

KESCOWS NEBES MOY
CORNISH FOR EVERYDAY LIFE
Second Edition
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*Supplementary to Gerlyver Kescows
and continuously reviewed and expanded*

SECTION 6
FOOD, DRINK

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A more up-to-date version may be available on-line at [lovinglivingcornish](http://lovinglivingcornish.com)

The purpose of *Kescows Nebes Moy* is to enable Cornish conversation about most non-specialist subjects without the need to switch into English. A first edition appeared in 2018. Cornish vocabulary items not found in *Gerlyver Kescows* were presented for the first time in classified lists that take the learner beyond elementary vocabulary, enabling conversation about more technical topics that nonetheless form part of everyday life.

The first edition was necessarily quite experimental, and was confined to just five thousand entries. Much has been learned since the first edition appeared. This second edition is being developed in more comprehensive form on-line. In particular we are considering families wishing to speak Cornish in the home, as well as the challenge of establishing potential for teaching through the medium of Cornish in primary and secondary schools.

We are very grateful to Professor Nicholas Williams and Michael Everson for the opportunity to coordinate these lists with drafts of their *Gerlyver Brâs*.

A word has a single stress accent on the penultimate syllable in the absence of any specific indication. When this accent falls elsewhere, the underlined vowel marks the syllable which is stressed. The symbol || after a word indicates that, instead of a single stress accent, two syllables of the word are given prominence. In the case of a disyllabic word the prominence is usually slightly stronger on the adjectival element.

6-A GENERAL

andebradow *adj* inedible

boos dyghtys *m* processed food

boos gordhyghtys *m* ultra-processed food

boos podradow *m* perishables

cafasys *adj* canned, tinned

debradow *adj* edible

debry in boosty *phr* eat out

dewetha dëdh gwertha *phr* sell-by date

dewetha dëdh ûsyá *phr* use-by date

dry mes a jy *phr* take away *Note phrases [boosty]* dry mes a jy = takeaway [restaurant], [pr  s] dry mes a jy = takeaway [meal]

evadow (p  tabyl) *adj* potable, drinkable

genynjaunjys || *adj* genetically modified (GM)

methor (vytellyor) *m* methoryon caterer

methorieth (vytellyans) *f* catering

omservyans *m* self-service

oos estyllen *m* shelf life

penys *m/v no inflection* fast(ing)

pesak *adj* off (fresh food, milk etc)

podradow *adj* perishable

qwoffy *v* overeat

str  kvoos || *m* fast food

v  gan *adj/m v  gans* vegan

v  ganieth *f* veganism

vytellya *v* cater for

6-B MEALS

con *f conyow* evening dinner (especially formal)

cowlhawnsel || **Sowsnek** *m* full English [breakfast]

pr  s airen *m* in-flight meal

pr  s t   *m* tea

sopya *v* sup

t  ch t   *m* tea break

6-C COOKING, PREPARING FOOD

airgogor || *m airgogoryon* || air fryer

astell dyvynya *f estyll* chopping board

bason pùdyn *m basons* pudding basin

ber *m beryow* spit

bolla kemysky *m bollys* mixing bowl

braisyा *v braise*

broylya *v broil*

bryjyon yn cosel *phr stew*

calesverwy || *v hard-boil*

calesey *v set* (honey, jelly etc)

cana pobas *m canys* baking tin

cana rôstyа *m canys* roasting tin

caramelîsa *v caramelize*

casserôl *m casserôlyow* casserole

casserôlya *v casserole*

check *m checkys* kettle, pan

codnek kegynieth *m culinary skills*

coffen *f coffednow* pie-dish

cogor tan lent *m cogoryon* slow cooker

cowyn *m cowydnow* mould (for jelly etc)

crasa *v toast*

crybba *v crimp*

dehedna *v cream*

dîcya *v dice*

diogel rag form *phr ovenproof*

dornel *f dornellow* whisk, beater

dornella *v whisk*

dyghtyor boos *m dyghtyoryon* food processor

dyrewy *v defrost*

dyruskel *f dyruskellow* peeler

- dyvynya** *v* chop; mince
- eurweder** || **oy** *m eurwedrow* || egg-timer
- forn wynsel** *ffornow gwynsel* fan-assisted oven
- fria freth** *phr* sauté
- fusta** *v* beat, whip
- garnyshya** *v* garnish
- garnyshyans** *m* garnish
- gasverk** || *m* gas mark
- gevel** *f gevelyow* tongs
- glew'he** *v* clarify
- gorma** *v* brown
- gorra in glegh** *phr* marinate
- govryjyon** *v* simmer
- gwascogor** *m gwascogoryon* pressure cooker
- gwaskel** *f gwaskellow* squeezer
- kenen gweder** *f kenednow* glaze
- kigbren** || *m kigbrednyer* || skewer
- lesvryjyon** *v* parboil
- lo predn** *f loyow* wooden spoon
- loya** *v* spoon
- medhelverwy** || *v* soft-boil
- men tobm** *m meyn* hob, hotplate
- padel heb glena** *phr* non-stick pan
- padel tew hy goles** *phr* thick base pan
- padel pôchya oyow** *f padellow* egg poacher
- paper gorthsaym** || *m* greaseproof paper
- plysca** *v* shell
- pôchya** *v* poach
- podyk kemysky** *m podygow* liquidizer, blender

- ragtobma** *v* preheat
- ramkyn** *m* *ramkyns* ramekin (ramequin)
- rathel** *f* *rathe llow* grater
- rathella** *v* grate
- rolbren** || **toos** *m* *rolbrednyer* || rolling-pin
- ros trehy** *f* *rosow* cutter (for pizza)
- rydra** (serjya) *v* sift
- salla** *v* salt
- sallys** (sellys) **gans mog** *phr* smoked
- saymya** *v* grease
- scudel pasty** *f* *scudellow* pie dish
- sesna** *v* season
- set a bosow** *m* *settys* set of weights
- spadel** *f* *spadellow* spatula
- sythel losow** *m* *sythlow* colander
- tanow'he gans dowr** *phr* water down
- ura** *v* baste
- 6-D BREAD, BISCUIT, CAKE, PUDDING**
- amanydna** *v* butter
- baget** *m* *bagettys* baguette
- bara cogh** *m* brown bread
- bara creft** *m* artisan bread
- bara gwydn** (càn) *m* white bread
- bara sugal** *m* rye bread
- bara ha brag** *phr* malted bread
- bara ha has** *phr* seeded bread
- bara toos trenk** *m* sourdough bread
- bara trehys** *m* sliced bread
- baramanyn** *m* bread and butter

bleus ha derevel ino *phr* self-raising flour

bord bara *m bordys* bread board

bragys *adj* malted

burm [sëgh] *col* yeast (for baking)

byskyt alamand *m byskyttys* macaroon

byskyt cales *m byskyttys* rusk

byskyt crygh *m byskyttys* cream cracker

byskyt fer *m byskyttys* fairing

byskyt Garibaldi *m byskyttys* Garibaldi biscuit

byskyt gôus *m byskyttys* digestive biscuit

byskyt gôus choclet *m byskyttys* chocolate digestive

cappa brows *m* crumble (topping) *Note phrases* lavalow cappa brows = apple crumble, trenkles cappa brows = rhubarb crumble, etc

coffen brows *f coffednow* crumble (dessert)

coffen lavalow *f coffednow* apple pie

coffen merang lymon *f coffednow* lemon meringue pie

collel bara *f kellyl* bread knife

doyly *m doyls* doily

fûgen Dhanek *f fûgednow* *Danek* Danish pastry

gwaneth Frynk *col* buckwheat

gwastell *f gwastellow* wafer

gwastell Gernowek *f gwastellow* *Kernowek* Cornish wafer

heb glûten *phr* gluten free

heb gwel *phr* unleavened

jyn bara *m jynys* breadmaker

jyn breghtan *m jynys* sandwich maker

jyn crasa *m jynys* toaster

kestew *m* batter

kyst bara *f kystyow* bread bin

leunvleus || *adj* wholemeal

- luhesen choclet** *f luhesednow* chocolate éclair
- papadùm** *m papadùms* poppadom
- past brew** *m* shortcrust pastry
- past cawl** *m* choux pastry
- past pyff** *m* puff pastry
- pasty brewvoos** || (fyges) *m pastys* mince pie
- pellen fyges** *f pelednow* plum pudding
- polter tesen** *m* cake mix (packet)
- profyterol** *m profyterolyow* profiterole
- pùdyn an vyternes** *m* queen's pudding, queen of puddings
- pùdyn coryns Sov** *m* spotted dick
- pùdyn Eva** *m* Eve's pudding
- pùdyn macarôny** *m* macaroni pudding
- pùdyn melen** *m* cabinet pudding
- pùdyn Nadelyk** *m* Christmas pudding
- pùdyn riss** *m* rice pudding
- pùdyn sâgû** *m* sago pudding
- pùdyn semolîna** *m* semolina pudding
- pùdyn Sov** *m* suet pudding
- pùdyn tapyôca** *m* tapioca pudding
- pùdyn triakel** *m* treacle pudding
- sensor tesednow** *m sensoryon* cake stand
- sponj Vyctôrya** *m* Victoria sponge
- tart kyfeth** *m tartys* jam tart
- tesen arow** *f tesednow garow* rock cake
- tesen basty vian** *f tesednow pasty bian* small fruit pie
- tesen carwê** *f* seed cake
- tesen cùppa** *f tesednow* cup cake
- tesen dehen** *f tesednow* cream cake

- tesen fenester** *f* Battenberg cake
- tesen fyges** (frûtys) **scav** *f* light fruit cake, cut and come again cake
- tesen fyges** (frûtys) **tewl** *f* rich fruit cake
- tesen gales dowr** *f* *tesednow cales* water biscuit
- tesen gales Maria** *f* *tesednow cales* Marie biscuit
- tesen gales Nice** *f* *tesednow cales* Nice biscuit
- tesen gales tê** *f* *tesednow cales* rich tea biscuit
- tesen geus** *f* cheesecake
- tesen Nadelyk** *f* Christmas cake
- tesen pînaval** || **awartha dhe woles** *f* pineapple upside- down cake
- tesen sponj** *f* sponge cake
- tesen velen** (Madêra) *f* Madeira cake
- tesen vreghstan** *f* sandwich cake
- tesen vrew** *f* shortbread
- toos tesen** *m* cake mix
- torth bagasyk** *f* *torthow* batch loaf
- torth chy tiak** *f* *torthow* farmhouse loaf
- torth hasek** *f* *torthow* seeded loaf
- torth jynjyber** *f* gingerbread
- torth penty** *f* *torthow* cottage loaf
- torth vlejyowa** *f* *torthow blejyowa* bloomer
- torth vrag** *f* malt loaf
- torthen** (tesen) **Crows** *f* *torthednow* hot cross bun
- torthen gernek** (crwassont) *f* *torthednow kernek* croissant
- torthen** (tesen) **tê cras** *f* *torthednow* toasted teacake
- torthen** (tesen) **Veljan** *f* *torthednow Beljan* Belgian bun
- wafel** *m* *waflys* waffle
- wrap** *m* *wrappyow* wrap

6-E EGGS, DAIRY

- bohes berry** *phr* low-fat
- bord keus** *m bordys* cheeseboard
- carr leth** *m kerry* milk float
- clogh keus** *m clegh* cheese bell
- collel keus** *f kellyl* cheese knife
- crampeth oy** *col crempethen* omelettes
- darbar tedha keus** *m* fondue set
- dedhwys nowyth** *phr* freshly laid
- dehen dewblek** *m* double cream
- dehen fustys** *m* whipped cream
- dehen rag fusta** *phr* whipping cream
- dehenva** (dehenjy ||) *f dehenvaow* creamery
- dydhehen** *adj* skimmed
- frankres** || *adj* free-range
- glus keus** *m* cheese spread
- gwydn oy** *m* egg-white
- hanter-dydhehen** || *adj* semi-skimmed
- heb bos** (nag yw) **pastêrys** *phr* unpasteurized
- heb bos** (nag yw) **sellys** *phr* unsalted
- heb perthy shùgra leth** *phr* lactose intolerant
- kasêyn** *m* casein
- kesehen** (unsort) *adj* homogenized
- keus blou** *m* blue cheese
- keus dyghtys** *m* processed cheese
- keus Parma** *m* Parmesan cheese
- keus pebys** *m* Welsh rarebit
- keus penty** *m* cottage cheese
- kish** *m kîshys* quiche
- leth bragys** *m* malted milk, Horlicks®

- leth buwgh** *m* cows' milk
- leth cowlys** *m* curds, junket
- leth davas** *m* sheep's milk
- leth gavar** *m* goats' milk
- leth glas** *m* buttermilk
- leth saworys** *m* flavoured milk
- lethek** *adj* milky
- lethor** *m* *lethoryon* milkman
- lethsconus** || *adj* lactose intolerant
- lethsconuster** || *m* lactose intolerance
- lethvowes** || (*lethvyrgh* ||) *f lethvowysy* milkmaid
- lêty** *m* *lêtiow* dairy
- leunleth** || *m* whole milk
- levryth** *m* fresh milk
- melen oy** *m* [egg] yolk
- meyth** *m* whey
- oyow Benet** *pl* eggs Benedict
- padel tedha** *m* fondue (cheese)
- pastêrya** *v* pasteurize
- polter leth** *m* powdered milk
- qwark** *m* quark
- sallys** (sellys) **scav** *phr* lightly salted
- sosten lêty** *m* dairy products
- trevas wydn** *f* dairy produce
- 6-F MEAT**
- asow bryny** *col* spare-ribs
- backen keyn** *m* back bacon
- backen labol** *m* streaky bacon
- bord kervya Sul** *m* Sunday carvery

bowyngig || **greunhës** || *m* corned beef

brewgig || *m* mincemeat

brewgig || **Hamburg** *m* hamburger(s)

bros Lerpoll *m* lobsouse

casserôl *m* *casserôlyow* casserole

cracklyn *m* crackling

cryhy *v* crimp (pasty)

deveras *m* dripping

fagas *col fagosen* faggots (also firewood)

frias *m* *friosow* fry-up

gosek *adj* rare

gosek cres *phr* medium rare

gyew *col* gristle

golyth backen (mogh) *m* *golythyon* bacon rasher

golyth bowyn *m* *golythyon* [beef] steak

golyth melys *m* *golythyon* sweetbread

golyth ôn *m* *golythyon* lamb chop

golyth porhel *m* *golythyon* pork chop

golyth Sul *m* Sunday roast

gosogen *f* *gosogednow* black pudding, blood sausage

gosogen wydn *f* *gosogednow gwydn* white pudding

hagys *m* haggis

hàm *m* ham

helgig || *m* venison

pasty bugel *m* *pastys* shepherd's pie, cottage pie

padel tedha Borgaynek *m* fondue (oil)

pasty bowyn ha cor *m* *pastys* steak and ale pie

pasty brewgig || *m* *pastys* minced beef pie

pasty Kernowek *m* *pastys* Cornish pastry

- pasty keus hag onyon** *m pastys* cheese and onion pie
- pasty porhel** *m pastys* pork pie
- pasty yar ha scavel** *m pastys* chicken and mushroom pie
- patâtys ha kig** *phr* hotpot
- pellen brewgig** || *f pelednow* meatball
- penydnow kig** *pl offcuts*
- podyk sùgan kig** *m podygow* gravy boat
- potrôst** || *m* pot roast
- pùdyn Evrok** *m pùdyns* Yorkshire pudding
- rôstys cres** *phr* medium
- rôstys dâ** *phr* well done
- rudhygen** *f rudhygednow* rissole
- salamy** *m* salami
- scabygùllyon** *m* meat and potato stew
- selsyk ha brows** *phr* sausage and mash
- selsyk in kestew** *phr* toad in the hole
- stêk fylet** *m stêkys* fillet steak
- stêk pedren** *m* rump steak
- stêk syrloyn** *m stêkys* sirloin steak
- sùgan kig** *m* gravy
- tomgy** *m tomgeun* hotdog
- toos kig** *m* meat paste
- trîpa** *m trîpys* tripe
- troth bowyn** *m* beef extract
- 6-G FISH, SEAFOOD**
- bës pysk** *m besias* fish finger
- carlath** (morgath, talver) *m carlathow* skate
- carlath trylost** *m carlathow* common skate
- cavyar** *m* caviar

- cocla** *m coclys* cockle
- crogen an prieryn** *f scallop(s)*
- dreynak mor** *m dreynogas* sea bass
- ganow cabm** *m anchovy, anchovies*
- garrlyth** || *col garrlithen* || Dover sole
- garrlyth** || **leven** *col garrlythen* || lemon sole
- gwigh** *col gwihen* [peri]winkles
- gwigh mogh** *col gwihen* whelks
- lêthan** *m milt, soft roe*
- lobmas** (cressyor, crobmen, tagflogh ||) *m lomasow* small bream
- lynbysk** *m lynbùscas* carp
- mehal rudh** *m mehyll* red mullet
- meskel** *col mesclen* mussels
- meurlyth** *m meurlytha*s halibut
- morvanagh** *m morvenegh* monkfish
- pednloos** *m penlosas* grayling
- pollak** (dojel) *m pologas* pollock
- pysk gam** *m pùscas* game fish
- pysk garow** *m pùscas* coarse fish
- scad** *m scaddys* horse mackerel
- scampy** *m scampi*
- sew** *m sewyon* bream
- styfak** *m styfogas* squid
- talak eskelly gwydn** *m talogas* dace
- talak eskelly rudh** *m talogas* roach
- tesen pysk** *f tesednow* fish-cake
- toos pysk** *m* fish paste
- tranch** *m tranchys* tench

6-H VEGETABLES

- arvak an lowarth** *f* rocket
- barv managh** *f* frisée, curly endive
- beler dowr** *col* watercress
- beler lowarth** *col* garden cress, mustard and cress
- bros losowek** *m* vegetable stew
- brows tettys** *col* [potato] mash
- brows tettys ha cavach** *phr* bubble and squeak
- cas-beler** || *col* wintercress
- cavach Savoy** *m* Savoy cabbage
- cawl crygh** *col cawlen* curly kale
- cùcùmysyk** *m* *cùcùmysygow* gherkin
- egydnnow fav** *pl* bean-sprouts
- fav (fâ) Frynkek** *col faven* runner beans
- fav (fâ) gwydn** *col faven* butter beans
- fav (fâ) ledan** *col faven* broad beans
- fav (fâ) loneth** *col faven* kidney beans
- fenokel (fenyl) mor** *m* sea fennel, rock samphire
- gwredhlosow** || *col gwredhlosowen* || root vegetables
- gwygbŷs** *col gwygbysen* chickpeas
- kegys wheg** *col kegysen* celery
- keler mogh** *col keleren* truffles
- kenyn** *col kenynen* leeks
- kenyn syvy** *col* chives
- kykery** *m* chicory
- kykery del** *m* endive
- kykery del ledan** *m* escarole
- kykery Italiany** *m* radicchio
- lethyk** *col lethygen* lettuce
- letys del derow** *col letysen* oak leaf lettuce

letys del derow bian *col letysen* baby oak leaf lettuce

letys del hir (cosletys ||) *col letysen* cos lettuce(s)

letys meneth rew *col letysen* iceberg lettuce(s)

letys ôn *col letysen* lamb's lettuce, corn salad

losowen an el f angelica

merlosow *col merlosowen* asparagus

onyon ewynak *col onyonen* shallots

oyblans || *m oyblansow* || aubergine, eggplant

patâta in y grohen *phr* jacket potato

patâta wheg *m patâtys* sweet potato

pompyon knowmanyn || *m pompyons* butternut squash

pÿs melen *col pysen velen* red lentils

pysednek *m pysenegyon* legume

salad cavach *m* coleslaw

sampyer an gors *m* marsh samphire

soy *m* soya

tesen patâta f *tesednow* hash brown

tùrnyp *col tùrnypen* turnip(s) *But in Cornwall usually swede(s)*

yos (yoj) pÿs *m* pease pudding

6-I FRUIT

aval kerensa goodh *m avallow* cherry tomato

avocâdô *m avocâdôs* avocado

bewesen (bewyn) *f* pith

brewvoos || *m* mincemeat

cocktail frûtys *m* fruit cocktail

corynt rudh *m coryns* redcurrant

fyges an howl *col* raisins

fyges Corynt (grappys Corynt, coryns) *col fygesen* currants

fyges ledan *col fygesen* dried figs

- fyges rial** (datys) *col fygesen* dates
- fyges sôdones** *col fygesen* sultanas
- glasplùmen** || *f glasplùmednow* || greengage
- glus aval kerensa** *m* tomato purée
- greunaval** || *m greunavallow* || pomegranate
- greunavallyk** || *m greunavalygow* || passion fruit
- grows** *col growsen* gooseberries
- growsen Chînek** (*Cathay*) *f growsednow* kiwi[fruit]
- gwâva** *m gwâvaow* guava
- iryn** *col irynen* sloes
- lychy** *m lychys* lychee
- nectarîn** *m nectarînow* nectarine
- owraval** || **Chînek** (*Cathay*) *m ovravallow* || mandarin orange
- owravallyk** || *m ovravalygow* || kumquat
- plûmen dhamask** *f plùmednow* *damask* damson
- pompyon mel** *m pompyons* honeydew melon
- qwyn** *m qwynys* quince
- salad frûtys** *m scalys* fruit salad
- scala frûtys** *m scalys* fruit bowl
- shadok** *m shadogow* pomelo, shaddock
- sows avallow** *m* apple sauce
- tanjerîn** *m tanjerînow* tangerine
- yos (yoj) avallow** *m* stewed apple, apple sauce
- 6-J NUTS, SEEDS**
- has carwê** *col* caraway seeds
- has anîs** *col* aniseed
- has cûskles** || *col* poppy seeds
- has du** *col* niger (nyjer) seeds
- has greunaval** || *col* pomegranate seeds

has howl-les || *col* sunflower seeds
has mell *col* millet seeds
know Brasil *col knofen* Brazil nuts
know cashew *col knofen* cashew nut
know coll *col knofen* hazelnuts, cobnuts
know Frynk *col knofen* walnuts
know Macadam *col knofen* macadamia nuts
know pystachyô *col knofen* pistachios
sesamê *m* sesame
sprus *col sprusen* kernels

6-K HERBS

camîl *col* camomile
del bay *col dêlen* bay-leaves
fenokel (fenyl) *m* fennel
fenokel Grêca *m* fenugreek
fenyl angùs *m* dill
jasmyn *m* jasmine
losowen an mytern *f* basil
organs *m* marjoram
organs gwyls *m* oregano
persyl *col* parsley
persyl Chînek (*Cathay*) *col* coriander
rôsmary *f* rosemary
rûta *m* rue
sawja *col* sage
taragon *m* tarragon
tim *m* thyme
tomenta *m* peppermint

6-L SPICES

- canel** *m* cinnamon
- clovas** *m* clove(s)
- cùmyn** *m* cumin
- greun puber** *col* *greunen* peppercorns
- knofen mùscat** *f* nutmeg
- ollspîss** (puber Jamaica) *m* allspice
- paprîca** *m* paprika
- plyskens wheg** *f* mace
- safron** (safern) *m* saffron
- safron Eydnek** *m* turmeric
- sows Kerwrangon** || *m* Worcester sauce
- sows soy** *m* soy sauce

6-M VARIOUS INGREDIENTS

- amanyn cler** *m* ghee, clarified butter
- aysel triakel** *m* balsamic vinegar
- barlys perlys** *col* pearl barley
- berry hydrogenys** *m* hydrogenated fat
- blesyon** *pl* flavouring(s)
- bleus ÿs** *m* cornflour
- brag** *m* malt
- brûdnyon** *pl* oatmeal
- burm glëb** *col* brewer's yeast
- couscous** *m* couscous
- crefheor saworen** *m* *crefheoryon* flavour enhancer
- emolsyth** *m* *emolsydhion* emulsifier
- essens vanyla** *m* vanilla essence
- fastyth** *m* *fastydhyon* stabilizer
- gorthoxîdyth** || *m* *gorthoxîdydhyon* || antioxidant
- hopys** *col* hops

- hyly** (brin) *m* brine
- iskel** *m* stock
- jelatyn** *m* gelatin
- kèn gwin** *m* cream of tartar
- know côcô dydhowrys** desiccated coconut
- kyfethyn** *m* *kyfethydnow* preservative
- main gorthpryl** || *m* *mainys* anti-caking agent
- margarîn** *m* margarine
- mehyn** *m* lard
- oyl avocâdô** *m* avocado oil
- oyl grappa** *m* grapeseed oil
- oyl howl-les** || (*losow howl*) *m* sunflower oil
- oyl kedhow gwel** *m* rapeseed oil
- oyl know côcô** *m* coconut oil
- oyl know dor** *m* peanut oil
- oyl losow** *m* vegetable oil
- oyl palm [rudh]** *m* [red] palm oil
- oyl sesamê** *m* sesame oil
- oyl soy** *m* soyabean oil
- oyl ÿs** *m* corn oil
- polter choclet** *m* chocolate powder; drinking chocolate
- polter gwel** (*pobas*) *m* baking powder
- poltrys** *adj* powdered
- riss Arboryô** *m* Arborio rice
- riss cogh** *m* brown rice
- riss du** *m* black rice
- riss Eyndek** *m* basmati rice
- riss glusek** *m* sticky / glutinous rice
- riss greun berr** *m* short-grain rice

- riss greun hir** *m* long-grain rice
- riss gwydn** (*càn*) *m* white rice
- riss jasmyn** *m* jasmine rice
- riss pùdyn** *m* pudding rice
- riss saworek** *m* fragrant / aromatic rice
- rusk shùgrys** (*gwrysus*) *col* candied peel
- semolîna** *m* semolina
- sethwrëdh** || *col* arrowroot
- sov** *m* suet
- sugal** *col* rye
- talgh** *m* bran
- tapyôca** *m* tapioca
- 6-N SWEET TOOTH**
- amanyn caramel** *m* butterscotch
- banâna feljys** *m* banana split
- blew shùgra** *col* candyfloss
- chocaholyk** *m* *chocaholygyon* chocaholic
- choc rew** *m* choc ice
- choclet gwyras** *m* *choclettys* chocolate liqueur
- choclet ha leth** *phr* milk chocolate
- cowles gwydn** *col* *cowlesen wydn* blancmange
- cowles oy** *col* *cowlesen* egg custard
- glusyn gwin** *m* *glusydnnow* wine gum
- greunshùgra** || *m* granulated sugar
- kemmer kemmysk** *phr* pick 'n' mix
- lehës** || *y shùgra* *phr* reduced sugar
- loly rew** *m* *lolys* ice lolly
- lolypop** *m* *lolypops* lollipop
- lycorys** *m* liquorice

malow melys *col malowen velys* marshmallow(s)

mel cler *m* clear honey

melysvoos || *m* dessert

mentyn wosa kydnyow *m mentydnnow* after-dinner mint

merang *m merangs* meringue

nogat *m nougat*

pùdyn Melba *m* peach melba

rewdhehen || **frûtys** *m* sundae

sacarîn *m* saccharine

shùgra molâss *m* Demerara sugar

shùgra mon *m* caster sugar

shùgra whegrew *m* icing sugar

shùgrus *adj* sugary

sorbê *m* sorbet

sùgan gwynyol *m* maple syrup

toos alamandys *m* marzipan

triakel *m* treacle

trufyl wheg *m* trifle

6-O TEA, COFFEE

bolhen coffy *f bolhednow* coffee capsule

box tê *m boxys* tea caddy

brow coffy *m browyow* coffee grinder

cafîn *m* caffeine

capùchînô (coffy cùgol) *m capùchînôs* cappuccino

cawdarn tê *m cawdarns* tea urn

coffy Amerycan *m* Americano

coffy choclet *m* mocha

coffy gwydn flat *m* flat white

coffy kykery *m* camp coffee

- coffy rew** *m* iced coffee
- coffy sythlys** *m* filter coffee, percolated coffee
- cùppa** *m* cùppys teacup
- cùppa coffy** *m* cùppys coffee cup
- dydhehen** *adj* skinny
- dygafîn** *adj* decaffeinated
- espressô** (coffy gwask) *m* espressôs espresso
- ewony** *v* froth
- greun coffy** *col* coffee granules
- growjyon coffy** *pl* [used] coffee grounds
- hanaf dasûsadow** *m* hanavow reusable cup
- jyn coffy** *m* jynys coffee maker
- lattê** (coffy leth) *m* latte
- polter coffy** *m* coffee powder
- pot coffy** *m* pottys coffee pot
- pot espressô** *m* podygow espresso jug
- sagh tê** *m* seghyer teabag
- sythel coffy** *m* sythlow coffee percolator
- sythel sedhy** *m* sythlow cafetière
- sythel tê** *m* sythlow tea strainer
- tanyn** *m* tannin
- tê Bergam** *m* Earl Grey [tea]
- tê camîl** *m* camomile tea
- tê fenyl** *m* fennel tea
- tê gwer** *m* green tea
- tê jasmyn** *m* jasmine tea
- tê lavalow** *m* apple tea
- tê menta** *m* mint tea
- 6-P ALCOHOL, MIXERS ETC**

alcoholyk *adj* alcoholic (ginger beer etc)

badna bian *phr* a wee dram

chy brîhy *m treven* brewery

cordyal *m* cordial

coref jynjyber *m* ginger beer

cresygow crygh *pl* crinkle-cut crisps

deveryn dowr tobm *phr* tot of whisky

dewas jynjyber *m* ginger ale

dewas lymon *m* lemonade

dialcohol *phr* non-alcoholic

dowr tonyk *m* tonic water

dowrhe || *v* dilute

dewas crev *m dewosow* alcoholic drink

ganso y honen *phr* straight

gròg *m* grog

gwin Madêra *m* Madeira

gwin moos *m* table wine

gwin tobm *m* mulled wine

gwyras fuelen *f* absinthe

gwyras udn brag *f* single malt [whisky]

gwyras wosa kydnyow *phr* liqueur

ha rew *phr* on the rocks

lymon wherow *m* bitter lemon

medh *m* mead

medhow dall *phr* blind drunk

medhowy *v* intoxicate

musur dobyl *phr* double

pednlas || *m* finest liquor

podyk coref *m podygow* beer mug

pùnch *m* punch

seyfon *m* *seyfonow* siphon

shandy *m* shandy

sherbet *m* *sherbettys* sherbet

sôda *m* soda

spadel *f* *spadellow* stirrer

stylva *f* *stylvaow* distillery

styllya *v* distil

tedna corkyn *phr* uncork

udn musur *phr* single

6-Q AT THE TABLE

bolla shùgra *m* *bollys* sugar bowl

canstel bara *f* *canstellow* bread basket

clos (rack) **crasednow** *f* *clojow* toast rack

collel amanyn *f* *kellyl* butter knife

collel baramany *f* *kellyl* bread-and-butter knife

daffar moos *m* tableware

forgh pùdyn *ffergh (ferhy)* dessert fork

forgh tesen *ffergh (ferhy)* cake fork

gevel shùgra *f* *gevelyow* sugar tongs

lo pùdyn *floyow* dessert spoon

lo servya *floyow* tablespoon

lo servya tesen *floyow* cake server

lo tê *floyow* teaspoon

melyn puber *f* *melynyow* pepper mill

padel holan *f* *padellow* salt cellar

padel kedhow *f* *padellow* mustard pot

padel oy *f* *padellow* egg cup

plât adenewen *m* *plâtyow* side plate

- plât cowl** *m plâtyow* soup plate
plât kydnyow *m plâtyow* dinner plate
podyk leth *m podygow* milk jug
sawor Eydnek *m chutney*
scala cowl *m scalys* tureen
scudel servya *f scudellow* serving dish
sêsnans *m* dressing
tallyour *m tallyours* platter
tallyour arhans *m tallyours* silver salver
tendyor *m tendyoryon* waiter

6-R ROOMS, SPACES

- bewdern** *m bewdernow* refectory, canteen
boosva *m boosvaow* mess, canteen
egorva *f egorvaow* service hatch
rastelva *f rastelvaow* grill[room]
saloun *m salouns* saloon [bar]
servys i'n chambour *phr* room service

6-S MISCELLANEOUS VOCABULARY

- asvlas** *m* aftertaste
bêwa pell *phr* long-life
boos garow *m* roughage
bragesy (bùrmya) *v* ferment
carbohydrât || *m carbohydrâtow* || carbohydrate
carton *m cartons* carton
cowl cùppa *m* instant soup
cresygow talgh (telghyon) *pl* bran flakes
cresygow ÿs *pl* cornflakes
cowlak *adj/m cowlogyon* glutton(ous)
dasrewy *v* refreeze

- debry heb fînweth** *phr* all you can eat
- devôrya** *v* devour
- dewas smooth** (smôthyn, smôdhy) *m* *dewosow* smoothie
- diascorn** *adj* boneless, filleted
- dyvotter** *m* famine
- gastronôm** *m* *gastronômow* gastronome
- gastronomyk** *adj* gastronomic
- glotny** *m* gluttony
- gloton** *m* *glotons* glutton
- glus know dor** *m* peanut butter
- godhas** *m* *godhojyon* dregs
- gwara spîcer** *m* groceries
- gwinlan** || *f* *gwinladnow* || vineyard
- infûsyon** *m* *infûsyons* infusion
- lewa** *v* wolf [down], devour
- mûsly** *m* muesli
- noryshya** *v* nourish
- patê** *m* pâté
- pesky gans lo** *phr* spoon-feed (especially figuratively)
- pigor dens** *m* *pigoryon* toothpick
- plysk col** *plysken* shells (nuts, eggs); pods (peas)
- prôtén** *m* *prôtênow* protein
- prôtén shakys** *m* protein shake
- pylaw** *m* pilau (pilaf)
- pylaw Spaynek** *m* paella
- pylyon pl** peelings
- saworyth** *m* *saworydhyon* gourmet
- scùllyon boos** (sersyow) *pl* leftovers
- sehyk** *m* *sehygow* sachet

sordyor ewl *m* *sordyoryon* appetizer

stanchys *adj* sealed

tedna dhywar an vrodn *phr* wean

troth burm *m* yeast extract