt., jun., Wallgate
 Graham Chas., Wallgate
 Graham John, Queen st
 Hyslop Jas., Church st
 Irving Jas., Wallgate
 Kerr Walter, Wiend
 M'Connel Thos., Queen st
 M'Culloch Geo., Wallgate
 M'Ghie John Alexander, Wallgate
 M'Kirrow John, 6 George st
 M'Mulbrow John, 3 Great George st
 Millar Jas. & John, Standishgate
 Robson John, Wallgate
 Stroyan Jas., Wallgate
 Sweeney Patrick, Atherton st

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON
 AND LINEN GOODS.

*(Marked thus * are Diaper Manu-
 facturers.)*

* Bigham Thos., (checks, gingham, &c.)
 King st
 Buckley & Co., Henhurstbridge, Chapel ln
 Chadwick John & Bros., Scholefield lane;
 Thos. Rawson, agent
 Chappell & Marsdens, Rodney st
 Cottrill & Co., Wallgate (Saturday) and
Hindley Mill
 Dixon Peter & Sons, Legs of Man yard
 * Dyke Peter, Scholefield lane, ho. Scholes
 Farrar Jas. & Co., Standishgate
 Fleming Wm., Wigan lane
 Garside & Turner, Scholefield lane

Hadfield Chas., Clayton st., and 32 Can-
 non st., *Manchester*; ho. Wigan ln
 Hatton Henry, Millgate
 Hardy & Andrews, (Saturday) Com-
 mercial Hall yard
 Leach J. C. & F., Standishgate
 Lees, Duncan, & Daniels, Chapel lane
 Marsden Geo., Queen st; h. Wallgate
 Melland Wm., Edward & Co., Rodney st
 * Rylands Jph., (the Exors. of) Wigan
 Linen Works
 Smalley Thos., Queen st

MILLERS.

Potter & Co., (and corn & flour dealers)
 Market pl
 Spencer Jas., Scholes
 Wilcock David, (and corn & flour dealer)
 Scholes Mill; ho. Greenough's gardens

MILLINERS & DRESS MAKERS.

Ascroft Eliz. & Mary Ann, Market pl
 Ascroft Margaret, Wallgate
 Bolton Eliza, Wallgate
 Brown Alice, Millgate
 Brown Margaret, Standishgate
 Calderwood Sarah, Hallgate
 Derbyshire Alice, Wigan lane
 Eccleston Mary, Standishgate
 Edwards Ann, Standishgate
 Farrington Eliza, Wigan lane
 Grounds Rachael, Hallgate
 Halliwell Mary, Hallgate
 Hilton Elizabeth, Standishgate
 Horrocks Ellen, Wallgate
 Jolly Elizabeth, Standishgate
 Lomax Elizabeth, Scholes
 Marsh Ann, Wallgate
 Martlew Margaret, Wallgate
 Tyrer Elizabeth, Market pl
 Walls Martha, Millgate
 Wardle E. A. & M. H., Rodney st
 Winnard Isabella, Wallgate
 Woods Elizabeth, Millgate
 Yates Elizabeth, Wallgate

NAIL MAKERS.

*(Maked thus * are also Chain Makers.)*

* Barton Matthew, Market pl
 Birchall Wm., Caroline st
 * Dix Wm., Hallgate
 Fletcher Jas., Farrimond's row
 Halliwell G., (and smith) Wiend

* Pennington Henry, Lamberhead green
Tarbuck Geo., Douglas house

NEWSPAPER.

Wigan Times (published every Friday morning), David Thomas, printer, publisher, and proprietor, Market place; ho. Wigan lane

OIL CLOTH AND TARPRAWLING COVER MANUFACTURERS.

Baldwin John & Thos., Commercial Hall Buildings; ho. Newtown, Pemberton
Peck John Henry, Wallgate

PAINTERS AND PLASTERERS.

Airey Thos., Millgate
Atherton Wm., Swan yard
Barlow Rbt., King st
Dean Brice Grant, Standishgate
Gaskell Wm., Millgate
Halliwell John, Millgate
Harrison John, Standishgate
Hesketh Wm., Scholes
Howard John, Scholes
Howard Jph., Wallgate
Kerfoot Chas., Hallgate
Lea John & Son, Chapel lane
Laithwaite Jas., Lamberhead green
Taylor John, Millgate
Tinsley Ralph, Charles st., Wigan lane
Tyrer Lionel, Wallgate
Warrington Jas., Brown st
Worsley Wm., Standishgate
Young Jas., Standishgate

PAVIORS.

Birchall Edward, Rylance row
Heaton Wm., (& contractor) Griffin yard, Standishgate

PAWNBROKERS.

Barlow John, Wallgate
Collison Thos., Wallgate
Dickens Samuel, Scholes
Gilbert Jas. H., Scholes
Hopwood Richard F., Market place; ho. King st
Jordan Wm., Chapel lane
Seddon John, Wallgate
Standish Margaret, Millgate
Strachan John, Wigan lane
Woods John, Scholes

PLUMBERS AND GLAZIERS.

Ainscow & Ashurst, Market pl
Ashurst Rbt., Lyon st
Barker John, Standishgate
Barlow Rbt., King st
Brockbank Wm., Marsh lane
Burland Jas. & Sons, Bishopgate
Gaskell Wm., Millgate
Gregson Rbt., Wiend
Lea Wm. & Jas., Chapel lane
Mather Geo., (and gas fitter) Hope st
Middleton John, Ship yard
Wilkinson Henry, Queen st

RAG AND BONE DEALERS.

Ashburner John, Millgate
Ashurst Rd., Scholes
Green David, Scholes
Green Wm., Scholes
Halliwell Edward, Wiend
Hart Jas., Wallgate
Hart Thos., Queen st
Ireland Jas., Queen st
Lawson Wm., Scholes
Taylor John, Chapel lane
Wilkinson Wm., Millgate

RAILWAY WAGON BUILDERS.

Swift & Tickle, Clayton st

REED MAKERS.

Kenney Jas., Millgate
Knowles Edward, Millgate

RIDDLE MAKERS.

Dickinson John, Scholes
Storey Jane, Scholes

ROPE AND TWINE MAKERS.

Ashburner John, (and banding) Millgate
Ballard John, Pitt st
Finch Henry, Grayson's yard, Standishgate
Finch John, Buckley house
Finch Thos., Hardybutts
Hill Jas., Scholes
Row Rd., Chapel lane
Strickland Ellen, (dealer) Millgate
Stuart David, Wallgate
Topping Thos., Spring gardens
Wilkinson Jn, Farrimond's row
Wilkinson Rd., Wallgate
Wilkinson T., Farrimond's row
Worthington Ed., Chapel lane

SADDLERS.

Jardine Wm., Standishgate
 Johnson John, Wallgate
 Shaw Edward, Millgate

[SCULPTORS—ARCHITECTURAL.

Gibbs & Holt, (and marble & stone works)
 King st

SHERIFF'S OFFICER.

Wallace Samuel, Wallgate

SHOPKEEPERS.

Ainscough Wm., Lamberhead green
 Anderton Jas., Scholes
 Atherton Rd., Wallgate
 Austin Rd., Lamberhead green
 Bailey John, Scholes
 Baldwin Samuel, Hallgate
 Barlow Rd., Lamberhead green
 Barton Wm., Lamberhead green
 Bennett Wm., Millgate
 Benson Matthew, Market pl
 Birkett Jas., Wallgate
 Birkett Wm., Lamberhead green
 Blinkhorn John, Scholes
 Boardman Thos., Scholefield lane
 Bolton Peter, Scholes
 Bolton Rbt., Hallgate
 Bredin Hugh, Scholes
 Burgoyne Chas., Wigan lane
 Clough John, Lamberhead green
 Clough Jarvis, Millgate
 Collier Edwin, Millgate
 Cooper Rbt., Scholes
 Cordeaux John, Wallgate
 Daniel Thos., Scholes
 Darbyshire Thos., Lamberhead green
 Darbyshire Wm., Lamberhead green
 Derbyshire Thos., Poolstock
 Derbyshire Thos., (and baker and corn
 merchant) Poolstock
 Dickinson Ralph, Scholes
 Duckworth Geo. & Jane, Wallgate
 Duckworth Jph., Wallgate
 Fairhurst Wm., Scholes
 Faulkner Jph., Wallgate
 Fletcher Jas., Scholes
 Forshaw Wm., Wigan lane
 Foy Thos., Lamberhead green
 France Michael Hughes, Hallgate
 France Thos., Hallgate
 France Wm., Wallgate
 Gaskell Hugh, Scholes
 Gee Jph., Scholefield lane
 Gee Jas., Chapel lane
 Gerrard Jas., Wallgate
 Gibson Rbt., Wallgate
 Golding Mathias, Lamberhead green
 Gray Richard, Scholes
 Green John, Hallgate
 Green Jonathan, New springs
 Green Ralph, Millgate
 Greenwood Edward, Wallgate
 Halliwell Chas., Scholes
 Halliwell Thos., Wigan lane
 Hardy Thos., Wallgate and Scholes
 Harrison Henry, Wallgate
 Harrison John, Scholes
 Hart Jas., Wallgate
 Hartley Henry, Lamberhead green
 Hartley John, Lamberhead green
 Hayes Wm., Scholes
 Hayes Matthew, Scholes
 Heap John, Scholes
 Heaton Henry, Goose green
 Heaton John, Wallgate
 Hesketh Jas., Scholefield ln
 Hilton Rd., Standishgate
 Holt Jas., Standishgate
 Horridge Rbt., Scholes
 Howarth Mary, Wigan lane
 Jackson John, Scholes
 Johnson Timothy, Lamberhead green
 Jolley Jph., Scholes
 Jones Edward, Wigan lane
 Knight Wm., Wigan lane
 Laithwaite John, Lamberhead green
 Laycock John, Hallgate
 Leech Jas., Scholes
 Leech Thos., Scholes
 Leigh Jas., Scholes
 Lester Peter, Scholes
 Linney Samuel, Scholes
 Liptrot Rd., Wigan lane
 Liptrot Samuel, Lamberhead green
 Lloyd Rd., Standishgate
 Lowe John, Millgate
 Lucas Alexander, Hardybutts
 M'Clure John, Standishgate
 Marsden Jas., Wallgate
 Marsden John, Scholes
 Martindale Jos., Lamberhead green
 Milner Thos., Queen st
 Molyneux Peter, Lamberhead green
 Monks Jas. H., Standishgate
 Moss Rd., Lamberhead green
 Pennington Rachael, Lamberhead

Pennington Thos., Lamberhead
 Platt Wm., Standishgate
 Prescott Elijah, Wallgate
 Prest John, Ironmonger lane
 Rigby Rbt., Scholes
 Rigby Thos., Standishgate
 Rimmer Wm., Queen st
 Siddall Abraham, Wallgate
 Skirrow Jane, Millgate
 Smalley Thos., Queen st
 Smith Edward, Wallgate
 Smith Jas., Standishgate
 Smith Samuel, Wallgate
 Smith Wm., Wigan lane
 Spencer Ann, Standishgate
 Standish Henry, jun., Millgate
 Stringfellow Wm., Wallgate
 Stuart Jas., Birkett bank
 Taberner John, Orrell
 Taylor John, Scholes
 Taylor Thos., Millgate
 Teare Thos., (ham & bacon stores) Wallgt
 Tickle Rd., Wallgate
 Tyrer Jas., Millgate
 Underwood John, Scholes
 Wade Henry, Wiend
 Walker Jas., Hallgate
 Walmsley Wm., Queen st
 Widdows John, Lamberhead green
 Wilding John, Lamberhead green
 Wilding Walter W., Market pl
 Willan Sarah, Wallgate
 Winnard Thos., Standishgate
 Woods Jas., Whelley
 Woods Mary, Scholes
 Wright Isaac, Chapel lane & Wallgate
 Wright John Bell, Scholes

SHUTTLE MAKERS.

Foster John, Pottery
 Pincock John, Bradshawgate

SKINNERS.

Proctor Rd. & Wm., Marsh lane
 Shaw Jas., (& leather dresser) Hallgate

**SPADE, SHOVEL, & EDGE TOOL
MAKERS.**

Bimson Jas., *Clarrington Brook Forge*
Haigh Foundry Company, Haigh
 Foundry
 Leech Robert & Co., *Douglas Forge*,
 Scholes

SPINDLE & FLY MAKERS.

Brown Wm., Atherton st
 Marsden John, Up-Holland

STAY MAKERS.

Cordeaux Jane, Standishgate
 Hodgson Elizabeth, Millgate
 Mason Ann, Wigan lane

STONE MASONS & FLAG DEALERS.

Halliwell Thos., Clayton st
 Halliwell Wm., School lane
 Holme Francis, New springs
 M'Kenzie Wm., Wiend
 Taylor Thos. & Bros., Water heys
 Walmsley Matthew, Pottery, bottom of
 Wallgate
 Woods Thos., Marsh lane

STONE QUARRY OWNERS.

Halliwell Wm., School lane
 Moore Jas., Lamberhead green
 Taylor Thos. & Bros., Water heys
 Walmsley Matthew, Pottery

STRAW BONNET MAKERS.

Ascroft Eliz. & Mary Ann, Market pl
 Ascroft Margaret, Wallgate
 Bannister Elizabeth, Wiend
 Colclough Ann, Wallgate
 Eccleston Mary, Standishgate
 Woods Catherine, Wigan lane

SURGEONS.

Ascroft Ed. Hatton, Wallgate
 Barwise Jph., Scholes
 Daglish Geo., Standishgate
 Fisher Thos., King st; ho. Pemberton
 Foreman Wm., Wiend
 Hawett Thos., Standishgate
 Heaton Thos. Joshua, Dicconson st
 Latham John, Millgate
 Stuart Jas., M.D., Standishgate
 Taylor Rd., King st
 Winnard Jph. Taylor, Standishgate
 Wright John Kenyon, Wallgate

SURVEYORS.

(*See Land Surveyors.*)

TAILORS.

*(Marked thus * are also Drapers.)*

* Ackroyd & Coop, (wholesale & retail,
and dealers in piano fortes, concertinas,
&c.) Market place; ho. King st
* Bailey Grace, Millgate
* Bellwright John, Wallgate
Broadhurst Wm., Scholes
Carey Patrick, Millgate
Clark Wm., Wigan lane
Close Wm., Lamberhead green
Fleming John, Wigan lane
Foy John, Lamberhead green
* Gaskell Hugh, Lamberhead green
Green Nathaniel, Roby mill
Habbott Wm., Wigan lane
Horrocks Thos., Wallgate
Horrocks Rbt., Scholes
Kay John, Church st
King John, Lamberhead green
* Marsden Rd. & Son, Standishgate
Marsden Rd., jun., Standishgate
* Nichol Rbt., Scholes
Smalley Jas., Scholes
* Stout Wm., Millgate
Thompson John, Whelley
* Thompson Wm., Millgate
* Waddington Wm., Market pl
* Wright Isaac & Co., Wallgate
* Wright John Bell, Standishgate
Yates Wm., Millgate

TALLOW CHANDLERS.

Birchall Jas., Hallgate
Gadd Geo., Millgate
Jackson Peter, Scholes
Widdows Jas., Millgate

TEMPERANCE COFFEE HOUSE.

Grant Peter, Rowbottom sq., Wallgate

TIMBER DEALERS.

Cook John, (& cabinet maker) Scholes &
Millgate
Ellis Thos., (& slater) Dicconson st
Fairelough Jas., King st
Fairelough John, (& builder) Wallgate
Hallam Thos., Market pl
Hickman Jas. & Son, Caroline st
Jackson Hind, Standishgate
Teare Thos., (& dealer in chimney tops)
Caroline st
Verity & Co., Standishgate

TIN PLATE WORKERS AND
BRAZIERS.

Austin John, Scholes
Barnes Rd., Wallgate
Barton Matthew, Pottery
Bolton Roger, Standishgate
Bolton Thos., Warrington lane
Bond John, Hallgate
Fairbrother Wm., Wallgate
Greener John, Market pl
Greenlees Wm., Cooper's row
Hilton Jas., Scholes
Holt Joseph, Market pl
Jolly Thos., Hallgate
Winnard Jas., (brazier) Wallgate

TOBACCO PIPE MAKERS.

Collier Edwin, Millgate
Smith John, Wigan lane

TOY DEALERS.

Hellsby Michael, Wallgate
Waddington Jonathan, Wallgate

UMBRELLA & PARASOL MAKERS.

Bell Wm., Wallgate
Bullough Peter, Scholes
Mason Margt., Standishgate
Rothwell Jas., Wallgate

UPHOLSTERERS.

Fletcher Jas. Riddick, Standishgate
Greenhalgh Joseph, (& dealer in flocks)
Queen st

VETERINARY SURGEONS.

Cooke Joseph, Hope st
Heapes Thos., Legs-of-Man yard
Middlehurst Robert, Millgate
Rowledge Samuel, Standishgate
Woods Thomas, Standishgate

WATCH AND CLOCK MAKERS.

Alker John, Market place
Booth Thos., Wallgate
Dennett John, Cross Keys yard
Esplin George, (& jeweller) Wallgate
Green Wm., (and jeweller) Wallgate
Helsby Michael, (and jeweller) Wallgate
Johnson Chas., (and jeweller) Market pl
Milner Thos., Millgate
Watmough Wm., Robbin lane end

WHEELWRIGHTS.

Caldwell Geo., Millgate
 Carey Jas., Wallgate; ho, Millgate
 Christopher Jas., New springs
 Dickinson Edward, Scholes
 Hampson Robert, Hardybutts
 Jackson Richd., Robbin lane end
 Pilling George, Goose green
 Wright John, Queen st
 Wright Thos., Wallgate

WHITESMITHS.

Barnes Jas., (& scale beam mkr.) Bishopgt
 Barton Matthew, Market pl
 Bennett Jas., Scholes; ho. Warrington ln
 Bennett Matthew, Hardybutts
 Birchall Wm., Caroline st
 Dix Wm., Hallgate
 Duff Edward, (and bell hanger, thrashing
 machn., weighing machn., & scale beam
 manufr.,) Shakspeare Inn, King st
 Greener John, Market pl
 Holt Joshua, Market pl
 Millington John, & Son, (& locksmiths)
 Chapel lane

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

Ladbury Jas. A., Wallgate
 Robinson Henry, and Co., Rodney st
 Sumner John, Haigh brewery, Haigh
 Topping John, King st; ho. Wigan ln

WOOLLEN DRAPERS.

Appleton Jas., Wallgate
 Birkett Wm., Standishgate

Cook Thos., Market pl
 Kay John, (& hat manufacturer,) Wiend
 Leach J. C. and F., Standishgate
 Marsden Richd., and Son, Standishgate
 Marsh Jas., Standishgate
 Meek Geo. and Jph., (& linen) Market pl
 Myers Henry, Standishgate
 Waddington Jonathan, Jun., (and straw
 bonnet warehouse,) Market pl
 Waddington Wm., Market pl
 Waterhouse Thos. Poole, Market pl
 Wright Isaac, and Co., Wallgate

CONVEYANCE BY RAILWAYS.

On the Lancashire and Yorkshire Line—
 Station, Wallgate; Wm. Firth, jun.,
 clerk in charge
 On the London and North Western Line—
 Station, Wallgate; Edward Gardener,
 agent
 An Omibus, from the Royal Hotel, and a
 conveyance from the Victoria Hotel,
 await the arrival and departure of the
 trains.

CONVEYANCE BY WATER.

To Manchester, Blackburn, Burnley,
 Chorley, Leeds, Liverpool, and Skipton

CARRIERS.

To Ashton in the Willows, Billinge, Black-
 burn, Blackrod, Bolton, Chorley, Chow-
 bent, Hindley, Leigh, Ormskirk, Orrell,
 Pemberton, Preston, St Helens, Standish,
 Up-Holland, and Warrington.

ABRAM DIRECTORY.

Banks Mr. Benjamin	Worrell John, miller	Gregory John
Dean Jno, vict., Nag's Head		Hart Thos.
Henshaw Daniel, black-	FARMERS.	Rogerson Jno, Thomas, &
smith	Dean Jph.	William
Winrow Jas., shopkeeper	Fairhurst Thurston	Scotson Rbt.

ASPULL DIRECTORY.

Ackers John, blacksmith	Melling Thos., shopkeeper	Ainscow Adam
Alexander John, beer house	Needham Louisa, Infant schl.	Ainscow Margaret
Alker Nicholas, blacksmith	Pemberton Rev. Chs. Leigh, Hindley Hall	Bannister Rt.
Arrowsmith Rbt, manager, Aspull works	Pendlebury Thos., beer ho	Birchall Jas. & Thos.
Baxter Wm., blacksmith	Pendlebury John, vict., Running Horse	Bramwell Thos.
Brown Hugh, blacksmith	Reed Chas., shopkeeper	Clievley Thos.
Eckersley Wm., shopkpr.	Settle Jonthn., cot. warper	Dodd John
Ellison Isaac, land agent	Shepherd John Alex., joiner & beer house	Gibson Fras., Geo. & Hy.
Fisher Jas., surgeon	Willgorse the Misses	Grundy Peter
Gerard Fred. Sewellis, Esq., J.P., Aspull house	Winrow Jas., vict., Red Lion	Hampson John
Gibson Jas., beer house	(For Coal Proprietors See Wigan.)	Heaton Ephraim
Gibson John, blacksmith	FARMERS.	Hurst John & Peter
Gregory Giles, wheelwgt	Ackers John	Johnson Henry & Wm.
Haliburton Alex. and Co., copperas mfrs. — R. Arrowsmith, manager	Ackers John, Bradshaw hall	Knowles Wm., Gidlow hall
Hope Jas., clogger	Adshead Jph.	Latham Peter & Rbt.
Hurst John, shopkeeper		Pendlebury John
Leigh the Right Hon. Thos. P., Hindley Hall		Shaw Adam
Leigh John, shopkeeper		Smith Jas.
		Southeron Thos.
		Thompson Rd.
		Turner Benedict
		Woods Wm.

BILLINGE DIRECTORY.

Ashall Rbt., stone quarry owner	Knowles John, tailor	Foot of Causeway, George Wilkinson
Ashurst Jas., bricklayer	Knowles Rd., shoe mkr	George and Dragon, Joseph Gore
Bispham Delph Co.	Leigh Jas., shopkpr	Stork, Henry H. Howard
Beesley Thos, shoe mkr. & shopkeeper	Makin Geo., shoe mkr	Unicorn, Wm. Hart
Birchall Henry, shopkeeper	Mather Jas. & Co., shopkeepers	BEER HOUSES.
Birchall John & Thomas, wheelwrights	Moyers Jas., sen. & jun., blacksmiths	Challiner John
Catholic School, Margaret Molyneux	National School, Chas. J. and Martha Williams	Gee Wm.
Cowley Wm., clogger	Pennington Jas., shopkpr	Halsall Rbt.
Dixon Aaron, chain mkr	Robinson W. A., stone agnt	Hooton John
Fairhurst Rev. Patrick, (Catholic)	St. George Rev. Howard	Knowles Jas.
Hampson Thos., tailor	Smethurst T. Cowley, Esq.	Knowles Wm.
Hart Wm., assist. overseer	Stock Wm., shopkpr	Lowe Mary
Hilton Wm, quarry owner & stone mrcht., (Nicholson & Hilton)	Tasker Thos., stone quarry owner	Myers Jas.
Houghton John, shopkpr	Wilcock Rd., shoe mkr	Powell Rd.
Kerr Samuel Alfred, Esq.	INNS.	Wilcock Thos.
	Eagle & Child, Geo. Smith	FARMERS.
		Abbott Thos.
		Ashall Rbt.

Birchall John	Lyon John	Phythian Moses
Cliff Wm.	Makin John & Wm.	Rigby Joseph & Thos.
Gaskell Jas.	Makinson Jas. & Nathan	Robinson Jas.
Halewood John	Mather Joshua & Wm.	Taylor Wm.
Kelsall Samuel	Peet Rd.	Wilcock John
Latham Jas.		

DALTON DIRECTORY.

Laithwaite J., quarry owner Lyon Rd., shoe mkr	Marsh Rbt., farmer Mawdsley Aven, road surveyor	Richardson Mr. Hugh Stopforth Wm., vict., Prince William
Marsh & Norris, quarry owners		

HAIGH DIRECTORY.

Brown Rev. J. Thos.	Melling Wm., manager, Haigh Foundry	Ball Henry
Burrough Jas., ironfounder, Haigh Foundry	Peace Wm., mining engi- neer, Wingate cottage	Burton Wm.
Crawford & Balcarres Earl of, and Baron of Wigan, Haigh hall	Rawcliffe Henry, clerk Haigh Colliery	Cunliffe Peter
Glover Jph., land agent & valuer, Moat ho	Riley Thos. Cropper, iron founder, Haigh Foundry Co.	Darbyshire Thos.
Green Rd., bleacher and brewer	Smith Daniel, manager	Dickinson Rt.
Gregory Giles, shopkpr	Sumner John, brazier and vict., Balcarres Arms	Fazackerley Jph.
<i>Haigh Schools</i> —E. Win- stanley, A. Barry, and E. Lea	FARMERS.	Gibson Jane
Lindsay Hon. Colin, Haigh house	Ashurst Wm.	Howard Thos.
	Atherton Thos.	Knowles Thos.
	Balfour Jas.	Marsh Thos.
		Monks Jas.
		Rigby Jas.
		Rigby John
		Spencer Edw.
		Tarbock Jph.
		Yates John

HINDLEY DIRECTORY.

Ackers Wm., blacksmith and wheelwright	Corlett Rev. W. P., (cath.)	Grundy & Forster, cotton- spinners & manfrs., New Mill
Aspinall Saml., druggist	Cowburn John, bricklayer	Haliburton Alex. Fowden, Esq., Whitley Hall
Atherton Ignatius, wheel- wright	Dixon Rev. J. J.	Hargreaves Mr. Thos.
Blake Robt., brewer	Elliott Rbt., gardener, &c.	Harrison Thos., brewer
Bond Rd. S., cotton spin- ner	Fearnley Edw., painter	Hays Thos., glass &c. dr.
Bradshaw Mr. Peter	Findley Rev. W. B., curate	Heys Mrs. Hannah
Catterall Jas., clogger	Forster Ralph, cotton spin- ner	Hilton Thos., clogger
	Green Miss Eliz.	
	Grundy Rbt., cot. spinner	

Hindley Twist Co.
 Holcroft Jos., tin-plate wkr.
 Howarth Mr. Simeon
 Huntington Rev. H.
 Jacson John, cotton spinner & manfr., Marsh Brook mill
 Latham Mrs.
 Lowe John, clog maker
 Mackie John, land agent
 Martin Johnson, Surgeon
 Marsh Alice, washer and spring cutler
 Marsh Rt., blacksmith
 Midgley Edw., cattle dlr
 Monks John, brick mkr
 Neville Jas., druggist
 Nicholson Rd., brick mkr
 Ormerod Geo., miller
 Ormerod Oliver, brick mkr
 Pennington Alfred, cotton spinner and mfr
 Pennington John, clog mkr
 Pennington Richard, cotton spinner, Hindley lodge
 Pilkington William, ironmonger and wheelwright
 Ragland Rev. John Searls, (Unitarian)
 Rigby Jph., glass, &c., dlr.
 Rockcliffe Rd., blacksmith
 Rowbottom Mr. Rbt
 Scarborough Stphn, blacksmith
 Scott Mrs. Alice
 Settle Rbt., M.D., surgeon
 Sharples Mrs. Eliz.
 Silcock Mrs. Alice
 Stott Wm., painter
 Taberner Peter, blacksmith
 Taylor Peter, clog mkr
 Turner Rev. Wm., White house
 Twiss Jas., painter
 Unsworth Jas., blacksmith and brick mkr
 Wales Henry, brick mkr
 Walkden Thos, land surveyor
 Worsley Rt., land surveyor

ACADEMIES.

Catholic—T. P. Howard

Infant— Ellen Pilkington, & Alice Winward, & M. Davis
 Nightingale Peter
 Peet John
 Ragland My. Ann, (boardg)
 Taylor Eliz.
 Turner S. Y., (ladies boarding)

BUTCHERS.

Brown John
 Catterall John
 Midgley Edw.
 Pollard Wm.
 Royle Geo.
 Smith Jas.
 Taylor Edw.

COAL PROPRIETORS.
(See *Wigan*.)

INNS.

Bear's Paw, Miles Harrison
 Bird-in-Hand, Stphn. Scarborough
 Brown Cow, Jas. Taylor
 Bull, Hannah Gidlow
 Cross Keys, Henry Walls
 Hand and Banner, James Eckersley
 Lord Nelson, John Monks
 Platt Bridge, Rd. Branwood
 Railway, Thos. Harrison
 Red Lion, Mary Brooks
 Swan, John Whalley

BEER HOUSES.

Ashurst John
 Bethell Thos.
 Corner Wm.
 Ditchfield Damaris
 Edwards Wm.
 Ellison Rbt.
 Griffiths John
 Hampson Jas
 Hill Thos
 Hilton Jas
 Isherwood Jph
 Monks Rd
 Parker Chpr
 Rothwell Wm
 Shaw John
 Starkie Thos

Stephen John
 Taberner Peter
 Topping Catharine
 Topping John
 Walls Wm
 Whittle Thos
 Winstanley Ralph

JOINERS.

Gidlow Wm.
 Harrison Wm.
 Hopkinson John
 Ingram Peter
 Martlew Jas.
 Pilkington Timothy
 Pilkington Wm.

LINEN DRAPERS.

Catterall Thos.
 Lachford Jane
 Livesey Mary
 Marsden Rbt.
 Plate John
 Royle Geo.

SHOPKEEPERS

Ainscow Mary Ann
 Anderton John
 Bethell Thos.
 Brindle Wm.
 Catterall Thos.
 Chadwick Jas.
 Chivers John
 Edwards Wm.
 Gerrard Rd. & Thos.
 Gregory Elisha & Eliz.
 Grime Edw.
 Hart Wm.
 Kearsley Alice
 Kearsley Roger
 Livesey Wm.
 Lowe Jas., John, & Thos.
 Makinson Jas.
 Martlew John
 Mather Wm.
 Mercer Eleanor
 Millington Wm.
 Platt John
 Poole John
 Rigby Ralph
 Royle Geo.
 Seddon Wm.
 Sharrock John
 Shuttleworth Jos.

Smith Jas.
Twist Esther
Unsworth Hy.
Walls Danl.

SHOE MAKERS.

Atherton Squire
Bethell Chas.
Bamber Rd.
Battersby Jas.
Dawber John

Eckersley John
Mathers Hy.

TAILORS.

Ackers Thos.
Barrett Edw.
Ellis Jas.
Hart Jas.
Hunter John
Jackson Thos.
Marsh Rd.
Miller Hy.

Prescott John
Wall Edw.

FARMERS.

Ainscow Thos.
Atherton John
Gaskell Thos.
Harrison Wm.
Higham Aaron
Jameson Jas.
Latham John
Ormerod Oliver
Royle George

INCE DIRECTORY.

Ainscow Thos., farmer
Aspinall John, weaver
Atherton Thos., shoe mkr
Baron Henry, shoe mkr
Bingham Wm., coal agent
Caldwell Jas. & Wm.,
farmers
Christopher Rd., coal pro-
prietor, Moss Coal Co.
Darlington Jas., colliery
agent
Eckersley Mrs. Margaret
Gaskell John, blacksmith
Gidlow Mrs. Jane, New hall
Gidlow Thos., Esq.
Gidlow Jas., cotton spinner
and mfr., New hall mill
Green Thos., postmaster
Holker Peter, bricklayer
Holland Jph., clogger
Ingham Edward, farmer
Kay Wm., farmer
Porter Ann, schoolmistress
Preston John & Rd., rail-
way contractors & brick
makers
Preston Rd., farmer
Priestley Samuel, school-
master

Preston Rd., stone quarry
owner
Saul Thos., bricklayer
Shallcross Mrs. Eliz., Rose
bridge house
Shaw Jas., shoe maker
Shawcross Peter, coal pro-
prietor, Moss Hall Co.
Sumner Thos., wheelwrt.
Taylor Peter, blacksmith
Winstanley Rbt., relieving
officer
Wright Jno, coal proprietor,
Moss Hall Coal Co.

INNS.

Bay Horse, Eliz. Greenwood
Bridge, John Molyneux
Lord's Arms, W. Crompton
Railway, John Knowles
Squirrel, Wm. Crompton
Walmesley Arms, John
Hesketh

BEER HOUSES.

Boardman Rd
Johnson Jas.
Molyneux John
Peet Henry

Schofield Jas.
Tyrer Jas.
Yates Peter

SHOPKEEPERS.

Atherton Jas.
Barton Wm.
Benson John
Branwood Rd.
Brown Andrew
Ellison Thos.
Fairhurst Jas.
Hatton John
Hays Henry
Hesketh Henry
Hornby John
Johnson Rbt.
Kenyon Henry
Layland Jas.
Lowe John
Lucas John
Molyneux Edm.
Moore John
Morton Wm.
Pendlebury John
Pilkington Rd.
Taylor Timothy
Townshead Ralph
Watmore Wm.

ORRELL DIRECTORY.

Adamson Rev. Thomas,
(cath.)
Almond Mr. Rd.
Atherton Mary, beer house

Bibby John, shopkeeper
Breakell James, do. & nail
maker
Brown Wm., blacksmith

Brown John, shopkeeper
Catholic School—Rbt. &
Jane M'Cormick
Coates Rev. Arthur

Daglish Rbt., land surveyor	Nicholson Hy., shopkeeper	Red Lion, Alice Hooton
Daniels John, shopkeeper	Nickson Wm., beer house	Rose & Crown, Jas. Mars-
Daniels Peter, ironmonger & nail manfr.	<i>Orphan School</i> —C. Hol-	den
Dean Wm., blacksmith	gate & M. Lyon	Spring Inn, John Markland
Gilroy Geo., coal agent	Outerside Wm., shopkpr.	Stag, Henry Nixon
Gorse Thos., wheelwright	Rylance Mr. Rd.	Vine, John ² Heaton
Heys Mrs. Margt. Orrell	Rylance Mrs. Eliz., Orrell	Winstanley Thos., beer hs.
Hilton Hy., joiner	mount	
Jackson Mr. John	Silcock Rbt. shopkeeper	
Markland John, highway surveyor	Taberner John, do.	FARMERS.
Markland Messrs. Rd., Jas., & Thos.	Taylor Mr. Israel	
Marsden John, spindle & fly maker	Unsworth Joseph, Robert, Thomas, & Thomas, nail-	Almond Rd.
Morris Miss, Orrell Mount	makers	Alker John
<i>National School</i> —Wm. & Cath. Davis	Winstanley Jph., shopkpr.	Ball Peter
		Fairclough Geo.
	INNS.	Gore Thos.
	Colliers' Arms, Jph. Jervis	Harrison Jas.
	Horse Shoe, T. Nicholson	Howard Jas.
		Lumley Leonard

PEMBERTON DIRECTORY.

Abbott Jph., shopkeeper	Spencer Jas., shopkpr	Starkie Wm.
Ashurst John, stone mason	Rigby ² Mr. Geo.	Swift Rd.
Atherton Adolphus Jas., millwright	Stephen John, brick mkr., and lime burner	Woosey Thos.
Balfour Wm., shopkpr	Swift R., shopkeeper	
Barlow Mr. John	Tarbock Jas., nail mkr	FARMERS.
Blundell Jonathan & Sons, boiler makers, engineers, iron founders and brick makers	INNS.	Alker Jas.
Bolton Jonathan, miller	Ben Jonson, Geo. Glover	Alker Thos.
Eccles Rd., Esq., Walthew house	Bowling Green, Job Rigby	Alker Wm.
Eckersley Nathl., Esq., J.P.	Hare & Hounds, Jno. Simm	Barton John
Green Henry, brick maker	Pack Horse, Thos. Atherton	Gore John
Johnson Jas., asst. overseer	BEER HOUSES.	Harrison Ellen
Moorfield Rbt., saddler	Green Henry	Haselden Jas., Worsley hall
Mann W., draper, New- town	Rigby Job	Johnson John
		Simm John
		Turner Jas.
		Wadsworth John
		Winstanley Jas.

UP-HOLLAND DIRECTORY.

Ascroft Rbt., miller	Birch Henry, corn mercht. & grocer	Cardman John, fire brick maker
Atherton Jas., nail mkr	Birkett Matthew, painter	Crane Alice Ann, National school
Baxter John, clogger	Butcher Jas., butcher	
Berry Jas., clogger		

Dickinson John, shoe mkr
 Fletcher Mr. Matthew
 Gaskell Wm., clogger
 Gaskell Mrs. Rebecca
 Griffiths John, saddler
Grammar School—John
 Barlow & Jas. Smith
 Hilton Wm., joiner
 Hitchin Henry, butcher
 Holland Thos., stone mason
 Houghton William., stone
 mason
 Lea Lionel T. & J., painters
 Molyneux Samuel, surgeon
 Morris Mr. Jas., Green hall
 Morris Jas., quarry owner
 Morris Rd., surgeon
 Smith David, corn mrcht.,
 & miller
 Simpkin John, joiner
 Smith Mr. Jas.
 Swift Henry, shoe mkr
 Walker Mrs. Ellen
 Walker Thos., corn mrcht.
 and shopkeeper
 Wilson Henry, shopkpr
 Winstanley Tmthy., quarry
 owner
 Wignall Wm., shopkpr
 Woods Wm., miller

INNS.

Britannia, Wm. Gaskell
 Bull's Head, Jas. Birchall
 Eagle & Child, Hy. Hitchen
 Hare and Hounds, Wm.
 Culshaw
 Legs of Man, Thos. Pye
 Old Dog, John Hindley

Owl, Mary Bradley
 Queen's Arms, Roger Halli-
 well
 White Lion, Wm. Grundy
 White Lion, Thos. Rigby

BEER HOUSES.

Barton John
 Hays Samuel
 Marsh John, and John, and
 William

SHOPKEEPERS.

Ball Hy.
 Baxter Ellen & John
 Birchall John
 Gregson John
 Halliwell Thos.
 Hartley Thos.
 Halcroft Thos.
 Hurst Jas.
 Makinson John
 Milling Thos.

TAILORS.

Fairclough Jas.
 Foster Wm.
 Hartley Thos
 Smallshaw Rbt.
 Smith Wm.
 Yates Edmund

WHEELWRIGHTS.

Ackers Edw.
 Gorse Hy.
 Makinson Geo.
 Pye John

FARMERS.

Ackers Edw.
 Alker Geo.
 Alker Jas.
 Alker Wm.
 Allanson Shaw
 Ashall John
 Atherton Moses
 Ball Edw.
 Ball Jas.
 Battersby —
 Cadman John
 Carfoot Jas.
 Dean Joshua
 Dickinson Jas. & John
 Ellison Edw. Moss side
 Fairhurst Lydia
 Files Alice
 Golden John
 Halton Matthew
 Hart Jas.
 Hurst Thos.
 Kenyon John
 Laithwaite John
 Latham John
 Lawrenson Jothn.
 Macay Hugh
 Makinson John
 Makinson Jn., Green Hall
 Massey Wm.
 Mercer Jas., Rd. & Thos.
 Sharp Thos.
 Speakman Hugh
 Stopworth Jas.
 Tasker Mathias
 Taylor Henry
 Turner Henry
 Valentine Thos. & John
 Winstanley Timothy

WINSTANLEY DIRECTORY.

Barton Rbt., land agent
 Davenport Jas., tailor
 Daniels Thomas, nail
 maker
 Fairclough Geo. & Sons,
 nail makers
 Fouracre Saml., miller
 Greenhough Thos., miller
 Melling Mr. Hy.

Nicholson & Hilton, stone
 merchants
 Tasker Mr. Thos.

FARMERS.

Ackers Geo.
 Battersby Jas.
 Bone Rbt.
 Daniel Wm.

Davenport John
 Ellison Rbt.
 Fairclough Jph.
 Hurlbutt Jas.
 Morris Rbt.
 Nicholson Wm.
 Nickson Edw.
 Windus Thos.