



State of Libya
Ministry of Education
Curriculum and Educational Research Centre

21st CENTURY
English for Libya

Secondary 2

Scientific Section
(القسم العلمي)

الاسبوع الحادي عشر

المدرسة الليبية بفرنسا - تور

العام الدراسي

1442 / 1441 هـ . 2020 / 2021 م

Garnet
EDUCATION

Unit 3

The Environment

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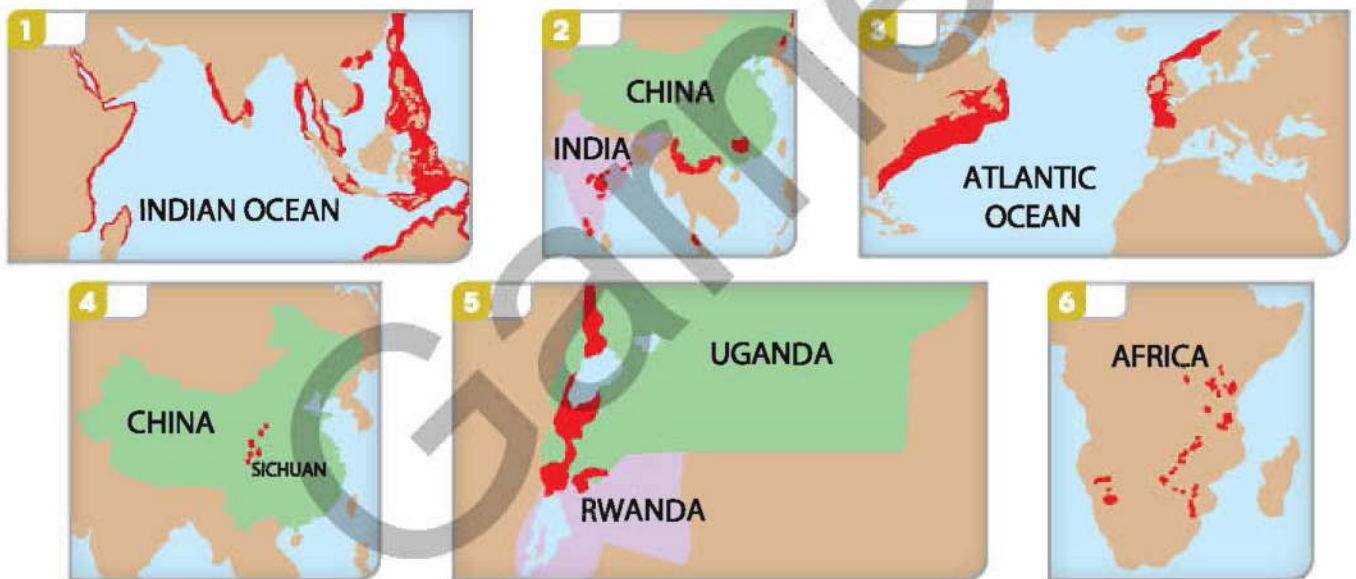
Unit 3 Lesson 1: Endangered Animals

A Write letters to match the animal names to the photos. What do you know about these animals?

giant panda tiger mountain gorilla dugong right whale black rhino



B Where in the world do these animals live? Match each animal to one of the maps. Then listen and check. The language in the audio is quite difficult – but listen carefully and you will hear the place names.



C Read the Functional Grammar box and complete the rule. Then do Exercises A and B on page 31 of the Workbook.



Describing in detail: Adjective order

A **long green** snake. A **beautiful black and yellow** bird.

A **small red** insect. A **strange pink and grey** animal.

- What does each adjective describe?
- Is there a pattern to the order of the adjectives?

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Lesson 2: Almost Extinct

C21
SKILLS

A Read the questions and find the answers in the fact files as quickly as you can.

- 1 Which animal is eaten by some people?
- 2 Which animal eats bamboo?
- 3 Which animal eats cows?
- 4 Which animal is used in medicine?

A NORTH ATLANTIC RIGHT WHALE



Two hundred years ago the Americans called it the "right" whale because it was the right whale to hunt. It is slow and easy to catch, and it has lots of oil in its body. Hunters killed almost all of them. Today there are only about 350 in the North Atlantic. Hunting has stopped, but the population is not increasing. One reason may be pollution in the sea. If the right whale becomes extinct, it will be very sad. But at the moment nobody knows how to help them.

C MOUNTAIN GORILLA



Gorillas live in the forest. People cut down trees and destroy the forest. So the gorillas' habitat is getting smaller. Hunting gorillas is against the law, but illegal hunters still kill them. Some people eat gorilla meat. If we do nothing, mountain gorillas will become extinct in a few years. It is possible to breed gorillas in zoos. Many zoos around the world have gorilla-breeding programmes.

B GIANT PANDA



Pandas eat bamboo – sometimes 30 kilos per day of it! This means they can only live in places with lots of bamboo. So these beautiful animals have a problem: if people destroy their habitat, they will not be able to move to other places. And the bad news is – people are destroying their habitat. There are less than 1,000 wild pandas today. Zoos have about 60 and are trying to breed them.

D TIGER



Although it is against the law, there is still a lot of tiger hunting. There are three reasons: (1) people think that tigers are dangerous; (2) tigers sometimes eat cows and sheep, so farmers don't like them; (3) in Chinese medicine they use tiger bones and other parts of the body. There are very few wild tigers left – perhaps 5,000. In China there are only 30. Tigers will be extinct in twenty years if hunters go on killing them. We can breed tigers in zoos. But they have another problem, too – people are destroying their habitat.

B Now read the texts carefully and do Exercises A to E on pages 32 and 33 of the Workbook.

C Read the Functional Grammar box and complete the rule.



True situations: First conditional

If you **call** Mariam, she **will help** you with the homework.

If the tickets **are** too expensive, we **won't go** to the concert.

If the shops **are** shut, I'll **be** annoyed.

If clause

main clause

If + verb in the _____ tense, will/won't + infinitive

What do you notice about the tense used in each phrase?

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D Now do Exercises F to I on page 34 of the Workbook.