

# THIS SPACE IS FOR THE TITLE OF THE PAPER: ARIAL NARROW LETTERING, BOLD, 14 FONT SIZE, CENTER ALIGNED, CAPS

First AUTHOR<sup>1</sup>, Second AUTHOR<sup>2</sup>, Third AUTHOR<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Type the Affiliation of First Author, City, and Country

<sup>2</sup> Type the Affiliation of Second Author, City, and Country

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**Abstract:** *The abstract should be a single paragraph containing aim (about 50 words), methodology (about 100 words), results (about 100 words) and conclusion (about 50 words). It should be concise and informative and should not exceed 300 words in length but must include sufficient details to permit reasonable evaluation. No references should be cited in the abstract. Non-standard abbreviations should be avoided but where necessary, they should be clearly defined at first use. Only papers prepared according to these instructions will be accepted for review. The authors' affiliations determined by superscript (Arial Narrow, 9 point) should be written after authors' names. A blank line should be left and the word "Abstract:" (Times New Roman, bold, italic) should be written, and on the same line continue with text of abstract (italic), not to exceed 300 words. A line should be skipped and "Key words:" (Times New Roman bold, italic) should be written. In the same line four to six key words in italic should be written.*

**Keywords:** *between four to six words*

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The introduction of a paper presents the specific problem under study and describes the research strategy. It provides a factual background, a brief literature survey, clearly defines the problem, proposes a solution, and presents the scope and justification of the work. It may be discussed under the following sub-sections; Importance of problem, Relevant scholarship, Hypotheses and their correspondence to research design.

The title of the paper should be written with capital letters, 14 point, bold, font Arial Narrow. One blank line (10 point) should be left and authors' first name (Arial Narrow, 10 point, bold) and last name (Arial Narrow, 10 point, bold, capital letters) should be written with a number in superscript. The first author should also be superscripted with "\*" and his correspondence address should be given in footer in the same way as it is presented in the example.

The paper should be prepared according to the explanations provided in Table 1. The length of a paper is not limited. The text should be written on page A4 format using Times New Roman, 10 pt., single spacing, and two columns (with the same dimensions for center-spacing, top and bottom as that of this paper template).

## 2. MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY

The Materials and Methodology section describes clearly how the study was conducted. The materials and methodologies used will depend on the type of research. Notwithstanding, the description of the materials and methodologies used enables the reader to evaluate the appropriateness, reliability and the validity of the results obtained. It also enables other researchers to replicate the study. In a case where the work is an update of a published work, the reader must be referred to that

source and simply give a brief synopsis of the method in this section.

### 2.1. Subsections

It is customary to divide the Materials and Methodologies section into the following subsections; (a) descriptions of the participants or subjects; (b) description of the procedures used in the study.

#### 2.1.1. Division of Subsections

The latter division of sub-section 2.1 could be further divided into (i) description of experimental instrument or interventions employed and how they were delivered (ii) sampling procedures, size and precision; (iii) measurement approaches; (iv) the research design. Additional subsections or subheadings to divide the subsections may be necessary to help readers to fully understand the study.

The section headings (11 points, bold, capital letters) are written after skipping one line. The subsection headings (11 points, bold), and sub-subsection headings (11 points, italic, bold) are written also after a line (left justified). Before and after section headings use 10 point space and before and after subsection and sub-subsection headings use 5 point space. Pictures and diagrams inserted within write up should have good quality and resolution (at least 300 dpi). At the end of the figures, leave a blank line and write heading

Equations should be placed flush-left with the text margin and should be preceded and followed by one blank line (5 point).

$$L_i(x) = \prod_{\substack{j=0 \\ j \neq i}}^n \frac{x - x_j}{x_i - x_j} \quad (1)$$

If they are numbered make sure that they are numbered consequently. Put the numbers in parentheses flush with the right-hand margin level with the last line of the equation.

### 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In the Results and Discussion section, the collected data and the analysis performed should be summarized. The Results should be presented in detail and in accordance with the methodology to justify the conclusions. All Positive and negative results (that are contrary to theoretical predictions) should be included. Uncomfortable results should not be hidden. Raw data, used in a meta-analysis, should be made available on request by publishers for better understanding of the works conducted.

Results for different parameters should be described under subheadings or in separate paragraphs. Table or figure numbers should be mentioned in parentheses for better understanding. There should be no repetition of results in this section but rather detailed interpretation of the findings of the work and the presentation of its significance. Citations should be made to support the research findings.

#### 3.1. Tables

The format for tables is as shown in Table 1. The Tables should be numbered and their titles should be written above the table using 10 point, italic. There should be 10 point space before table tiles and 5 point space after table title. If a table is too wide to fit into one column, it should be put on one page width column. If a table is too long to fit into one page, the table should continue on the next page, however, the headings should be repeated on the next page.

Table 1. Highlights of editorial instructions

No	Aspect of Paper	Instruction
1.	Paper Length	Unlimited
2.	Paper size	Should be A4 format.
3.	Page Layout	The main body of the text should be written in two columns.
4.	Fonts	Ten (10) point Times New Roman font in 1.0 line spacing Should be used
5.	Margins	Mirror margins Should be used
6.	Equations	Equation editors should be used and equations should be placed flush-left with the text margin
7.	Titles of Figures and Tables	Should be 10 point, Times New Roman. Italic
8.	Pictures	Pictures should be in JPEG or TIFF format with resolution more than 300 dpi.
9.	References	should be in 11 points, Times New Roman

#### 3.2. Figures

The titles of all figures are to be numbered and written below the figure using 10 point, centered, italic. There should be 10 point space before and after all figure titles. All items in figures should be grouped together and figures should be clearly presented by leaving single line of spacing above and below them. The lettering and notations used should clear and the use of heavy black, bold lettering should be avoided. Pictures should be in JPEG or TIFF format with resolution more than 300 dpi.

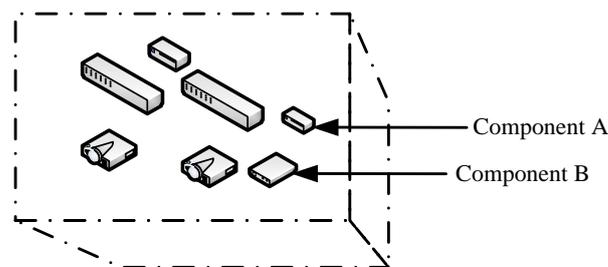


Fig.1. Sample of good quality figure with clear lettering

### 4. CONCLUSION

This should be brief stating the major findings of the research.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A brief acknowledgement of people who assisted in manuscript preparation, funded research, etc. may be given in this section.

### CONSENT AND ETHICAL APPROVAL

This section is compulsory for medical journals; however, other journals may find this section relevant. Where applicable, statement of patient consent must be presented during submission of paper prior to peer-review. There must be official consent, protection of privacy, and all necessary considerations for human rights and ethical approval if human subjects are used.

In the case of articles that involve animal experiments, there must be approval from relevant boards, Ethical Committee, or an Animal Utilization Study Committee for all works that deal with animals, and all statement, and approval numbers, must accompany all submission. Authors are to write official statements of adherence to the principle of laboratory animal care and National laws. Authors must also be prepared to send at any point of paper processing electronic copies of approval by appropriate ethical Committees.

### REFERENCES

All References must be listed at the end of the manuscript and numbered in the order that they appear in the text. All references referred in the text must be present in the reference list and vice versa. In the text, citations should be indicated by the reference number in

brackets [7]. The reference list should not include unpublished or unaccepted articles.

The lettering of the list of References should be in 11 points, Times New Roman. A sizable number of references should be cited in text and presented in the list. Already published papers from References of EL-74 Journals could be cited and thereby increase the rating of EL-74 journals.

- [1] Xxxxx, Z.; Xxxxx, Z. & Xxxxxx, Z. (YYYY). *Name of Book in Italics*, Publisher, ISBN, Place of Publication
- [2] Xxxxx, Z.; Xxxxx, Z. & Xxxxxx, Z. (YYYY). Name of Paper, Available from: <http://www.exact-address-of-site> Accessed: YYYY-MM-DD
- [3] Xxxxx, Z. & Xxxxxx, Z. (YYYY). Title of conference paper, *Proceedings of xxx xxx*, conference data, location, ISSN, ISBN, Ezekiel, N. (Ed.), pp. 11-19, Publisher, City
- [4] Xxxxx, Z. (YYYY). Name of paper. *Name of Journal in Italics*, Vol., No., (month and year of the edition) page numbers (first-last), ISSN
- [5] Xxxxx, Z.; Xxxxx, Z. & Xxxxxx, Z. (YYYY). Name of paper, In: *Name of Book in Italics*, Name(s) of Editor(s), (Ed.), page numbers (first-last), Publisher, ISBN, Place of publication
- [6] Xxxxx, Z. <http://www.xxxx.xx> - The Engineering Year Book, Accessed on YYYY-MM-DD
- [7] Xxxxx, Z. & Xxxxxx, Z. (YYYY). TFOD machine & transmission trends *ISEP Redding Publishing Company Assembly*, pg.68, ISSN: 1250-3176, Vol 38, No.4, April 2010

## DEFINITIONS

This is an optional section where symbols, acronyms, and abbreviations are defined.

## APPENDIX