# INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY COMPUTER SOFTWARE AND HARDWARE (ITCSH)



## INFORMATION FOR EL-74 AUTHORS

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# INFORMATION ON JOURNAL

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# ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING



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# PREPARATION OF PAPER

Click the following links to see the Paper Template (DOC) or Paper Template.(PDF). In this section the format for writing a paper for journal of Information Technology Computer Software and Hardware (ITCSH)) is presented

### Abstract
*The abstract should be a single paragraph comprising aim (about 50 words), methodology (about 100 words), results (about 100 words) and conclusion (about 50 words). It should be concise and informative and should not exceed 300 words in length but must include sufficient details to permit reasonable evaluation. No references should be cited in the abstract. Non-standard abbreviations should be avoided but where necessary, they should be clearly defined at first use. Only papers prepared according to these instructions will be accepted for review. The authors' affiliations determined by superscript (Arial Narrow, 9 point) should be written after authors' names. A blank line should be left and the word "Abstract:" (Times New Roman, bold, italic) should be written, and on the same line continue with text of abstract (italic), not to exceed 300 words. A line should be skipped and "Key words:" (Times New Roman bold, italic) should be written. In the same line four to six key words in italic should be written.*

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## 1. INTRODUCTION
The introduction of a paper presents the specific problem under study and describes the research strategy. It provides a factual background, a brief literature survey, clearly defines the problem, proposes a solution, and presents the scope and justification of the work. It may be discussed under the following sub-sections; Importance of problem, Relevant scholarship, Hypotheses and their correspondence to research design.

The title of the paper should be written with capital letters, 14 point, bold, font Arial Narrow. One blank line (10 point) should be left and authors' first name (Arial Narrow, 10 point, bold) and last name ( Arial Narrow, 10 point, bold, capital letters) should be written with a number in superscript. The first author should also be superscripted with "*" and his correspondence address should be given in footer in the same way as it is presented in the example. The paper should be prepared according to the explanations provided in Table 1.The length of a paper is not limited. The text should be written on page A4 format using Times New Roman, 10 pt., single spacing, and two columns (with the same dimensions for center-spacing, top and bottom as that of this paper template).

## 2. MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY

The Materials and Methodology section describes clearly how the study was conducted. The materials and methodologies used will depend on the type of research. Notwithstanding, the description of the materials and methodologies used enables the reader to evaluate the appropriateness, reliability and the validity of the results obtained. It also enables other researchers to replicate the study. In a case where the work is an update of a published work, the reader must be referred to that source and simply give a brief synopsis of the method in this section.

### 2.1. Subsections

It is customary to divide the Materials and Methodologies section into the following subsections; (a) descriptions of the participants or subjects; (b) description of the procedures used in the study.

#### 2.1.1. Division of Subsections

The latter sub-section in section 2.1 could be further divided into (i) description of experimental instrument or interventions employed and how they were delivered (ii) sampling procedures, size and precision; (iii) measurement approaches and (iii) the research design. Additional subsections or subheadings to divide the subsections may be necessary to help readers to fully understand the study. The section headings (11 points, bold, capital letters) are written after skipping one line. The subsection headings (11 points, bold), and sub-subsection headings (11 points, italic, bold) are written also after a line (left justified). Before and after section headings use 10 point space and before and after subsection and sub-subsection headings use 5 point space. Pictures and diagrams inserted within write up should have good quality and resolution (at least 300 dpi). At the end of the figures, leave a blank line and write heading

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## 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In the Results and Discussion section, the collected data and the analysis performed should be summarized. The Results should be presented in detail and in accordance with the methodology to justify the conclusions. All Positive and negative results (that are contrary to theoretical predictions) should be included. Uncomfortable results should not be hidden. Raw data, used in a meta-analysis, should be made available on request by publishers for better understanding of the works conducted.

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## 4. CONCLUSION

This should be brief stating the major findings of the research. More explanations on the general editorial instructions are given in the Authors guide of Naphtali journals.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
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## APPENDIX
This is also an optional section where additional information for better understanding of certain aspects of the manuscript is provided.